

NEM

가

An Performance test of Core-Reflector Boundary Conditions on Transient Non-Linear Coarse Mesh Finite Different Method Based on the NEM

103-16

56-1

Nodal Expansion Method (NEM), Analytic Nodal Method(ANM)

			NEM		가 가
Committee	Fast Transient	6	Slow Transient	3	
					65%
			가		
					가

ABSTRACT

Recently an algorithm for non-linear coarse mesh finite difference method (CMFD) coupled with that the core-reflector boundary models with a transverse leakage approximation (BCMTL) was set up and successfully demonstrated its capabilities by applying to loading pattern scooping code. In this paper, the performance of BCMTLs, analytic model and polynomial expansion model, on transient non-linear CMFD was investigated for total nine of fast and slow transient problems designed by NEACRP. The numerical results show that the average reduction of CPU time was up to ~65% compared to NEM with explicit reflector model, and analytic BCMTL shows better results than polynomial expansion model does. From these results, we concluded that the BCMTLs work well and may be used as good tools for LWR core transient analysis.

1.

1980
가

(Non-linear Coarse Mesh Finite Difference Method, CMFD)

[1,2,3]

가

50%

[3]

CMFD

(Fine Mesh FDM)

albedo

가

가

가

albedo

(1994),

(1995)

albedo

(Nodal Expansion Method, NEM)

가

[4,5] (Core-Reflector Boundary Condition

Model with a Transverse Leakage Approximation)

[6]

가

가

(

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NEM

NEACRP(Nuclear Energy Agency Nuclear Science Committee) 3

[7,8]

CMFD

2

BCMTL

CMFD

3

9

2.

가

[5]

$$\mathbf{J}_{ur}^M(t) = \mathbf{R}(t)\mathbf{f}_{br}^M(t) + \mathbf{P}(t)\mathbf{L}_{ur}^M(t) + \mathbf{Q}(t)\mathbf{J}_{vr}^M(t) \quad (1)$$

$\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{Q}, \mathbf{P}$ 2x2

(1)

(1)

CMFD

2-node NEM

CMFD

4

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -2\mathbf{b}_u(\mathbf{C}_{1u}^M(t) - 3\mathbf{C}_{2u}^M(t) - 3\mathbf{C}_{3u}^M(t) - 3\mathbf{C}_{4u}^M(t)) \\
 & = \underline{\mathbf{R}}(t)(\bar{\mathbf{f}}(t) + \mathbf{C}_{1u}^M(t) - \mathbf{C}_{2u}^M(t)) + \underline{\mathbf{P}}(t)\mathbf{L}_{ur}^M(t) + \underline{\mathbf{Q}}(t)\mathbf{J}_{vr}^M(t)
 \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

NEM

, C_1 C_3 가

C_2, C_4

C_1

$$\mathbf{C}_{1u}^M = (\underline{\mathbf{R}} + 2\underline{\mathbf{X}}_{11u})^{-1} (2\underline{\mathbf{Z}}_u + 6\mathbf{b}_u\mathbf{S}_{ou} - \underline{\mathbf{R}}(\bar{\mathbf{f}} - \mathbf{C}_{2u}^M) - \underline{\mathbf{P}} \cdot \mathbf{L}_{ur}^M - \underline{\mathbf{Q}} \cdot \mathbf{J}_{vr}^M) \tag{3}$$

2x2

$\underline{\mathbf{X}}_{11u}$

$\underline{\mathbf{Z}}_u, \mathbf{S}_{ou}$

9

) C_3 C_1

(2)

CMFD

가

$$\mathbf{J}_{ur}^M = -\frac{2}{a_u} \left[\underline{\mathbf{D}}^M(\mathbf{f}_b - \bar{\mathbf{F}}^M) + \tilde{\underline{\mathbf{D}}}^M(\mathbf{f}_b + \bar{\mathbf{F}}^M) \right] \tag{4}$$

(4)

2-node

1-node

(1)
(1)

(1)

(4)가

가

(1)

$$\mathbf{J}_{ur}^M(t) = \left[\underline{\mathbf{R}}(t) + \begin{pmatrix} \phi_{ur,1}^{-1,M} & 0 \\ 0 & \phi_{ur,2}^{-1,M} \end{pmatrix} \left(\underline{\mathbf{P}}(t)\mathbf{L}_{ur}^M(t) + \underline{\mathbf{Q}}(t)\mathbf{J}_{vr}^M(t) \right) \right] \mathbf{f}_b^M(t) = \underline{\mathbf{S}}(t)\mathbf{f}_b^M(t) \tag{5}$$

(5)

(4)

CMFD

(4), (5)

$$\mathbf{J}_{ur}^M(t) = (\underline{\mathbf{I}} - \underline{\mathbf{D}}^{M+} \underline{\mathbf{W}}^M) \underline{\mathbf{D}}^{M-} \bar{\mathbf{F}}^M \tag{6}$$

$\underline{\mathbf{D}}^{M+}, \underline{\mathbf{W}}^M, \underline{\mathbf{D}}^{M-}$

2x2

2x2

$\underline{\mathbf{S}}$

3.

NEACRP(Nuclear Energy Agency Nuclear Science Committee)

3

1991

PWR 6

, BWR 2

가

. PWR

Hot Zero Power

0.1

HFP

0.1

. 6

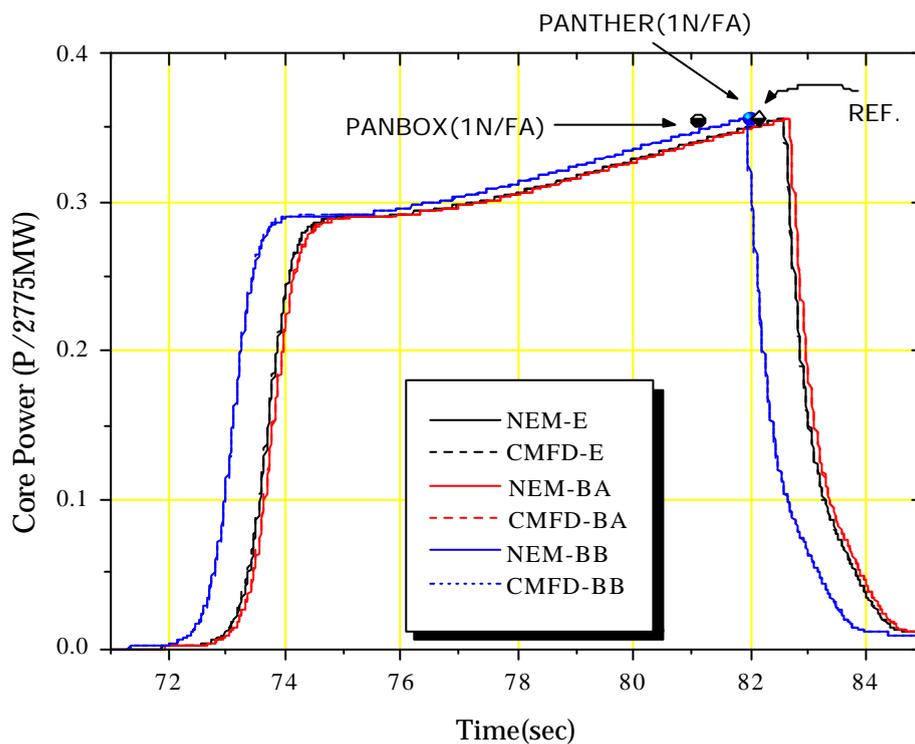
4

1/8

2 . 1997 4 72 STEP 35%
slow transient Fast
0.6
가 1
Fast transient 가
slow transient
fast transient 가
slow transient
가
CMFD - , RAST-K (Reactor Analysis
code for Steady and Transient states - KEPRI) 9 NEACRP
. RAST-K
가 drift flux model 3-eq EICE (Extended Implicit
Continuous-fluid Eulerian) steam table
h2o [10]
1 fast transient C1 6 가
60%가
Slow Transient 2 3 가
가 9 1
slow transient A 가
2 slow transient D
NEM CMFD
1. CMFD -
NEM CMFD -
2. 가 NEM NEM CMFD
2가 -
3. 50% 68%가
NEM , ANM
가
3 , OFF-LINE MSLB RAST-K -

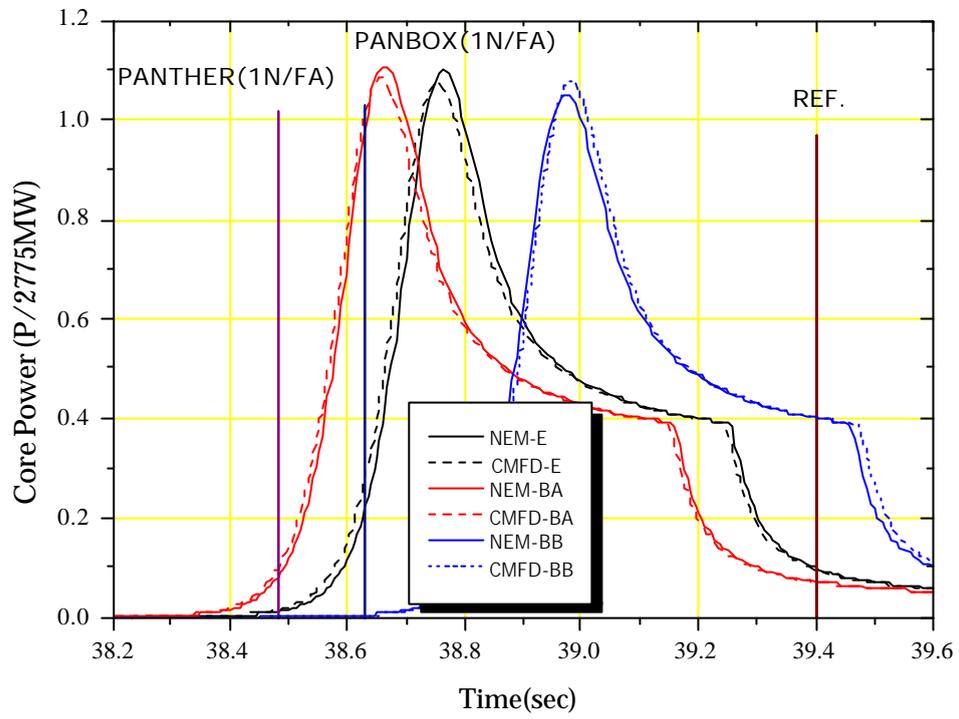
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9. , " ()," TR.97NJ22.J1999.205, , May (1995)
10. PROPATH GROUP, "PROPATH: A program Package for Thermophysical Properties," Version 5.1 , June (1998)



1. SLOW TRANSIENT CASE A

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2. SLOW TRANSIENT CASE D

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TABLE 1. HZP FAST TRASIENT

FAST TRANSIENT(HZP) Parameters		CASE A1							CASE C1						
		REF.*	NEM-E	CMFD-E	NEM-BA	CMFD-BA	NEM-BB	CMFD-BB	REF.*	NEM-E	CMFD-E	NEM-BA	CMFD-BA	NEM-BB	CMFD-BB
Steady state	C. S. B.(PPM)	567.7	566.1	566.1	567.1	567.1	565	565	1135.3	1140.1	1140.1	1141.5	1141.5	1133.7	1133.7
	3D Nodal Peak(Fq)	2.874	2.845	2.844	2.833	2.832	2.86	2.859	2.187	2.173	2.173	2.172	2.171	2.183	2.183
	Radial Peak(Fxy)	-	1.892	1.892	1.885	1.884	1.902	1.902	-	1.437	1.437	1.436	1.436	1.443	1.443
	ASI	-	0.0121	0.0122	0.0121	0.0122	0.0122	0.00122	-	0.00556	0.00568	0.00554	0.00567	0.0057	0.0057
Transient t=5.0sec	Peak Time(sec)	0.56	0.636	0.639	0.675	0.675	0.601	0.604	0.27	0.265	0.266	0.262	0.262	0.265	0.267
	Peak Power	1.179	0.9124	0.9084	0.8145	0.8102	1.0327	1.0271	4.773	4.9681	4.9342	5.0822	5.059	4.773	4.753
	Nodal Peaking Factor(Fq)	-	5.177	5.177	5.154	5.154	5.202	5.202	-	7.363	7.358	7.388	7.386	7.426	7.423
	Avg. Doppler Temp. at Peak	-	294.52	294.53	294.44	294.43	294.97	294.98	-	301.5	301.7	301.1	301.2	299.6	299.6
	Power	0.196	0.197	0.197	0.196	0.196	0.198	0.198	0.146	0.151	0.151	0.152	0.152	0.152	0.151
	Nodal Peaking Factor(Fq)	-	4.777	4.777	4.759	4.759	4.801	4.801	-	6.04	6.04	6.046	6.046	6.043	6.043
	Max. Centerline Temp	673.3	669.1	669.2	663	663	675.9	676	676.1	697.6	697.5	699.9	699.9	696.3	696.3
	Doppler Temp.	324.3	324.7	324.7	324.3	324.3	325.1	325.1	315.9	317.6	317.6	317.7	317.8	317.5	317.5
	Moderator Temp.	293.1	293.1	293.1	293	293	293	293	291.5	291.8	291.8	291.8	291.8	291.8	291.8
	Water Density(kg/cm ³)	-	740.3	740.3	740.5	740.5	740.2	740.2	-	742.8	742.8	742.8	742.8	742.8	742
CPU	Steady State(N + TH)	-	4.6	1.8	4.1	1.1	3.9		-	40.9	13.6	30.3	8.01	30.2	8.15
	Neutronic(Total)	-	239	106.5	187.7	86.03	189.2	84.5	-	1960.7	1137.6	1454.5	815.9	1463.3	838.9
	Others(Total)	-	1202.3	1204.3	1207.5	1264.4	1218	1297.1	-	8156.7	8186.7	8169.8	8199.5	8324.9	8210
CPU Time Ratio (Neutronic)			1	0.45	0.79	0.36	0.79	0.35		1	0.58	0.74	0.42	0.77	0.43

* Ref. = Results of 4 Node/Assembly Calculations by PANTHER Code [H.Finnemann, H.Bauer, A.Galati and R. Martinelli, "Results of LWR Core Transient Benchmark," NEA/NSC/DOC(93)25 (Oct. 1993)]

NEM-E: NEM + EXPLICIT REFLECTOR

NEM-BA: NEM + POLYNOMIAL EXPANSION BCMTL

NEM-BB: NEM + ANALYTIC BCMTL

CMFD-E: CMFD+EXPLICIT REFLECTOR

CMFD-BA: CMFD + POLYNOMIAL EXPANSION BCMTL

CMFD-BB: CMFD+ANALYTIC BCMTL

TABLE 2. HZP SLOW TRASIENT

SLOW TRANSEINTS(HZP) Parameters		CASE A							CASE D						
		REF.	NEM-E	CMFD-E	NEM-BA	CMFD-BA	NEM-BB	CMFD-BB	REF.	NEM-E	CMFD-E	NEM-BA	CMFD-BA	NEM-BB	CMFD-BB
Steady state	C. S. B.(PPM)	1268	1273.8	1273.8	1275	1275	1267.4	1267.4	793.6	797.6	797.6	798.4	798.4	798.4	796.15
	3D Nodal Peak(Fq)	1.88	1.856	1.855	1.856	1.856	1.866	1.866	2.886	2.862	2.861	2.857	2.856	2.857	2.856
	Radial Peak(Fxy)	1.242	1.226	1.226	1.227	1.227	1.234	1.234	1.912	1.898	1.898	1.894	1.894	1.894	1.894
	Axial Peak(Fz)	1.513	1.512	1.512	1.512	1.512	1.512	1.512	1.507	1.506	1.506	1.506	1.506	1.506	1.506
Transient	Peak Time(sec)	82.14	82.582	82.57	82.677	82.675	81.94	81.95	39.4	38.760	38.757	38.669	38.650	38.67	38.653
	Peak Power	0.356	0.3562	0.3561	0.3562	0.3561	0.3563	0.3563	0.9685	1.1017	1.0735	1.1075	1.0830	1.1075	1.083
	Nodal Peaking Factor(Fq)	2.395	2.373	2.373	2.372	2.372	2.387	2.387	3.718	3.687	3.685	3.678	3.682	3.678	3.667
	Doppler Temp. at Peak	-	298.7	298.7	298.7	298.7	298.7	298.7	-	296.4	296.6	296.8	296.0	296.8	296
	Max. Fuel Doppler Temp.	358.7	358.7	358.7	358.7	358.7	358.6	358.6	312.6	314.8	314.7	314.9	314.9	31.9	314.9
	Max.Coolant Outlet Temp.	295.3	298.9	298.9	298.9	298.9	298.7	298.7	290.0	292.0	292.0	292.0	292.0	292	292
	Max.Fuel.CenterLine Temp.	-	625.7	625.6	665.5	625.5	626.9	626.9	-	463.2	462.9	463.8	463.4	463.8	463.4
CPU	Steady State(N + TH)	-	4.55	1.5	4	1.16	3.9	1.1		4.75	1.55	4.01	1.07	4.01	1.15
	Neutronic	-	936.4	591.4	757.4	475.8	754	473.7		800	440.2	620.6	345.6	624.4	344.9
	Others	-	4038.1	4046.2	4207.3	4721.3	4170	4162.4		2590.2	2595.8	2618.3	2643.4	2628.6	2611.7
CPU Time Ratio (Neutronic)		-	1	0.63	0.81	0.51	0.81	0.51		1.00	0.55	0.78	0.43	0.78	0.43

* REF. = Results of 4 Node/Assembly Calculations by PANTHER Code [Ref. 8]