

Structural Damage Detection Using Modal Data with Regularization Technique

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Frobenius norm , VRFS

Abstract

This paper proposes an improved damage detection and assessment algorithm based on the system identification. In this algorithm, the regularization technique is introduced to overcome ill-posedness of the inverse problem in the conventional algorithm. Frobenius norm for the change of the stiffness matrix of a structure is used as the regularization function. VRFS is employed to determine a regularization factor. Although measured information suffers from sparseness and noise, reliable damage detection and assessment can be carried out by this algorithm. In this algorithm, measuring responses by both static and dynamic test can be used, however current paper introduces only the case where the modal data are used as the measuring responses. The sensitivity of the normalized mode shape vector by an arbitrary matrix is proposed. The validity of the proposed algorithm is demonstrated by a numerical example.

: , , , VRFS, , ,

1.

가 .

Adams[Adams, 1978]

. Lim Kashangaki[Lim and Kashangaki, 1994]

Euclidian norm

Kaouk Zimmerman[Kaouk and Zimmerman, 1994]

가

minimum rank updating thoery

가 .

recursive

quadratic programming(RQP) Fletcher active set strategy[Banan and Hjelmstad, 1993]

RQP

가 .

modal method, modified modal method, Nelson's

method[Nelson, 1976]

가 .

가 .

[Hjelmstad et al., 1990]

ill-posed

ill-posed

Tikhonov[Groetsch, 1984;Bui, 1994]

Frobenius

norm[Groetsch, 1984;Bui, 1994]

Lee[Lee et al., 1999]

VRFS

가

가

가

가

가

Hjelmstad

Shin[Hjelmstad and Shin, 1997]
1999]

Yeo[Yeo,

2.

2.1

output error estimator

가

output error estimator(OEE)

. OEE

output error

$$\mathbf{e}_i(\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{f}_i - \hat{\mathbf{f}}_i \quad i = 1, K, nmd \quad (1)$$

$\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{f}_i, \hat{\mathbf{f}}_i, nmd$

,

i

,

i

(1)

output error

(2)

가

$$\underset{\mathbf{x}}{\text{Minimize}} \quad \Pi(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{nmd} \alpha_i \|\mathbf{f}_i - \hat{\mathbf{f}}_i\|^2 \quad \text{subject to} \quad \mathbf{R}(\mathbf{x}) \geq 0 \quad (2)$$

, $\mathbf{R}(\mathbf{x})$

,

α_i

i

가

(2)

recursive quadratic programming(RQP) Fletcher active set strategy [Bannan and Hjelmstad, 1993] . RQP 가 .

(3) .

$$\Pi_{,x} = \sum_{i=1}^{nmd} \alpha_i \|\mathbf{f}_i - \hat{\mathbf{f}}_i\| \cdot \mathbf{f}_{i,x} \quad (3)$$

, $(\cdot)_{,x}$ x . modal method, modified modal method, Nelson's method [Nelson, 1976] 가 .

$$\mathbf{f}_{j,x} = - \sum_{i \neq j}^{nmd} \frac{\mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{K}_{,x} \mathbf{f}_j}{(\omega_i^2 - \omega_j^2) \mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{M} \mathbf{f}_i} \mathbf{f}_i \quad (i \neq j) \quad (4)$$

, $\ddot{\mathbf{e}}$, \mathbf{M} , and $\mathbf{K}_{,x}$ eigen value, .

가 .
 가 .
 $\bar{\mathbf{f}}$ 가 \mathbf{C} ,
 $\bar{\mathbf{f}}_{,x}$.

$$\bar{\mathbf{f}}_{j,x} = \frac{1}{\mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{C} \mathbf{f}_i} \left(\mathbf{f}_{j,x} \sqrt{\mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{C} \mathbf{f}_i} - \mathbf{f}_j \frac{\mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{C} \mathbf{f}_{i,x}}{\sqrt{\mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{C} \mathbf{f}_i}} \right) \quad (5)$$

(5) $\sqrt{\mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{C} \mathbf{f}_i}$ m_c .

$$\bar{\mathbf{f}}_{i,x} = \frac{1}{m_c} \mathbf{f}_{i,x} - \frac{1}{m_c^3} (\mathbf{f}_i^T \mathbf{C} \mathbf{f}_{i,x}) \mathbf{f}_i \quad (6)$$

2.2

. 가 ()가 .

가

가

가

$$n_p \quad (7)$$

$$n_p = \sum_{i=1}^{n_g} nelp_i \quad (7)$$

, n_g $nelp_i$ i

2.3 Monte Carlo simulation

가

가

가

가 ,

가 . 가

. Shin[Shin, 1994] 가

Monte Carlo simulation

(2)

x

\hat{f} 가

\hat{f}_0

Monte Carlo simulation

\hat{f}

$$\hat{f} = \hat{f}_0 \{1 + \bar{e}\mathfrak{N}(-1,1)\} \quad (8)$$

, \bar{e}

가

2.4

OEE

가

ill-posed

가

[Bui, 1994].

Neuman[Neuman, 1979]

Hjelmstad[Hjelmstad, 1996]

가

[Becks and Murio, 1984; Lee et al., 1999;

Neuman and Yakowitz, 1979; schnur and Zabarar, 1990]

(2)

가

가

Frobenius norm

$$\Pi_R = \frac{\beta}{2} \|\mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x}) - \mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x}_0)\|_F^2 \quad (9)$$

$\beta, \mathbf{x}_0, \|\cdot\|_F$

Frobenius norm

Minimize \mathbf{x} :

$$\Pi = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{nmd} \alpha_i \|\mathbf{f}_i(\mathbf{x}) - \hat{\mathbf{f}}_i\|^2 + \frac{\beta}{2} \|\mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x}) - \mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x}_0)\|_F^2 \quad \text{subject to } \mathbf{R}(\mathbf{x}) \leq 0 \quad (10)$$

(10)

error estimator

regularized output error estimator (ROEE)

가

가

가

ROEE

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

ROEE 가

가

가 . L-curve method [Hansen, 1992], the cross validation method [Golub et al, 1978], the Bayesian theory [Maniatty, 1994] . Lee variable regularization factor scheme (VRFS)[Lee et al., 1999]

가 . VRFS ,

$$\sum_{i=1}^{nmd} \|f_i(\mathbf{x}^k) - \hat{f}_i\|^2 \geq \beta^k \|\mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x}^k) - \mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x}_0)\|_F^2 \quad (11)$$

, k 가 $0 \leq k$ 가 γ 가

$$\beta^{k+1} = \gamma \beta^k \quad (12)$$

ROEE

가 가 singular

2.5

가 가 가 가 가 가 Hjelmsstad Shin [Hjelmsstad and Shin, 1997]

$$(\bar{u}_j)_i^k = (\bar{u}_j)_i (1 + \eta_j^k) \quad (13)$$

, $(\bar{u}_j)_i^k$ η_j^k i i

2.6

m Monte Carlo Simulation n

가

[Yeo, 1999].

$$S_D = \frac{x_0 - \bar{x}}{x_0} \times 100(\%) \quad (14)$$

, x_0 \bar{x}

3.

1 2

EI

11

가

가

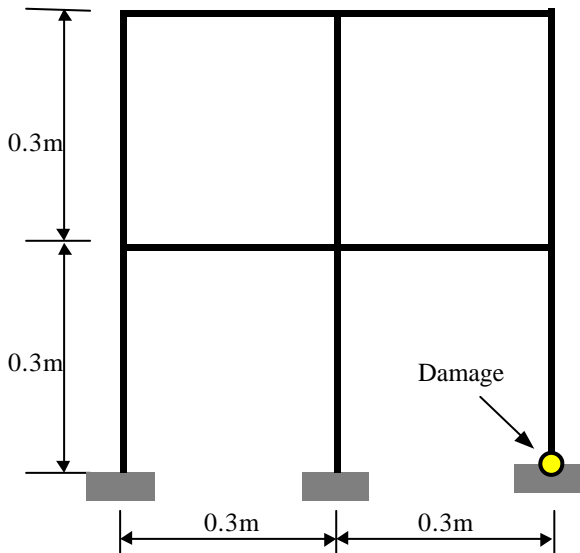


Fig. 1 geometry and boundary condition

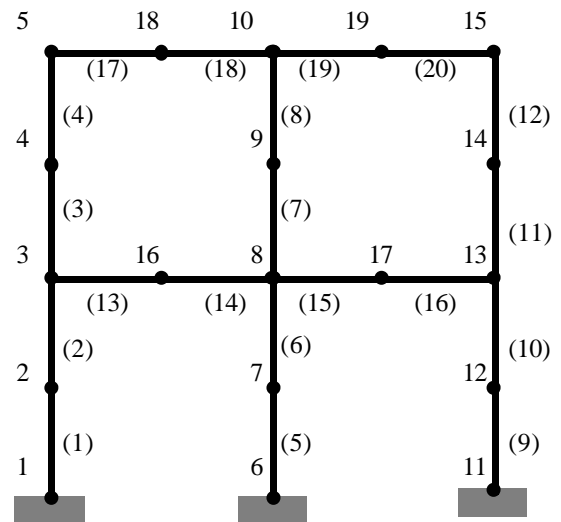


Fig. 2 FEM modeling

1 , 2

206 Gpa 가 0.02 m × 0.02 m

2 1.33×10⁻⁸ m⁴ Monte Carlo simulation

5%

2746.67 N·m²

3,5,13,15 , ,

48 12

3

3 가

가 가 Yeo[Yeo, 1999]

9,10 4

가 11

가 11

9,10

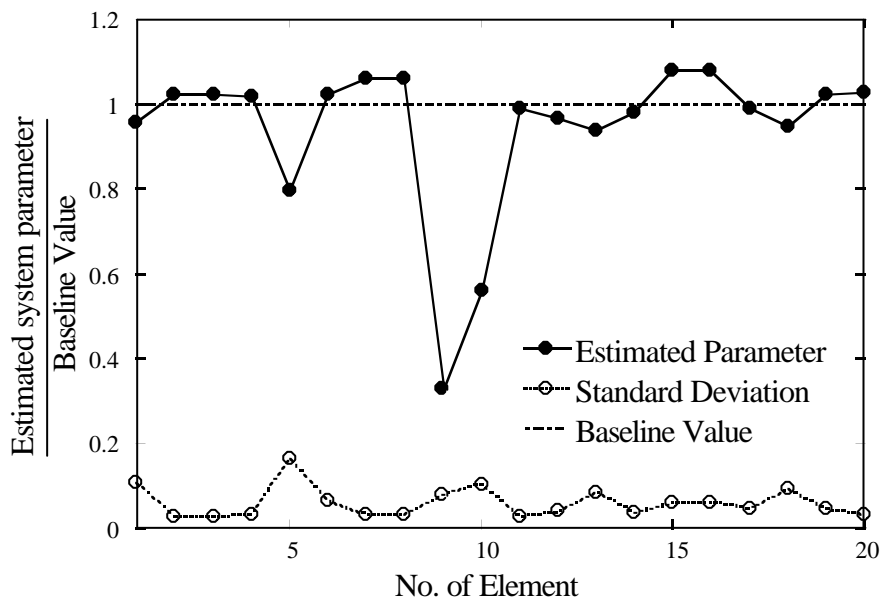


Fig. 3 estimated average system parameters and standard deviation

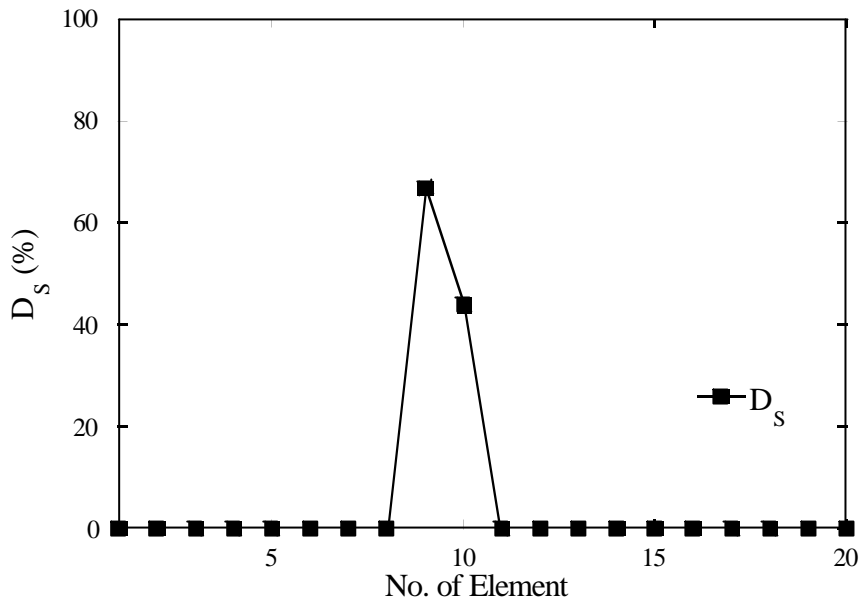


Fig. 4 Damage severity

4.

가

5.

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