

Sensitivity Analysis of Input Parameters for Ingestion Pathways in Routine Releases of Radionuclides

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가 (3가 (, , Carlo Latin hypercube sampling Monte Carlo partial rank correlation coefficient 가 ,

^{137}Cs 가, ^{131}I

Abstract

The sensitivity analysis of input parameters was performed for an ingestion pathway model in routine releases of radionuclides (U. S. NRC's Regulatory Guide 1.109 model). In this study, three kinds of typical Korean foodstuffs (rice, leafy vegetables, milk) and two kinds of radionuclides (^{137}Cs , ^{131}I) were considered. The values of input parameters were sampled using a Latin hypercube sampling technique based on Monte Carlo approach. The sensitivity indices were quantitatively evaluated using the partial rank correlation coefficients. As the results, the ratio of the interception fraction to the yield of agricultural plants and the human consumption rate were sensitive input parameters for ingestion dose. Additionally, in case of milk, the transfer factor of radionuclides from animal intake to milk and the daily intake rate of feedstuffs were sensitive input parameters. The weathering removal half-life and the delay time from food production to human consumption were relatively sensitive for ^{137}Cs and ^{131}I depositions, respectively.

1.

가

가

(sensitivity analysis)

가

(U. S. NRC)

(Regulatory Guide) 1.109[1]

가

Monte Carlo

Latin hypercube sampling (LHS) [2]

1.109

(ranking)

partial ranking

correlation coefficient (PRCC)

2.

2.1

1.109

가

가

가

가 [1].

$$C = d \left[\frac{r [1 - \exp(-(\lambda_r + \lambda_w) t_e)]}{Y (\lambda_r + \lambda_w)} + \frac{B_v [1 - \exp(-\lambda_r t_b)]}{p \lambda_r} \right] \quad (1)$$

C : [Bq/ dry-kg]

d : [Bq/ (m² · d)]

r : 가
 Y : 가 [dry-kg/ m²]
 λ_r : [1/ d]
 λ_w : [1/ d] (= ln 2/ T_w)
 T_w : [d]
 t_e : [d]
 B_v : / [(Bq/ kg-dry plant)/ (Bq/ kg-dry soil)]
 p : [kg/ m²]
 t_b : [d]

(1) ,
 .
 [1].

$$: D = C \times D_f \times V \times e^{-\lambda_r t_h} \quad (2)$$

$$: D = C \times Q \times F_m \times D_f \times V \times e^{-\lambda_r t_h} \quad (3)$$

D : [Sv/ yr]
 D_f : [Sv/ Bq]
 V : [kg-dry/ yr]
 Q : [kg-dry/ d]
 F_m : [d/ L]
 t_h : [d]

2.2

Monte Carlo LHS
 [3].

(set)

가 (raw data)

partial correlation coefficient (PCC)

partial rank correlation coefficient (PRCC)

PRCC

가

가

X_1 X_2 (Y) r_x
Spearman's rho (ρ) [2].

$$\rho_{12} = \frac{\sum(r_{x_{1i}} - \frac{n+1}{2})(r_{x_{2i}} - \frac{n+1}{2})}{\sqrt{\sum(r_{x_{1i}} - \frac{n+1}{2})^2 \sum(r_{x_{2i}} - \frac{n+1}{2})^2}} \quad (4)$$

n

가

PRCC

(R)

(R^{-1})

[2].

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 & X_2 & \dots & Y \\ \rho_{11} & \rho_{12} & \dots & \rho_{1k} \\ \rho_{21} & \rho_{22} & \dots & \rho_{2k} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \rho_{k1} & \rho_{k2} & \dots & \rho_{kk} \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$R^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \dots & b_{1k} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \dots & b_{2k} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{k1} & b_{k2} & \dots & b_{kk} \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

$$PRCC_{j \cdot (all \ others)} = - \frac{b_{ij}}{\sqrt{b_{ii} b_{jj}}} \quad (7)$$

PRCC -1 1 가 , 1 가

¹³⁷Cs

가, ¹³¹I

가

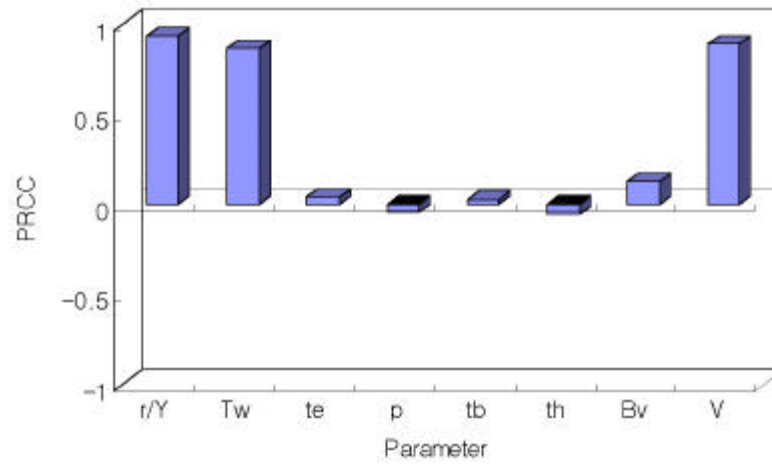
1. U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, "Calculation of annual doses to man from routine releases of reactor effluents for the purpose of evaluating compliance with 10 CFR Part 50, Appendix I", U. S. NRC Regulatory Guide 1.109 (1977).
2. R. L. Iman and W. J. Conover, "Sensitivity Analysis Techniques : Self-Teaching Curriculum", U. S. Nuclear Regulation Commission, NUREG/ CR-2350, SAND81-1978 (1982).
3. R. L. Iman and J. C. Helton, "An Investigation of Uncertainty and Sensitivity Analysis Techniques for Computer Models", Risk Analysis, 8(1), 71-90 (1988).
4. , " 가 ", , KAERI/ RR-998/ 90 (1990).
5. F. O. Hoffman and C. F. Baes III, A Statistical Analysis of Selected Parameters for Predicting Food Chain Transport and Internal Dose of Radionuclides, U. S. Nuclear Regulation Commission, NUREG/ CR-1004, ORNL/ NUREG/ TM-282 (1979).
6. J. E. Till and H. R. Meyer, Radiological Assessment : A Textbook on Environmental Dose Analysis, U. S. Nuclear Regulation Commission, NUREG/ CR-3332, ORNL-5968 (1983).

Table 1. Characteristics of input parameters considering in this study.

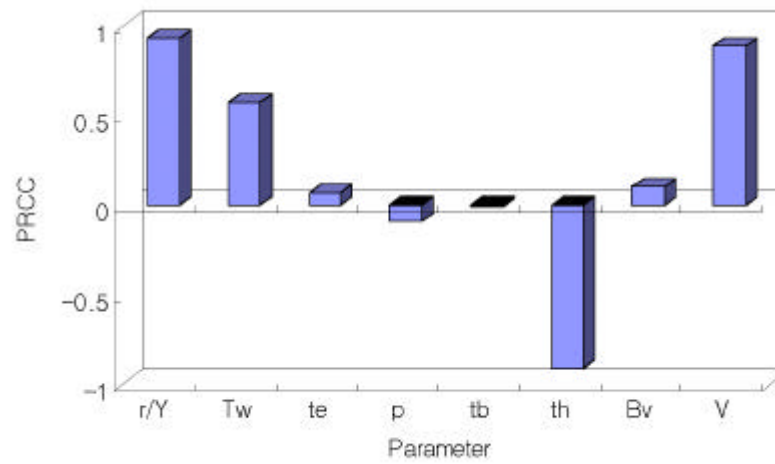
PM	Units	DT	Rice		Leafy vegetables		Milk (pasture)	
			¹³⁷ Cs	¹³¹ I	¹³⁷ Cs	¹³¹ I	¹³⁷ Cs	¹³¹ I
r/ Y	m ² / dry-kg	LN	1.0 - 4.0	1.0 - 4.0	1.0 - 4.0	1.0 - 4.0	1.0 - 4.0	1.0 - 4.0
T_w	d	LN	10.5 - 27.0	6.5 - 13.0	10.5 - 27.0	6.5 - 13.0	10.5 - 27.0	6.5 - 13.0
t_e	d	N	135 - 170	135 - 170	70 - 100	70 - 100	135 - 170	135 - 170
p	kg/ m ²	N	230 - 290	230 - 290	260 - 320	260 - 320	150 - 200	150 - 200
t_b	d	N	5500-18000	5500-18000	5500-18000	5500-18000	5500-18000	5500-18000
t_h	d	N	7 - 21	7 - 21	0 - 3	0 - 3	0 - 4	0 - 4
B_v	unitless	LN	1.0E-3-1.0E-1	2.0E-4-2.0E-3	1.9E-2-1.7	2.0E-4-2.0E-3	1.1E-2-1.1	3.4E-4-3.4E-2
F_m	d/ L	LN	-	-	-	-	2.5E-3-1.6E-2	2.7E-3-3.5E-2
Q	dry-kg/ d	N	-	-	-	-	6 - 25	6 - 25
V	dry-kg/ yr	N	60 - 200	60 - 200	2 - 5	2 - 5	10 - 40	10 - 40

PM : parameter, DT : distribution type

LN : lognormal distribution N : normal distribution

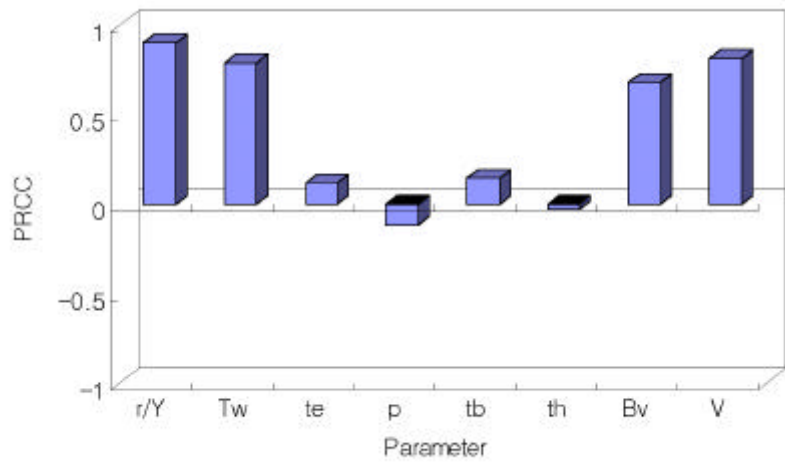


(a) ^{137}Cs deposition

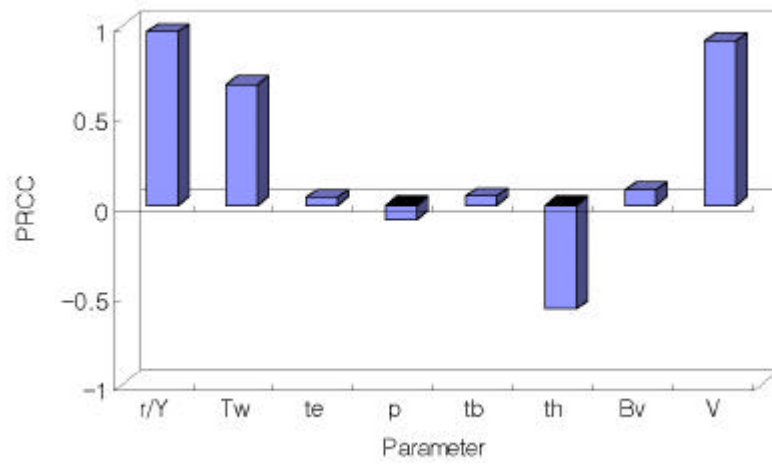


(b) ^{131}I deposition

Fig. 1. PRCC of input parameters for rice pathways

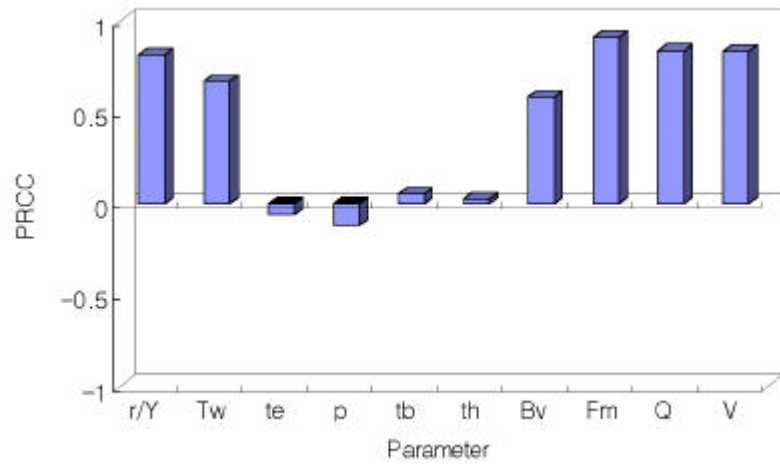


(a) ^{137}Cs deposition

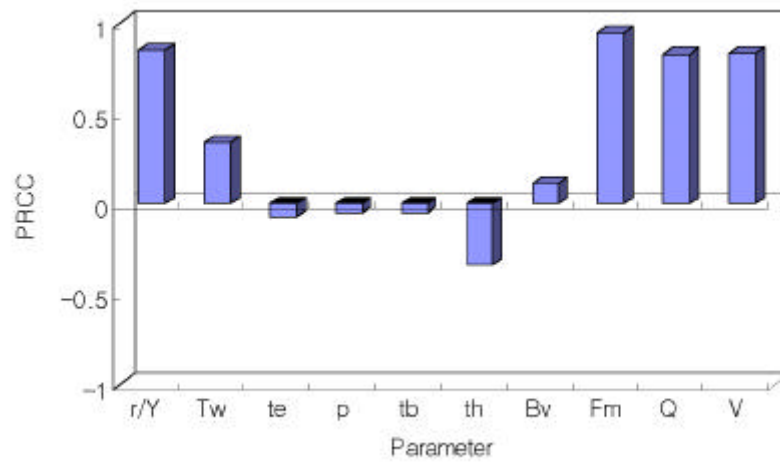


(b) ^{131}I deposition

Fig. 2. PRCC of input parameters for leafy vegetable pathways



(a) ^{137}Cs deposition



(b) ^{131}I deposition

Fig. 3. PRCC of input parameters for milk pathways