

80 MeV 가 -

Measurements of Photoneutron Yields Using Moderator-foil System and Characteristics Study at 80 MeV Electron Linac.

가 , 790-784

56-1, 151-742

indium 가
 40 - 65 MeV 가 10 Xo
 Fe Indium
 HPGe In-116m
 Cf-252 6.86 x 10⁻⁴
 , EGS4 (γ, xn)

Abstract

Activation analysis technique using indium foil with a polyethylene moderator was applied to measure the neutron flux for the characteristics study of photoneutron production by the pulse-type electron accelerator. The photoneutron yields produced by incident electrons with the energy range of 40-65 MeV on 10 Xo-thick Fe target were investigated at four different angles. After the indium foil had been irradiated by the photoneutron, the gamma spectrum of In-116m in the activated foil was analyzed by HPGe gamma spectroscopy system. The Cf-252 standard neutron source was used for the efficiency calibration of this moderator-foil system with the consideration of the neutron moderation. The efficiency was resulted as 6.86 x 10⁻⁴. The photoneutron yields produced in different thickness targets with electron energy changes were evaluated. The yields were calculated by the EGS4 Monte Carlo code with the (γ, xn) cross-section of giant dipole resonance reaction. The calculated and measured photoneutron yields showed close agreement with the published data. This moderator-foil system was proved to an optimum detection system for the characteristics study of photoneutron production.

가 가 100 MeV
70

Swanson (Giant Dipole Resonance,

GDR) , 100 MeV 가 [1].
 EGS4 [2].
 가 6-35 MeV 가 가
 가 [3].
 가 , EGS4 가
 indium - , Stephens Smith
 SLAC McCall [4, 5, 6].
 가 Indium 가
 가
 AmBe GDR Cf-252 [7].
 EGS4 Swanson
 가 100 MeV 가 10Xo [1].
 Mao [2]. -
 가 가 , 가 가 가 가

Monte Carlo

가
 1/137
 GDR, pseudodeuteron, photopion 가 100 MeV
 가 10 MeV , 6 - 35 MeV GDR
 Fe
 가 0.1 - 20 Xo, 가 18
 MeV - 1 GeV Fe 1 Xo (radiation length, r.l) 17.6 mm
 가 10 Xo Fe
 EGS4 (differential photon track length)
 Costa (γ, xn) (1) , Y_{GDR} [8].

$$\begin{aligned}
 Y_{GDR}[n/MeV/e^-] &= \frac{1}{E_0} \cdot N_n \int_{E_{th}}^{E_{max}} s_{GDR}(k) \left(\frac{dl}{dk} \right) dk \cdot \frac{6.023 \times 10^{-4} \cdot r \cdot f}{A} \\
 &= \frac{6.023 \times 10^{-4} \cdot r \cdot f \cdot N_n}{A \cdot E_0} \int_{E_{th}}^{E_{max}} s_{GDR}(k) \left(\frac{dl}{dk} \right) dk
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{1}$$

ρ, A, f , N_n, σ_{GDR}[mb], dl/dk[cm MeV⁻¹]
 E₀, k, E_{th}, E_{max} ,
 GDR

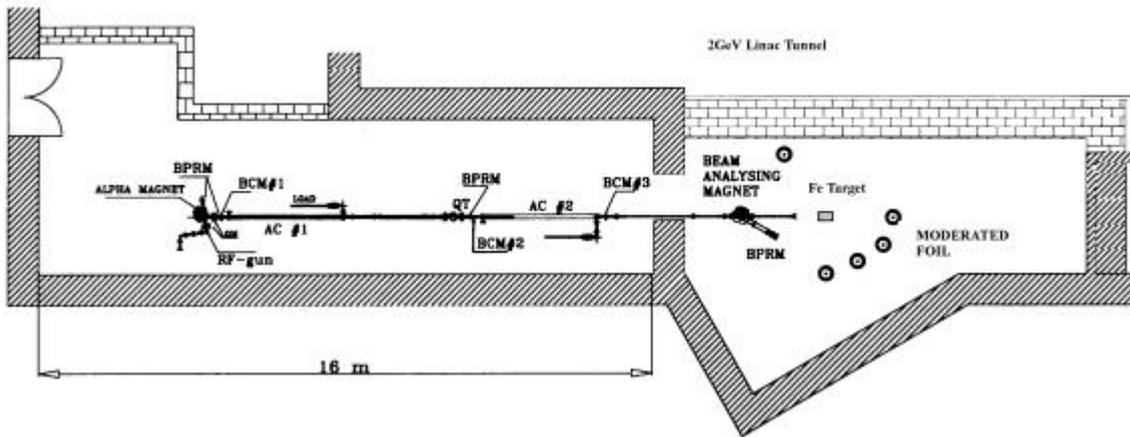
6 m 가 80 MeV 가 가 1
 1 80 MeV 가 - 가 1
 4 m(W) x 10 m(L) x 4.3 m(H) 가 1.5 m, 가 1.4 m
 0°, 27°, 54°, 90°
 128 mmφ x 176 mm(T)(=10 Xo)
 Fe Ti 30 cm Fe
 Fe
 41, 52, 62, 65 MeV
 가 30 - 46 mA 14 - 29 W
 30 1 indium
 가 가 54.1 In-116m 10 cm
 (40cm x 40 cm x 50 cm) φ3" x 3" HPGe HPGe
 5 cm HPGc 가 5 cm
 In-116m 가 1294 keV

1. 가

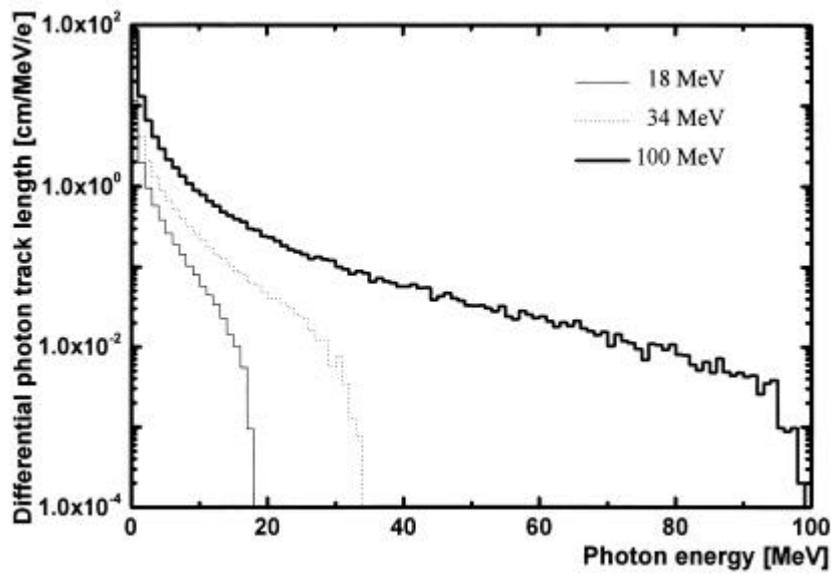
가		-	
	80 MeV		165 mmφ x 165 mm(H)
	1μsec		25% borated silicon rubber (= 0.5 mm Cd)
	12 Hz		In, 44 mmφ x 0.127 mm(T)
	Ti, 100 μm		(0.127 mm(T) Al backing)
			Reactor Experiment, Inc., USA [9]

indium 가 가
 가 가 Tesch
 1 GeV 가 가 MeV
 Cf-252 AmBe [7].
 Cf-252 15, 20, 25, 30 MV X
 1.8, 2.1, 2.2, 2.4 MeV [6]. Cf-252
 Cf-252 1.057
 16%/m² [10]. Cf-252 32 cm
 3.41 x 10⁸ n/sec 3
 (2)

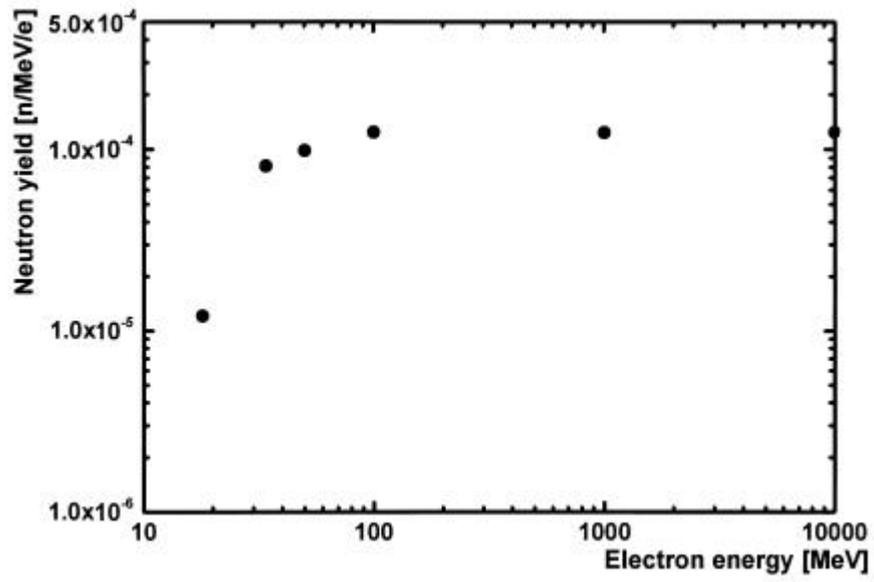
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5. R.C. McCall, et al., "Transport of Accelerator Produced Neutrons in a Concrete Room," SLAC-PUB-2214, (1978).
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- 10.
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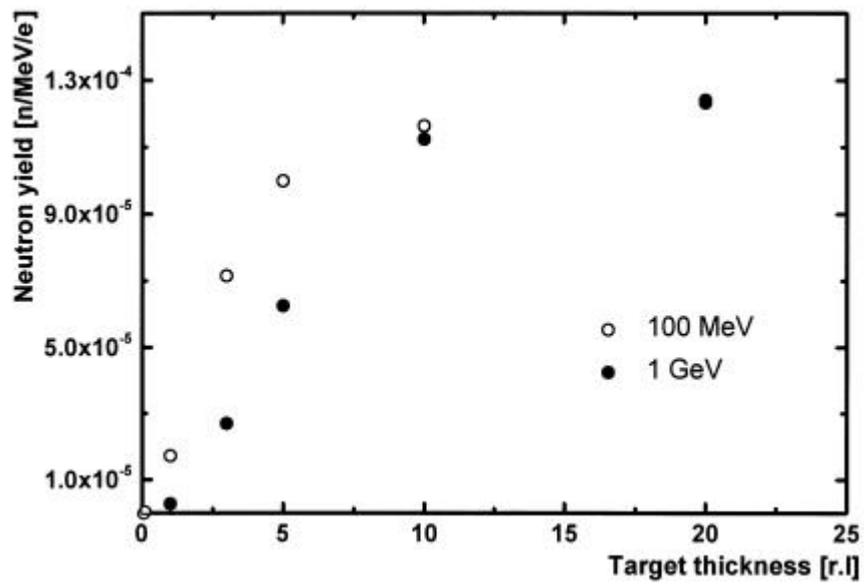
1. 80 MeV 가



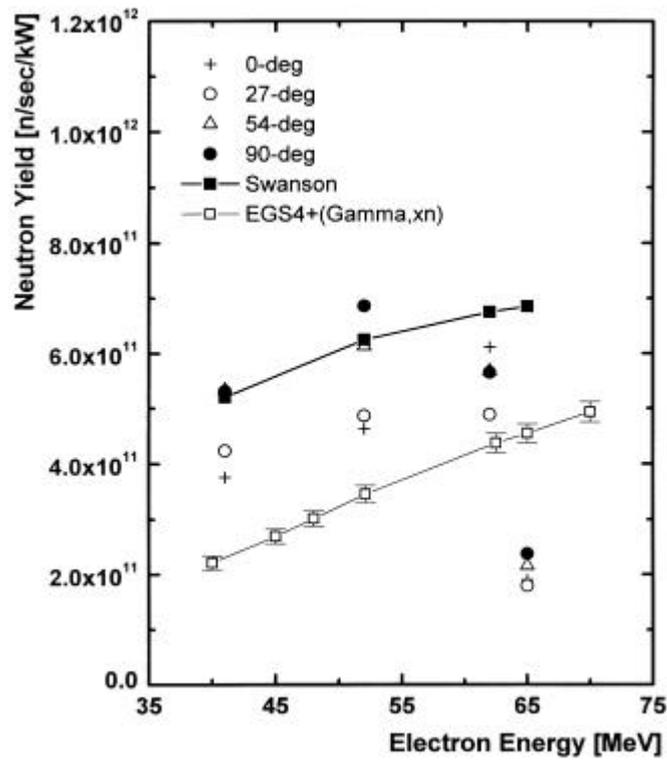
2. 가 352 mm(=20 Xo) Fe



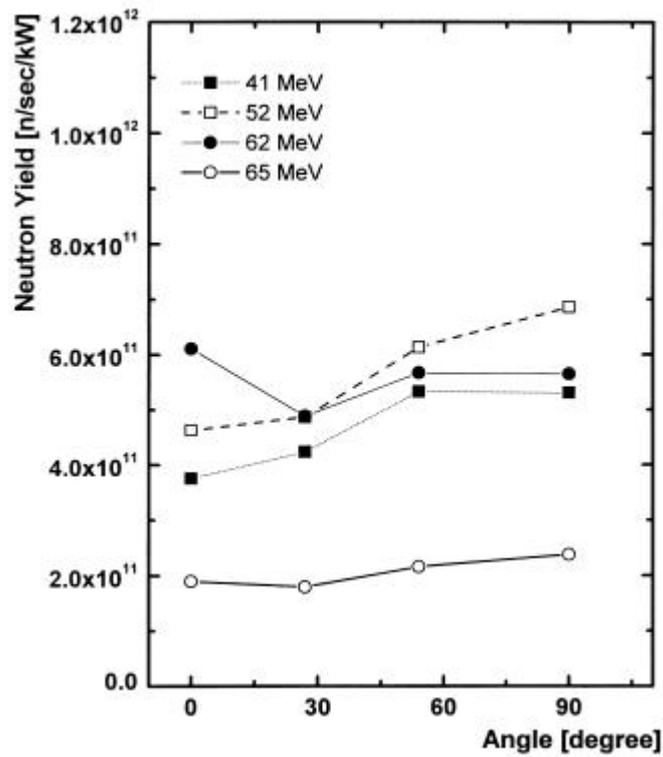
3. 가 352 mm(=20Xo) Fe



4. 가 100 MeV, 1 GeV 가 Fe



5. 가 176 mm(10Xo) Fe



6. 가 176 mm(10Xo) Fe