

가

# Study on the Evaluation of Allowed Outage Time considering Transition Risk

dikang@nanum.kaeri.re.kr, kykim@nanum.kaeri.re.kr,

3,4 . 가 . 가  
 1 PSA . 가  
 가 . 가  
 가 .

## Abstract

In this paper, a study on the evaluation of allowed outage time(AOT) was performed considering the transition risk. The objects of evaluation are the AOTs of high pressure safety injection system and auxiliary feedwater system of Ulchin Units 3 & 4. Risks for low power operation, standby and hot shutdown operation, and startup operation were quantified to evaluate the transition risk of those systems using Level 1 probabilistic safety assessment(PSA) model of Ulchin Units 3 & 4 incorporating the general characteristics of shutdown operations. It is assumed that the shutdown operation and equipment repair are immediately initiated after the identification of equipment failure. The evaluation results show that the present AOT of high pressure safety system is appropriately determined and the present AOTs of auxiliary feedwater safety system can be incredibly increased very large.

1.

(transition risk)

(full power operation)

[ 1, 2 ].

가 . 가  
가 가 가 . 가  
(maintenance) ,

[ 2, 3 ].

transition diagram) T. Mankamo [ 4] (shutdown  
가  
(action statements) 가 . Sylvain [ 5 ] 1 PSA  
가 .  
Finicum [ 6 ] 1 PSA  
[ 2 ] 가 .  
[ 7 ] 3,4  
가 .  
NRC [ 3 ]  
Sylvain 가  
가 .

2. 가  
가  
( ) .  
가  
가 가 .  
가 가 .  
가 가 .  
가 가  
Sylvain [ 5 ] 가  
.  
,  
가 ,  
;  
=  
=

+

;

$$r_{\infty} = r_{tr} \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$r_{\infty} = R_1(POS 0) * t_{re} + R_B(POS 0) * (\sum t_i + \sum t_j - t_{re}) \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$$r_{tr} = \sum R_1(POS i) * t_i + \sum R_B(POS j) * t_j \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

$r_{\infty}$ :  
 $R_1(POS 0)$ : 가  
 $R_B(POS 0)$ : 가 가  
 $t_{re}$ :  
 $r_{tr}$ :  
 $\sum R_1(POS i) * t_i$ :  
 $R_i(POS i)$ : POS i 가  
 $t_i$ : POS i  
 $\sum R_B(POS j) * t_j$ :  
 $R_j(POS j)$ : POS j  
 $t_j$ : POS j

( 3)

3. 3,4  
 2 가 3,4

3.1

3,4 [8]  
 72 7 . 6  
 가 , 6 가 .  
 1 ;

1.

	AOT	AOT 1	AOT 2
1 ( )	72	6	6
	1	20	
1	7	6	18
1	72 *	6	18
1	72	6	18

\*: 2 1

3.2 가 PSA

3,4 가 PSA 1 PSA  
 5&6 / PSA  
 (plant operational state:POS) [ 9 ] 3,4 , 3,4  
 16 가 . 가  
 2 POS 0, POS 1, POS 2, POS 15 .

2.

POS	POS 0	POS 1	POS 2	POS 15
			/	
, ,	$K_{eff}$ 0.99, 5%>, $T_{cold}$ 350 ° F	$K_{eff}$ 0.99, >5% 5% , $T_{cold}$ 350 ° F	$K_{eff}$ <0.99, 0%, $T_{cold}$ 350 ° F / $K_{eff}$ <0.99, 0%, 210 ° F < $T_{cold}$ < 350 ° F	$K_{eff}$ 0.99, 5% , $T_{cold}$ 350 ° F

2 POS 가 ;  
 1) POS 1 가  
 가 . 가 .  
 가 . ,  
 가 . [6]  
 15.22 가 가 .

2) POS 2 가  
 가 .  
 가 .  
 2 가 ,  
 1 2

(Large, Medium, Small LOCA)

[6]

1/20

가

3) POS 15

가

가.

가

가

POS 1

가

3.3

가

[4,5]

가

1)

2)

3)

가

가

4)

가

가

가

5)

가

가

가

6)

10

20

5

가

가

( 2)

( 3)

;

1)

< 78

:

가

가

78

가

( 1)

가

78

2)

= 78

:

78

;

$$t_{re} = 1.15t_1 + 2.08(\text{hr})$$

t<sub>1</sub>

가

가

1

가

( 1), ( 2), ( 3)

, 3

가 ( 1 ) , 1  
 가 , 3  
 . 3 1

3. 가

1	( )	$t_{re} = 1.15t_1 + 2.08(\text{hr})$	85.72 (3.57 )
1	( )	$t_{re} = 1.80t_1 + 17.28(\text{hr})$	151.68 (6.32 )
	1	$t_{re} = 79.24t_1 + 132.7(\text{hr})$	13914 (579.7 )
	1	$t_{re} = 1000t_1 + 87.4(\text{hr})$	78868 (3286.6 )
	( ) 1	$t_{re} = 910t_1 + 54.4(\text{hr})$	71028 (2959.5 )
( )	1	$t_{re} = 187t_1 + 58(\text{hr})$	14638 (609 )

\*: 2 1 ,

3.4

가

가 ,

가

가 [2, 4, 6] 가 .

가 ;

$$r_{\infty} = R_0(\text{POS } 0) * t_{re} + R_0(\text{POS } 0) * (\sum t_i + \sum t_j) \dots \dots \dots ( 4 )$$

$$r_{tr} = \sum R_i(\text{POS } i) * t_i + R_i(\text{POS } i) * t_{re} + \sum R_j(\text{POS } j) * t_j \dots \dots \dots ( 5 )$$

( 1 ) ( 4 ) ( 5) ;

$$t_{re} = 2.37 * (t_1 + t_2) + 2.08,$$

,  $t_2$

[2, 4] 가

2

6.82

3.3

3.3 가  
가  
189 (7.8 ) [6] 4  
9 가  
( 4) ( 5)  
가 , 가  
72  
6 , 가 78  
가  
3 가 가  
POS 1  
가 3 4  
가  
0.1 가  
가 2 3  
3

4. 가

=0.1			
1 ( )	$t_{re} = 0.98t_1 - 0.55(\text{hr})$	69.89 (2.91 )	
1	$t_{re} = -4.12t_1 - 13.4(\text{hr})$		
=2			
1 ( )	$t_{re} = t_1 + 0.689(\text{hr})$	72.69 (3.02 )	
1	$t_{re} = 6.27t_1 + 4.39(\text{hr})$	1089.37 (45 )	

4.  
가 . 가  
3,4 가  
1 PSA

가 .  
가 .  
가 .  
가 .  
가 , POS .  
가 , POS 가  
. POS 가  
3, 4 가 .  
가 가

- [1] , , “ ”, ,  
Vol.23, No.2, 1991
- [2] P. K. Samanta, I.S. Kim, T. Mankamo, and W.E. Vesely., “Handbook of Methods for Risk-Based Analyses of Technical Specification”, NUREG/CR-6141, 1994
- [3] USNRC, “An Approach for Plant-Specific, Risk-Informed Decisionmaking:Technical Specifications”, Regulatory Guide 1.177, August 1998
- [4] T. Mankamo, et al., “Technical Specification Action Statements Requiring Shutdown”, NUREG/CR-5995, 1993
- [5] Sylvain, M., Derriot “Methods concerning Risk-Based Assessment of Technical Specifications”, 5th Inter’ Conference on Nuclear Engineering, May 26-30, page 1-5, 1997, Nice, France
- [6] David Finnicum, et al., “A Methodology for Evaluation of Transition Risk”, PSA ’97, page 100-105, 1997.
- [7] , “ 3,4 ” ‘98  
, 1998
- [8] “Final Probabilistic Safety Assessment Report for Ulchin Units 3 & 4”, KEPCO, 1997
- [9] “ 5,6 / PSA POS ”, 1998