

‘2000

-

**An Experimental study for the interface shear stress
of near vertical air-water separated flow on evaporation**

56-1

(87°)

1% ~ 10%

가

가

blowing 가

가

Abstract

The object of experiment is improved model of evaporative heat transfer coefficient using interfacial friction factor on evaporation. Experiments have been conducted with near-vertical(87°) flat plate on evaporation for air-water countercurrent stratified flow. Experiment facility is consisted of 1.7m length and 0.2 X 0.005m cross section, the one side direct heating system which have 10kw power capacity. The interfacial shear stress, pressure drop and temperatures in test section were measured. These parameters were measured by DP-103 pressure transducer, K-type thermocouple, RTD and Hot Wire Anemometer(HWA). Experimental results were inclination as increased interfacial shear stress with increased the evaporation rate. Interfacial shear stress was increased as increased water flow rate and air flow rate too. For the evaluation of the measured evaporative heat transfer coefficients and physical understanding of the evaporation phenomena, the evaporative heat transfer coefficients were obtained through the simple calculation process by the use of mass transfer coefficient correlation and the experimental data of wavy film surface effect on shear and on evaporation.

1.

600

(PCCS)

PCCS westinghouse

AP-

가

2-D, 3-D,

Roll wave

Roll-wave

, 2-D 3-D

가

15m/s

2-D

가

2-D

가

Roll-wave

2-D

wave

가

wave

chun & seban(4)

chun

가

PCCS

Ambrosini(6)

Kang(5)

가

blowing

가

blowing

30%

가

blowing

가

가

1

가

10%

2.

2.1

1

2

1700mm

200mm X

50mm

SUS-316

가

10mm

Pyrex-glass

가 가

가

가

가

가

#500

#300

가
flowmeter)

(Turbine

가

가

10%

가 10%

(perimeter)

3.

3.1

가 5000 ~ 80000
 4
 가 가 ,
 가가 가
 가 가 가
 30000 가 가 가
 가 ,

3.2

5
 가 가 ,
 가 가 가
 가 가 가
 5
 Moody
 Moody 가
 가 가 , 가
 5 가 가 , 2-D
 3-D
 가 가 가 가
 가 5 5

3.

가 ,

가
(5)

$$f = \frac{\dot{m} A}{P_i} \quad (5)$$

\dot{m} , P_i
2-D
가

$$\dot{m}_{evap} = \frac{h_{fg}(T_i)}{q_{evap}} \quad (6)$$

가 (7)
가 , 가 6

$$Pr = \frac{\nu}{\alpha} = \frac{\mu c_p}{k} \quad (7)$$

가 가 , 가 가
가
blowing blowing 가
blowing
가 , 가

3.4

$$f_i = a Re_{air}^b Re_{film}^c Pr^d \quad (6)$$

(6)

$$Re_{film} = \frac{4\Gamma_{film}}{m_{film}}, \Gamma_{film} = \frac{\dot{m}_{film}}{W}$$

$$Re_{air} = \frac{\rho V_{air} D_h}{\mu_{air}}$$

$$Pr = \frac{\mu c_p}{k}$$

(6) a b, c, d

$$f_i = 144 Re_{air}^{-0.844} Re_{film}^{0.065} Pr^{-0.19} \quad (7)$$

(7)

$$340 < Re_{film} < 2307$$

$$7000 < Re_{air} < 60000$$

$$2.5696 < Pr < 6.7915$$

가 7

가

30%

가

7

4.

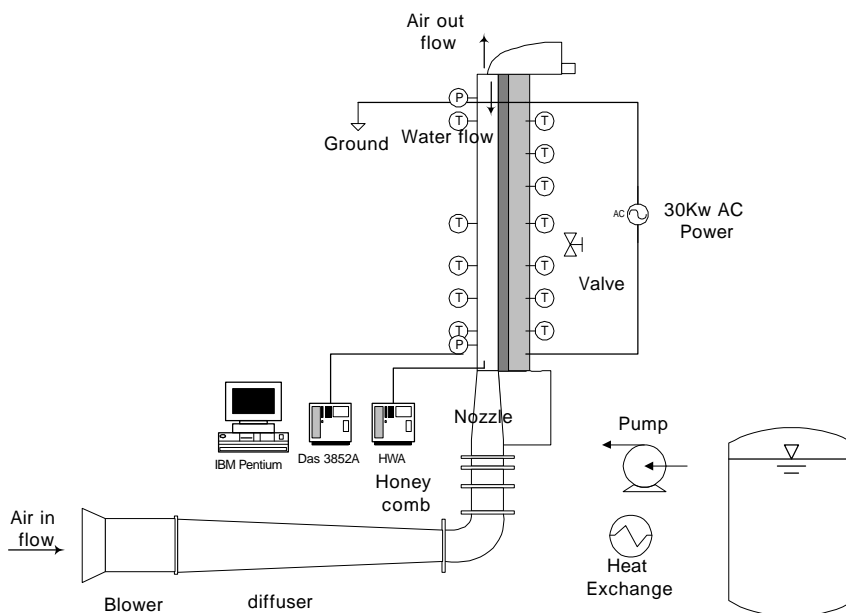
SNU-Simple Algorithm

- 1) 가 가 .
- 2) 가 가 .
- 3) 가 가 가 .
- 4) blowing 가 가
- blowing 가 .
- 5) 가 .
- 6)

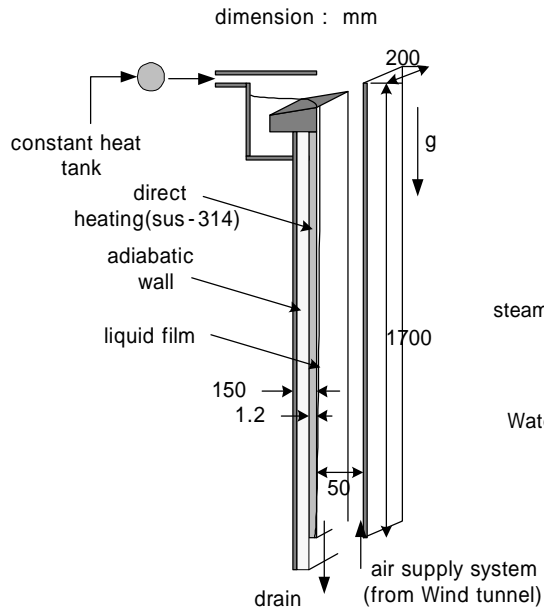
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Condition	Unit	Vertical film flow
Inclined angle	deg	87
Water flow rate	<i>lpm</i>	3.7-15.24
Air velocity	m/s	0-12
Inlet water Temp	°C	70
Power	V A	5 Volt 1000Amp

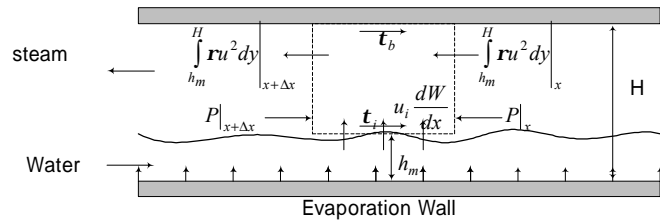
1.



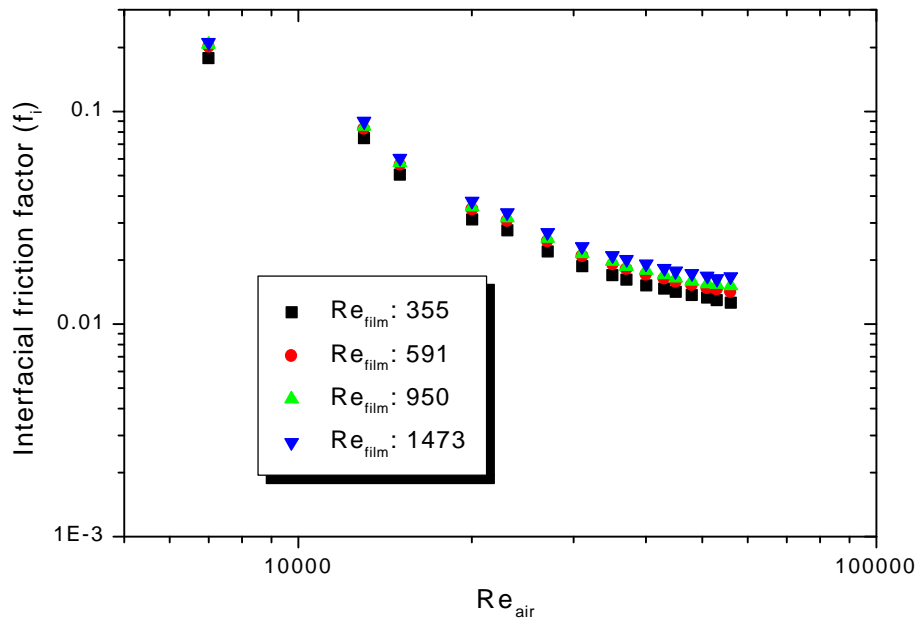
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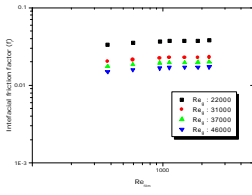
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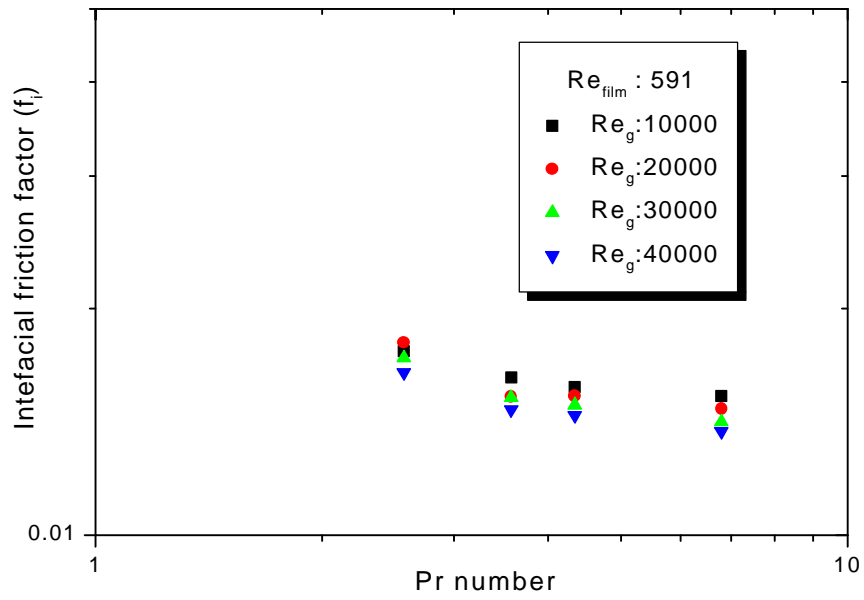


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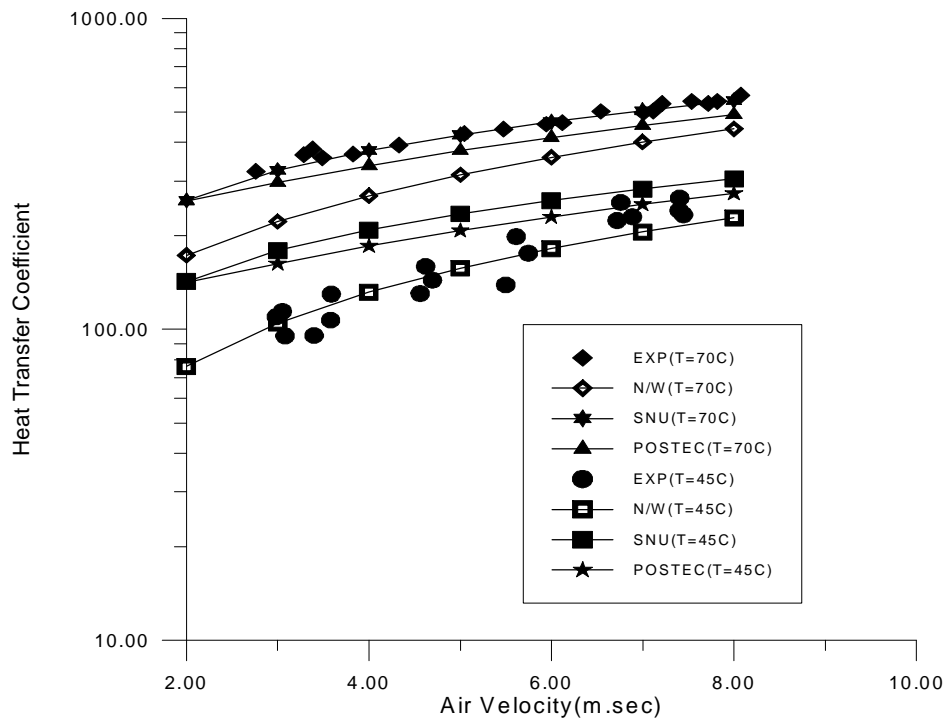


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5



6.



7. Interfacial shear stress