

Safeguards Inspection on Spent Fuel Bundles Stored in Wolsong Spent Fuel Pond by Using the Underwater Camera

150

가

(Method K, H)

Stacked tray

Stacked tray

가

가

Abstract

National and international safeguards inspectors have been doing safeguards inspections periodically on the spent fuel bundles stored in the spent fuel pond of Wolsong nuclear power plant by applying the item counting(method K) and the NDA verification(Method H). As an inspector inserted the sensor of the safeguards equipment between the stacked trays, he confirmed the number of spent fuel bundles stacked on row or column randomly selected. But, it appeared that the stacked trays and the structure materials of the ultrasonic bolt seal prevented the equipment's sensor from approaching the fuel bundle. In order to verify the spent fuel bundles effectively, it is necessary to develop the new safeguards equipment to solve these problems. This paper showed the design concept to develop this new equipment and whether this equipment will be applied for safeguards goals or not.

1.

1997 가
 . CANDU (Safeguards)
 PWR
 (International Atomic Energy Agency) (Technology Center for
 Nuclear Control) (Person Day Inspection) 4
 . IAEA On-Load Reactor
 가 . IAEA
 (Containment & Surveillance) (Material Balance Area) /
 ,
 . IAEA
 (Non-Destructive Assay)
 /
 (Physical Inventory Verification)
 가 가
 . IAEA

2.

2.1

IAEA 가 (PHWR: Pressurized Heavy Water Reactor)
 On-Load Reactor , IAEA ^[1]
 CANDU 600MW 2 3 16 24
 8
 8 (UO₂)
 CANDU 가 3,500 MWD/t ,
 1 가 68g
 IAEA 가 ^[2]. PHWR
 . IAEA
 120 가 1
 SQ(Significant Quantity, 8kg)가 가 ^[2]. IAEA
 (Irradiated Direct-Use Material) CANDU IAEA

IAEA / 16 4
 CANDU 가
 IAEA CDM(Core Discharge
 Monitor), SFBC(Spent Fuel Bundle Counter)
 가
 (16)

2.2

(Reception bay),
 IAEA
 가
 Yes/No monitors
^[3] IAEA 1 4
 가
 (16)
 가

IAEA

4 가 1
 CDM, SFBC 가
 , IAEA Method K
 Method K Stacked tray
^[4]
 Method H Method H Stacked
 tray
 Gamma scanning
^[4,5]

2.3

IAEA 가 1
 1, 2 1 2, 3, 4
 (Tray) 1 Tray(: 24)

가 76mm

가 (63mm) Tray

가 120mm Tray

2, 3, 4 Tray

IAEA 가 Tray

가 Tray

가 Tray

가 , IAEA 16 19

가

가 (Ultrasonic Bolt IAEA

Seal) 1, 2, 3, 4

가 3 Tray

IAEA

가

Stacked tray Method K, H 가 Stacked tray

tray , 1, 2 Tray

가 1

896 7 SQ

가 /

3.

3.1

가

IAEA

IAEA 90

2, 3, 4 (19mm)

가 Mirror

2 Tray

가

4 가

360 가 Mirror

가 Tray

가

IAEA 가

IAEA (Authentication)

3.2

4

Stacked tray (16 19)
(Method K)

Gantry bar

Stacked tray

Stacked tray

Stacked tray

Guide tube

가

Supporting frame

Stepping motor

Mirror

가

가

가

Pixel

가

Pixel

Mirror

가

3.3

가

Tray (19mm)

Cold test

Cold test

가

가

IAEA

IAEA

가

Cold test

가 IAEA

가가

/

IAEA

가 IAEA

가

IAEA

IAEA

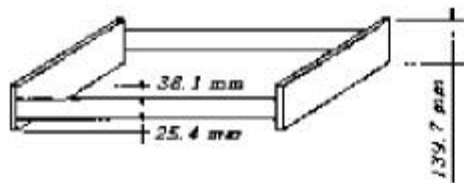
가

Stacked tray

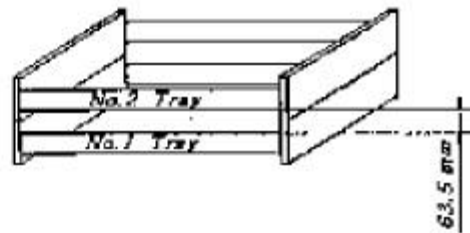
4.

가 IAEA 가 (Method K, H)
1
1, 2, 3, 4
가 . 가 IAEA 가
,
가
IAEA 가
가

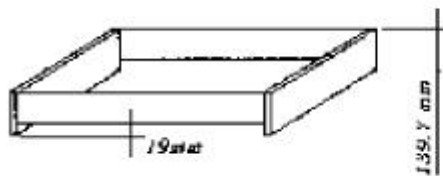
1. IAEA, "Safeguards Criteria 1991-1995" (1994)
2. IAEA, "Verification of Spent Fuel Bundle Transfer from Spent Fuel Bay to Dry Storage at Wolsung-1" (1996)
3. , "CANDU ", KAERI/RR-1918/98
4. IAEA, "The CANDU Course(Session 10 ; Verification of Irradiated CANDU Fuel Bundles (Method K)" (1993)
5. Won Woo Na, "Development of Safeguards Equipment for Wolsong Reactors", INMM Annual Meeting, (1999).



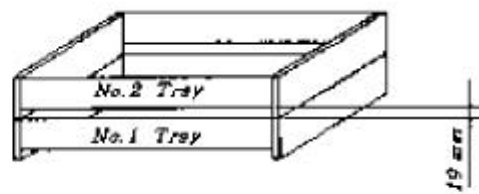
1. 1



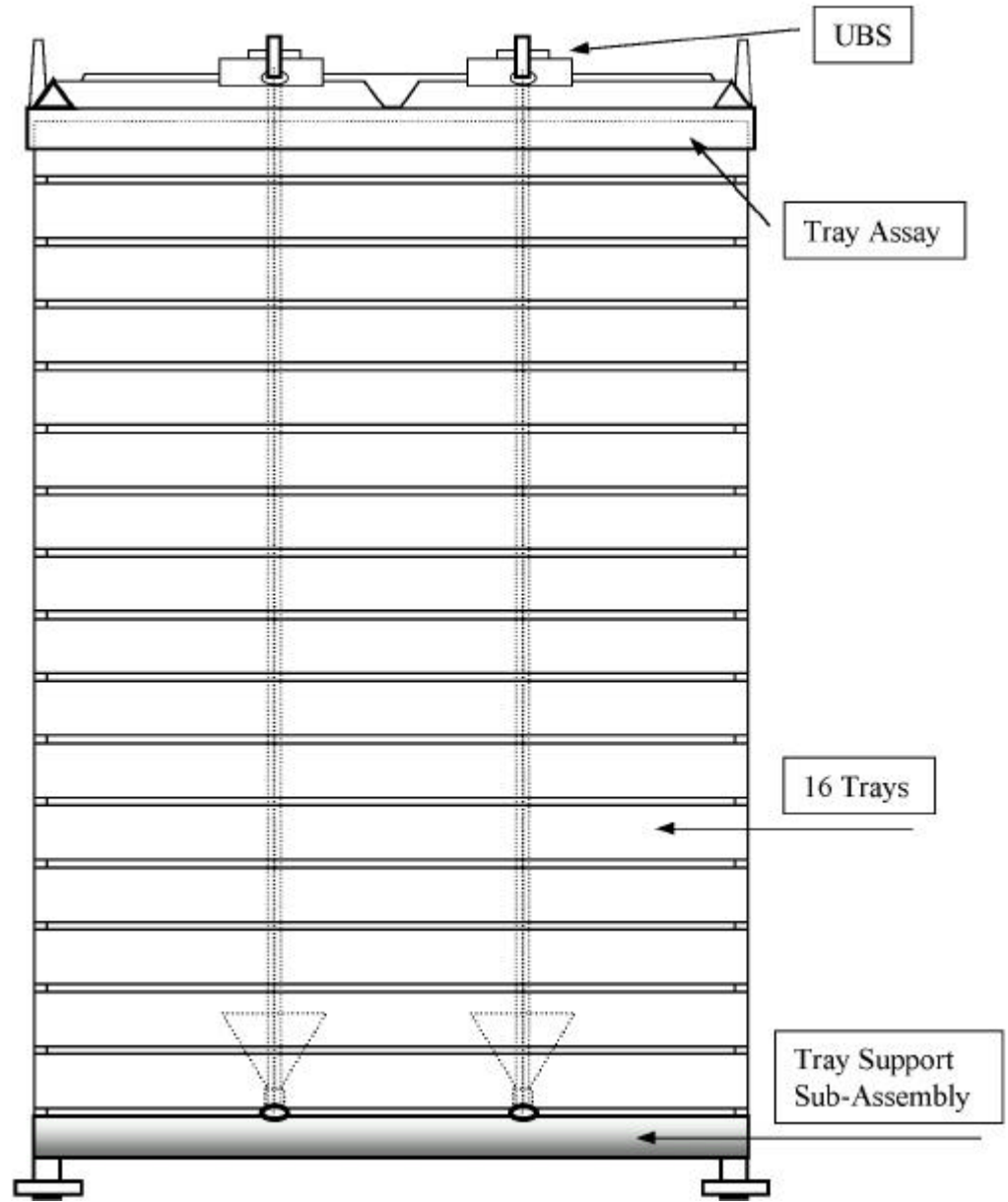
Tray



2. 2, 3, 4

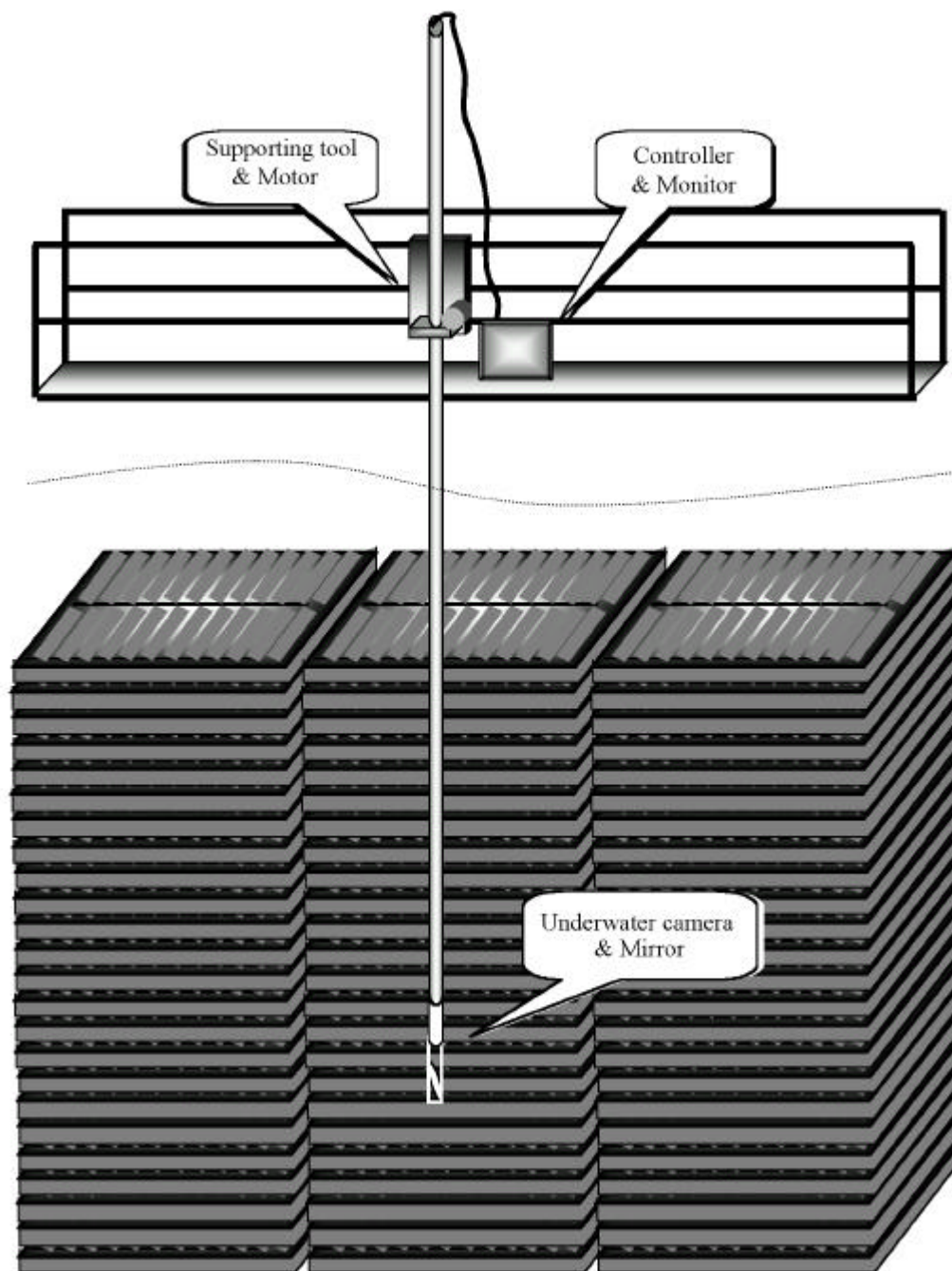


Tray



3.

(stacked tray)



4. CANDU