

1 Time Average Performance

Time Average Performance Assessment for Wolsong Unit 1

103-16

CANDU TAP(Time Average Performance) 가
 (Target Channel Power) 가, ROP(Regional Overpower
 Protection) . 1 1995
 ROP
 가 가가 .
 1 가 TAP 가
 . 1 TAP 가 1997 , 1998 142
 , 가 가 가 TAP 가 1997 -0.05%, 1998
 -0.29% 0.15% 가 가 .
 , 가

ABSTRACT

The TAP (Time Average Performance) assessment for CANDU-type reactors is a good tool to determine the quantitative calibration of ROP (Regional Overpower Protection) detector signals. Since all its ROP detectors were replaced in 1995, the Wolsong Unit 1 has calibrated the ROP detector signals with very conservative method, not based on the TAP assessment results. Recently the necessity to estimate the accurate additional operational margin has been evoked prior to the re-assessment of ROP trip setpoints to accommodate the plant aging effect. To get this quantitative additional margin, the TAP assessment of Wolsong Unit 1 has been done for total 142 ripple data, which were obtained at the plant during 1997 and 1998. The TAP correction showing available additional operational margin results in -0.05% and -0.29% for 1997 and 1998, respectively. These results show that the actual ROP margin was reduced because refueling at the second- and forth-quarter core had been done more than at at the first- and third-quarter core, and that the present conservative correction method was sufficient, as a result, to cope with that reduction. And the appraisalment of power maps based on the ripple data of 1997 and 1998 suggests that, to acquire more operational margin, it will be advantageous to refuel more at the top region of the first-quarter core.

1.

1995 1 ROP(Regional Overpower Protection) ROP
124% [1] ,
가 ,
(Reactivity device) Xe
. case 926 case가 ,
2 102
RFSP(Reactor Fueling and Simulation Program)가 380
"Ripple" .
TAP(Time Average Performance) 가 2 (Ripple)가 (Time
average model) - - 가 .
가 , 가
/ (Detector calibration) (penalty factor) 가 .
가 . TAP 가 ROP
가 ROP
TAP 가 ROP
가
. 1 (aging effect) 가 ROP 가
2001 가 가
가 가가 1997 1998
142 TAP 가
가 . TAP 가 ROP 가
. TAP Ripple 가 TAP 가
, 가 가 3 .

2.

2.1 TAP

TAP 가 ROP . ROP ,
Ripple ,
(=dryout) . Ripple
가 926 Case 3
, , 가 . ROP
[2] .
RFSP 926 case , NUCIRC
80% 100% 926
ROP ROVER-F .
, , "ROPT
error" . ROVER-F 380 Ripple (CPR:
Channel Power Ratio) . Ripple (Trip Confidence)

$$TSP(J_p) \leq D_o \frac{\left[\frac{\phi(j,k)}{\phi_o(j)} \right]_{PROT}}{\left[\frac{CP(m,k)}{CP_o(m)} \right]_{LIM}} \left[\frac{CCP(m,k)}{CP_{REF}(m)} \right]_{LIM} \frac{R_C(k,q) \cdot F_B(a_j) \cdot F_{CH}(m) \cdot F_{TP}(k)}{CPPF(q)} \frac{C_t}{EAF(k)} \quad (1)$$

$\phi(j,k)$ 926 Case k Case j , 'o' nominal case ,
 LIM Limiting channel 2

(1) 가
 (1) 가
 80 ~ 100 ripple 926
 (1) Gaussian
 가 Ripple (CPPF; Channel Power Peaking Factor)

1.5
 1.5 가
 "ROPT error"

가
 Dryout 가
 (2)

$$Q_{CH}(k,x) = \frac{d}{dx} \left\{ 1 - \prod_n \left[erf_c \left(\frac{x - x_n}{\sigma_{CH} x_n} \right) \right]^{RIPDEN(k,n)} \right\}. \quad (2)$$

x (2) Dryout
 1 Dryout
 dryout dryout
 1 (3)

$$CONF(k) = 1 - \int Q_{CM}(k,x) \cdot P_{NT}(k,x) dx. \quad (3)$$

ROVER-F (2), (3)
 (3) 95% 98%

TAP 가 ROP Case ,
 Ripple ,
 Ripple
 TAP 가

ROP

2.2

ROVER-F 926 case ,
 , CPPF , ROPT error, , 58 , ripple
 , orifice , size task 12 가 1 TAP 가
 1995 ROPT 가 [1]

Ripple 1997 63 , 1998 79 142 . 1997 1997 1 3
 (4248.33 FPD) 1997 12 31 (4611.01 FPD) 63 1995 ROP
 , 1998 1998 3 28 (4612.92 FPD)

1998 12 30 (4890.27 FPD) 79 1997
 . 1995 4 가 plateau ()가
 1 4 4 plateau
 1 plateau TAP 가 .

Ripple CPPF , CPPF 가
 1.0977 CPPF , CPPF 가

$$CPPF(q) = \begin{cases} CPPF(q) + 0.5(1.0977 - \overline{CPPF}) & ; CPPF(q) \leq 1.0977 \\ CPPF(q) & ; CPPF(q) > 1.0977 \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

ROVER-F CPPF 가 (4)
 , 1997 0.0125(=0.5 × (1.0977-
 1.0977)), 1998 0.01425
 TAP 가 .

98% , common-random error, channel-random error, detector-random error
 90% 0.0418, 0.0149, 0.0260, 0.0014^[1] orifice
 1 . TAP 가
 926 case 232 case .

2.3 Ripple

(CPPF)
 , CPPF 가
 1997 CPPF 1.0727, 1998 1.0692 . 1998 TAP 가 1997
 . CPPF 1 .

2 3 1997 , 1998 Ripple (MAP) .
 ripple 1 가
 , 가 가 . 1998 Ripple MAP
 C12 -8.2%, 1997 Ripple MAP O11 -14.8%, E12 -10.6% 가
 . 가 가
 가 TAP 가

(+) 가 , .
 1997 1998 MAP (1) 1998 Ripple 1997 , (2) 2%~3%
 가 1997 1998

(+) 가 2/4, 4/4 , (3) 가 1/4, 3/4

2.4. TAP 가

TAP

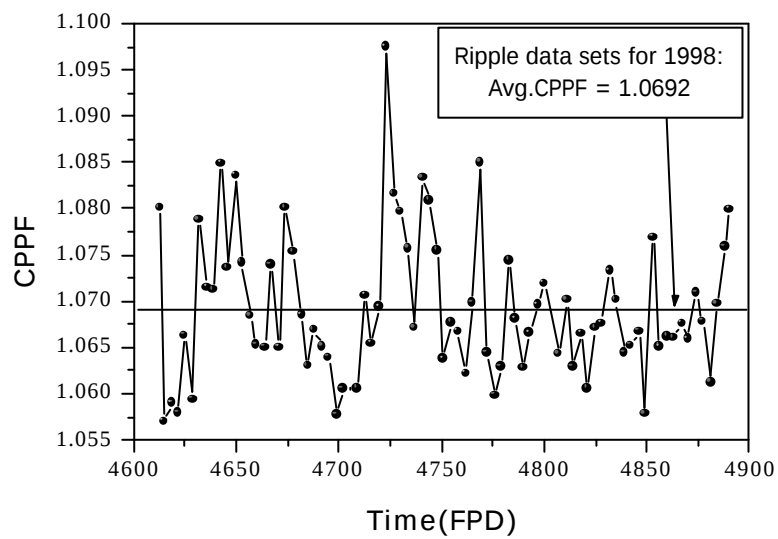
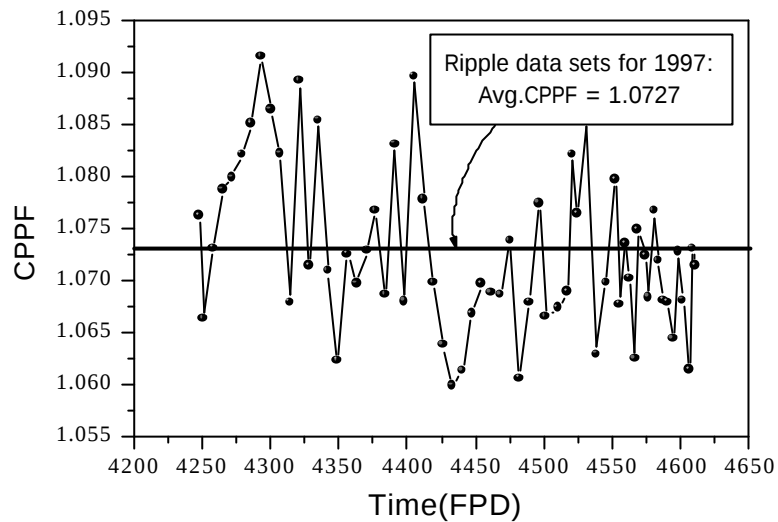
1.16%, 1.33%	가	Case가	0.15%	가	가
가	1997	, 1998	7	liquid zone controller	zone drain
44	Case가	가	.	4	Ripple MAP
					44

Case . Ripple 7 zone drain
 . MAP(1, 2) (+)
 . 44 Case 가
 . Ripple Case
 4/4 가 , 7 zone
 drain 1995 1%가
 1%가 .
 , 가
 . 가
 가 1995 ROP
 Case 39 .[1 part 3] 39 Case
 44 7 2 ZONE DRAIN 44 Case
 39 Case
 .

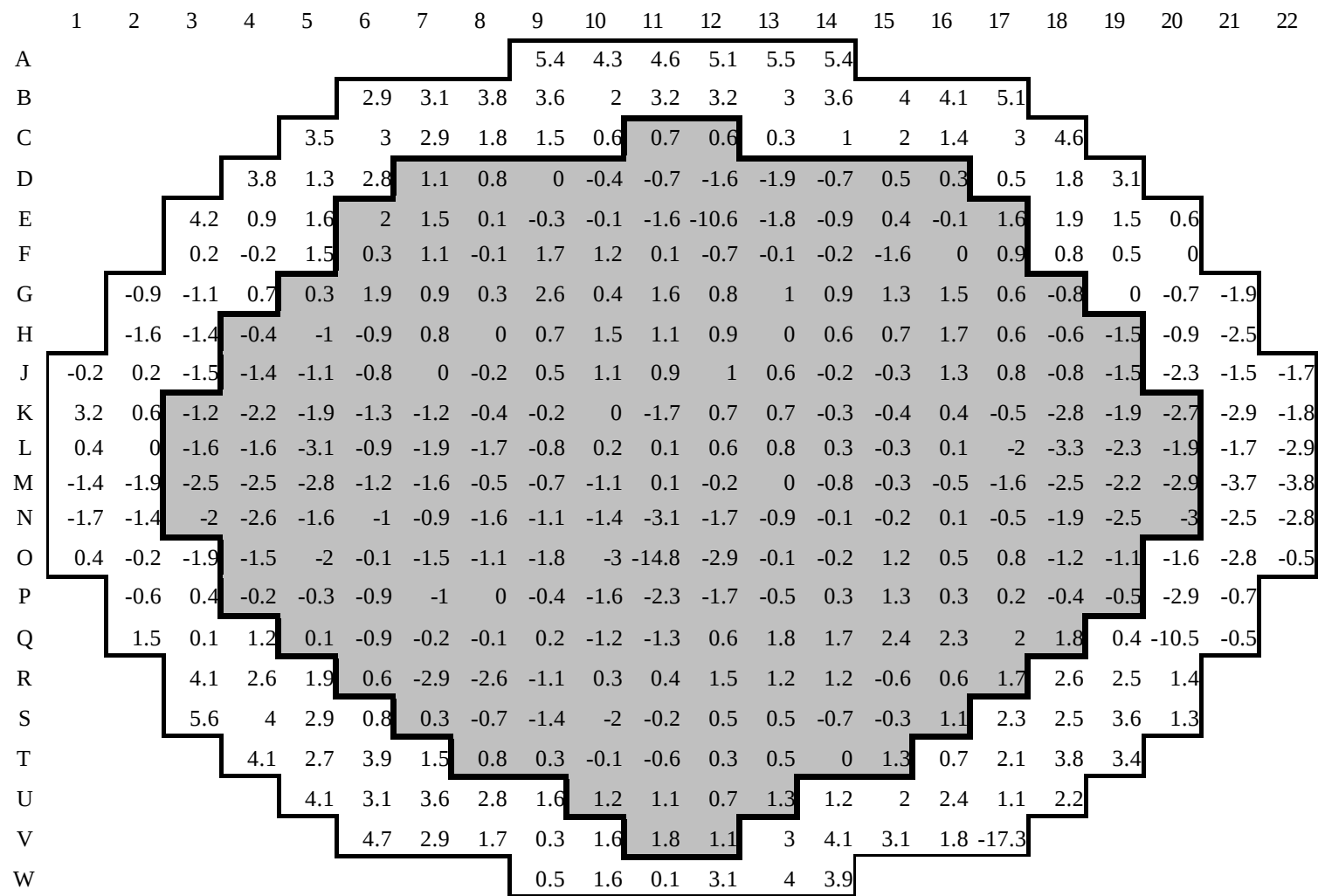
3.

CANDU 1 TAP 가 . TAP 가
 , 가
 . 1 TAP 가 .
 1. 142 1 TAP 1997 -0.048%, 1998
 -0.29% . 1999 -0.15%
 .
 2. 가 ,
 . ,
 . 1997 , 1998 Ripple Map Case 44, Case 36 MAP .
 3. CPPF 6 CPPF
 CPPF TAP 가 가
 .
 4. TAP 가 가 1 4 Plateaus
 1995 가
 CPPF flat plateau .
 5. 1 TAP 가 1995
 가 . ROP 가 Ripple 가
 , ROP 가
 , 가 .

1. F. A. R. L. Laratta, et. al., "Design and Assessment of the Replacement ROPT Systems for Wolsong-1," TTR-289 Part 1, 2, and 3 (W1), AECL, Aug. (1995)
2. J. Pitre, "ROVER-F Manual," TTR-605 Rev. 1, AECL, March (1999)

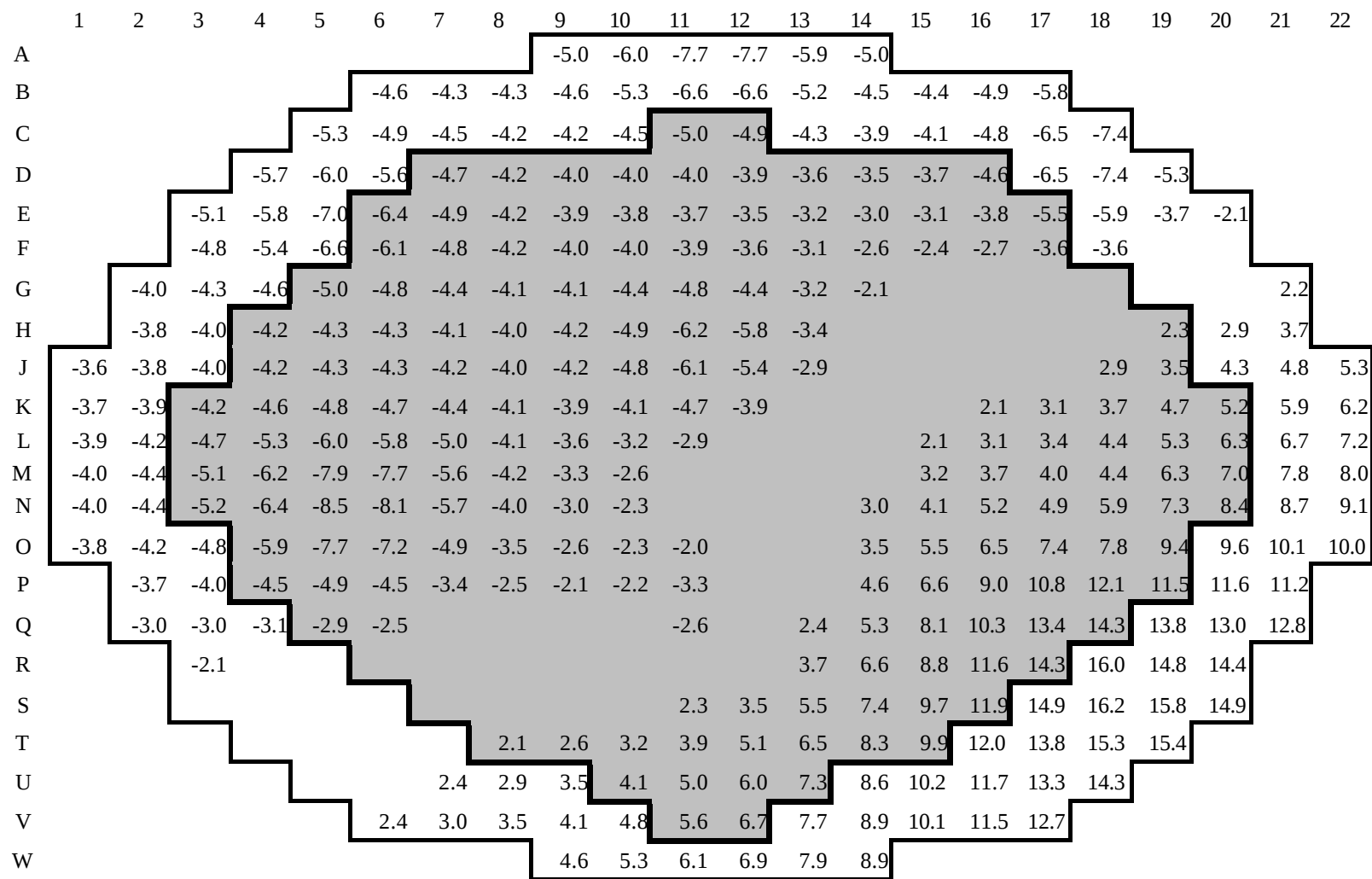


1. CPPF
(:1997 Ripple , :1998 Ripple)



2. 1997

MAP ()



4. CASE 44

MAP (|2|%

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