

2000

Co²⁺ TRIGA
Citric acid Fe³⁺

Decontamination Efficiency of Citric Acid and Dissolution Reaction of Fe³⁺ Ion on TRIGA Soil Artificially Contaminated with Co²⁺ Ion

150

Citric acid 가 pH 가 , TRIGA
Co²⁺ Fe³⁺ . Co²⁺ Fe³⁺
Citric acid pH . , pH 가 Co²⁺
가 가 , pH 가 .
가 ,
Fe³⁺ . Co²⁺

Abstract

A series of batch scale experiments was conducted to investigate the decontamination efficiency of citric acid on TRIGA soil artificially contaminated with Co²⁺ ion in the concentration range from 0.005M to 0.1M, under the pH solution of 3.0 to 10.0. The fraction diagram was calculated by equilibrium constant of Co²⁺ ion, Fe³⁺ ion and citric acid. The desorption rate of Co²⁺ ion was increased at low pH, but it was decreased at base zone. The dissolution rate of Fe³⁺ ion was same result against the various pH. The desorption reaction of Co²⁺ ion and the dissolution reaction of Fe³⁺ ion by citric acid both in acid solution and in base solution were suggested.

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가 , 가
가 가 ,

(electro kinetic method), (soil washing),
 가 가 2
 Citric acid, EDTA, oxalic acid 가
⁶⁰Co, EDTA 72%
 (Ni, Pb)
 (1) Cobalt site
 Citric acid pH 가 가 가 EDTA 가
 cobalt
 (2) 가
 가가 pH 가
 (3) Citric acid teradendate chelating agent
 Citric acid metal- citrate Citric acid
 hydroxyl carboxyl ternary mixed-metal

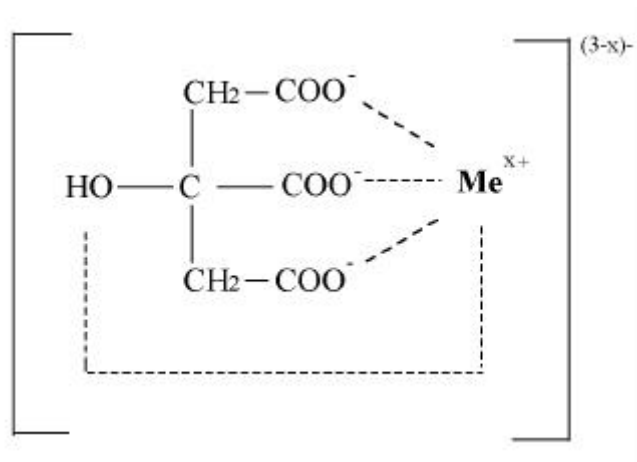


Fig. 1 General formula of a metal chelate of CA in aqueous alkaline media

Fig. 1 (Me^{x+}) Citric acid(CA)
 Co²⁺ TRIGA Citric acid
 Citric acid 가
 Citric acid, Citric acid Co²⁺ Fe³⁺
 , Co²⁺

1.

TRIGA 2mm
 가 pH 1 : 5 pH meter
 pH 7.3 2.42% Walkley - Black

2. (Soil Purification)

100 mesh pH 7
 1M sodium acetate carbonates , 30% hydrogen
 peroxide 0.1M NaCl 가
 Glass microfibre filter

3.

TRIGA 30% H₂O₂ 가 90%
 100g 250ml , CoCl₂ 가 pH 5.4
 24
 0.1M CaCl₂ 25
 glass microfibre filter
 0.2µm filter Co²⁺
 AAS(AAnalyst 300;Perkin Elmer)

1. pH

Citric acid
 Citric acid pH Table 1
 , Citric acid pH

(2)

Fig. 2 Citric acid 가 0.01M pH 가 Citric acid Citric acid
 pH 4 Citric acid Cit³⁻ (L³⁻)
 pH가 가 HCit²⁻ (HL²⁻)

Table 1 .Stability Constants Used in Equilibrium Calculations

Reaction	log K _{eq}
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{L}^{3-} = \text{FeL}$	11.85
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{L}^{3-} = \text{FeHL}^+$	6.30
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{FeOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-2.19
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2\text{H}^+$	-5.67
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{H}^+$	-13.60
$2\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+$	-2.95
$\text{H}^+ + \text{L}^{3-} = \text{HL}^{2-}$	5.68
$2\text{H}^+ + \text{L}^{3-} = \text{H}_2\text{L}^-$	4.35
$3\text{H}^+ + \text{L}^{3-} = \text{H}_3\text{L}$	2.78
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{L}^{3-} = \text{CoL}^-$	4.38
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{L}^{3-} = \text{CoHL}$	3.19
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CoOH}^+ + 2\text{H}^+$	-9.67
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Co}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{H}^+$	-18.76
I = 0, 25	(Cit ³⁻) = L ³⁻

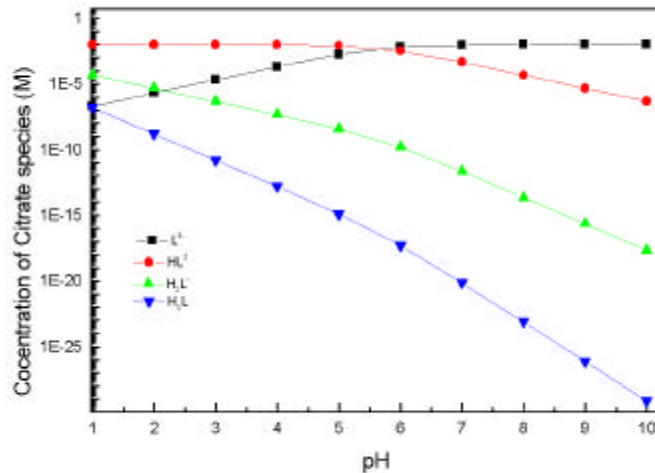


Fig. 3 pH
pH 가

0.05M Citric acid
CoL⁻
L³⁻
0.01M Co²⁺
pH
가

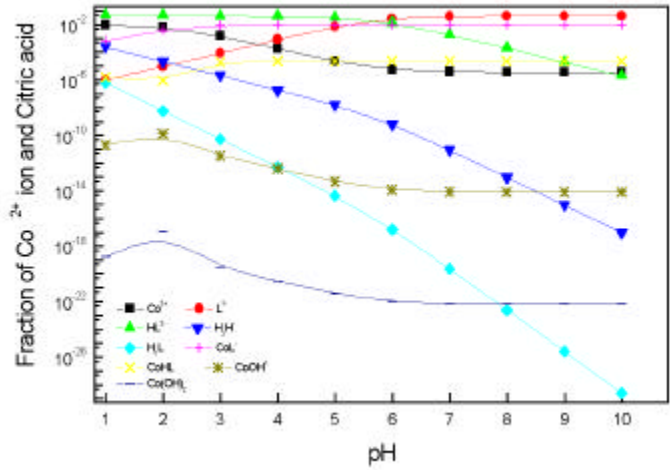


Fig. 3 Predicted chemical species in 0.05M CA and 0.01M Co²⁺ ion

Fig. 4 pH
가

0.05M Citric acid
FeL
가
0.01M Fe³⁺
pH 8
Fe(OH)₃

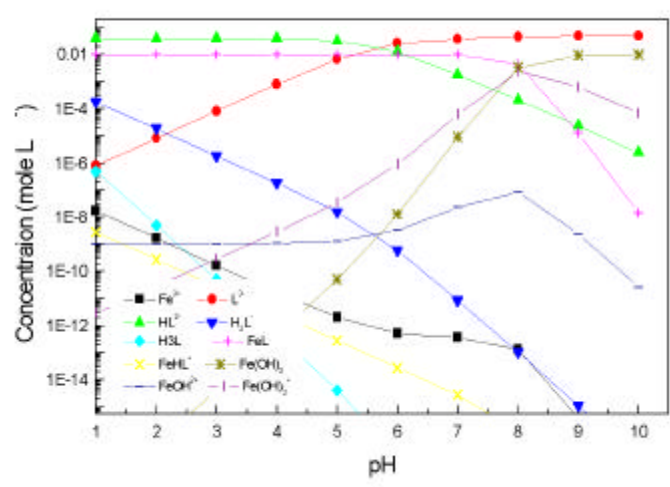


Fig. 4 Predicted chemical species in 0.05 CA and 0.01M Fe³⁺ ion

2.

TRIGA Co²⁺ . Fig. 5 25 24
 Co²⁺ . Fig 5 A
 B H₂O₂ sodium acetate
 carbonate Co²⁺ . 30
 A 360 5.73 × 10⁻⁵ mole · g⁻¹ , B 5.12
 × 10⁻⁵ mole · g⁻¹ , 24 . A 가
 B 가 . Co²⁺
 TRIGA ,

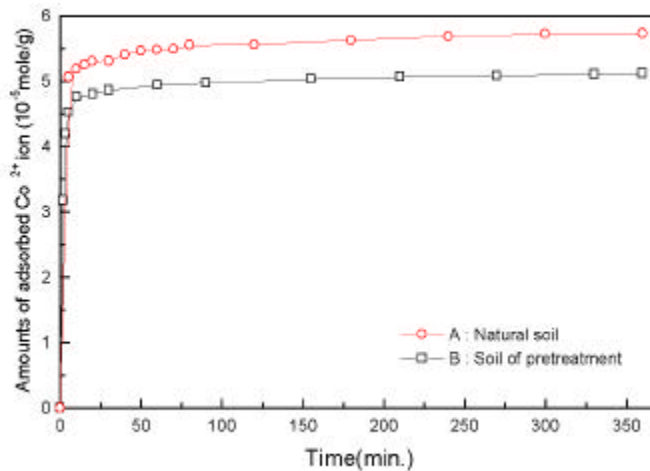


Fig. 5 Amount of sorbed Co²⁺ ion as a function of reaction time

3. Citric acid

TRIGA Co²⁺ 0.005 0.1M Citric acid
 . Fig. 6 24 Co²⁺ . Table 2
 가 가 가 Citric acid
 Citric acid 가 가

Table 2. Desorption rate of Co²⁺ ion at various concentration of citric acid

Citrate con.	0.005M	0.01M	0.05M	0.1M
Desorption rate	12.6%	22.4%	56.4%	73.2%

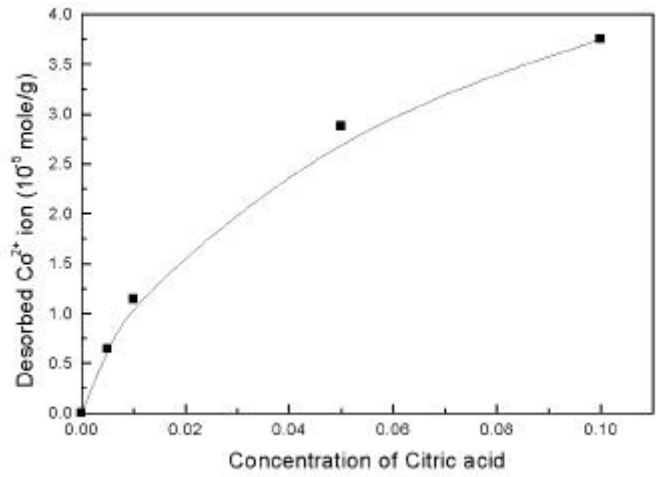


Fig. 6 Desorption of Co ion according to the concentration of Citric acid at pH 4.5

4. Citric acid

0.05M Citric acid

TRIGA

Fig. 7

150 24

가

30

51% ($2.61 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mole} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$)가

Co²⁺

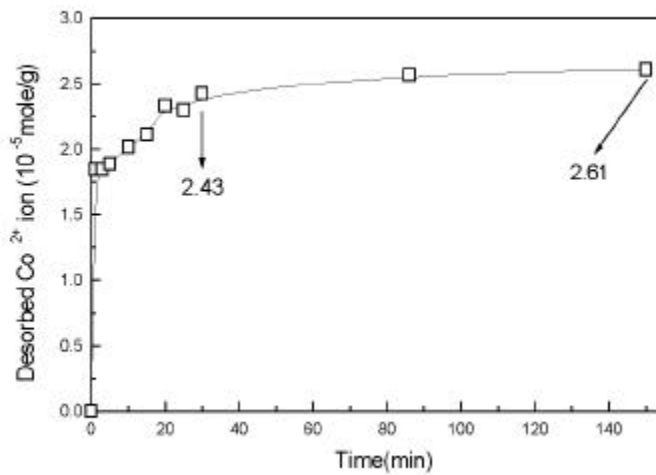


Fig. 7 Co²⁺ ion concentration against time at 0.05M Citric acid (pH 3.7 at 25 °C)

5. pH

pH 3 - 10

Fig. 8 Co^{2+}

Co^{2+}

Fe^{3+}

TRIGA

, Fig. 9

Fe^{3+}

pH

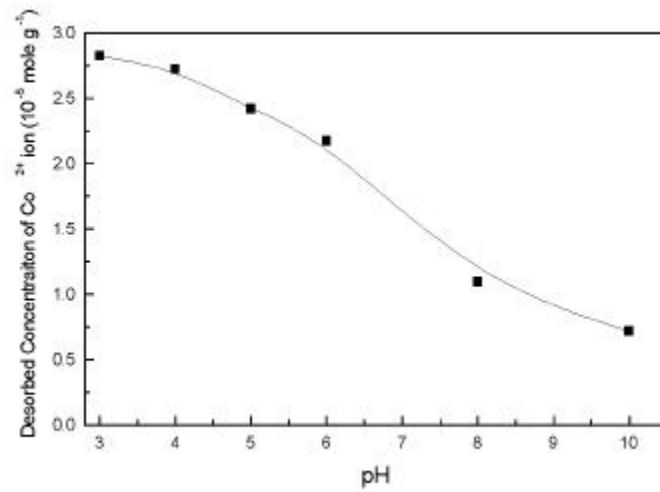


Fig. 8 Amount of desorbed Co^{2+} ion used 0.05M CA as a function of pH at 25

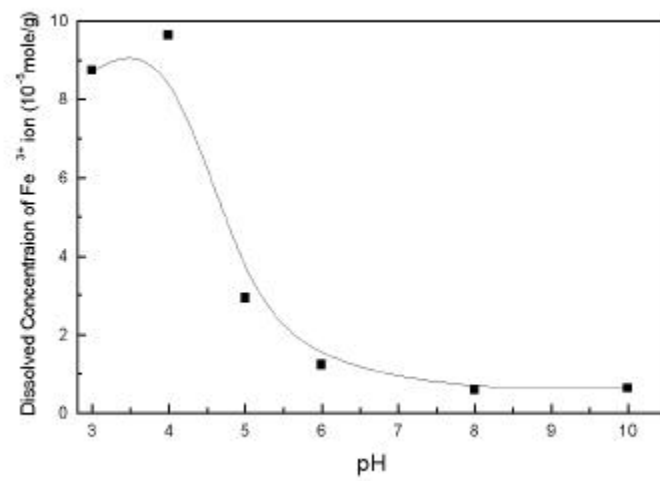
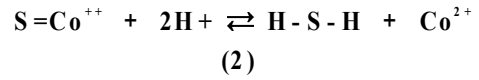
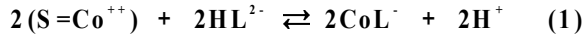


Fig. 9 Amount of dissolved Fe^{3+} ion used 0.05M CA as a function of pH at 25

Fig. 8 pH 3 55% ($2.82 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mole} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$) 가 , pH 가
 가 pH 8 10 21% ($1.09 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mole} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$) 14% ($0.72 \times$

$10^{-5} \text{ mole} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$)

. Fig. 2 Fig. 3



(S = : Soil Surface)
(L = Citric acid)

Co²⁺ (1) Citric acid (2)
Co²⁺ Fe³⁺ , Fig. 9
Co²⁺

가 Fig. 2 Fig. 3
(3)

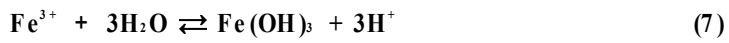
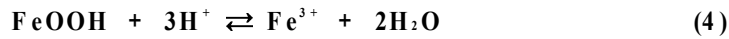


Fig. 9 Fe³⁺ (5) (6) (5)
FeO(OH) 가 HL²⁻ , 가 Fe³⁺ Fig. 2
pH Citric acid HL²⁻ Citric acid 가
(6) (7) FeO(OH) CoL⁻ 가
FeL Fe³⁺ 가
(4) Fe³⁺ (7) Fe(OH)₃

Citric acid

Citric acid Co²⁺ pH

5.12 × 10⁻⁵ mole · g⁻¹ , 24
51 % 2.61 × 10⁻⁵ mole · g⁻¹ . pH Co²⁺ Fe³⁺

가 ,
가 . Citric acid , pH ,

- 1 , , , , , EDTA Co^{2+}
, , 16 3 , 239-246(1999),
- 2 Chang, H., Healy, T. W., and Matijevic, E., Interactions of Metal Hydrated Oxides with Chelating Agents, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 92(2), 469-478(1983).
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