

any corrosion was not observed in K600MA and K690TT.

1.

가 (PWR: Pressurized Water Reactor) 가 (S/G, Steam Generator) 가 가

Alloy 600 가 가

가 1, 2 . 1

1 (PWSCC: Primary Water Stress Corrosion Cracking)

2 가 caustic

, Pb SCC, (IGA: Inergranular Attack), wastage,

(pitting) 가 2

caustic IGA (IGSCC ; Intergranular Stress Corrosion Cracking) .

Pb (TGSCC ; Transgranular Stress Corrosion Cracking)

가

Alloy 600MA (Mill Annealed) MA

Alloy 600TT (Thermally Treated) MA

HTMA (High Temperature mill annealed) , 가

Alloy 600TT HTMA Alloy 690TT

가

% caustic 가 ⁶⁾ Alloy

600 690 caustic IGA, IGSCC caustic

가

Alloy 600 caustic IGA, IGSCC pH 가

. S. Suzuki ⁶⁾ T. Tsuruta ⁷⁾ 300, 325 (deaerated) NaOH

SSRT (Slow Strain Rate Test) Alloy 600MA Alloy 690TT caustic

IGSCC가 NaOH 0.4% (pH₃₂₅ =10.3), 8% (pH₃₂₅ =11.3)

. H. Kawamura ⁸⁾ 350 SSRT Alloy 600MA caustic

IGSCC NaOH 가 0.1% (pH₃₅₀ =10) . F. Vaillant ⁵⁾ 35

0 C-ring, RUB (Reversed U Bend), caustic IGSCC가

NaOH 가 Alloy 600MA TT 4 500g/ , Alloy 690TT 40 100g/

. Caustic IGA, IGSCC pH , ,

Alloy

600 caustic IGSCC pH_T (T pH) 10

pH가 IGA가 가 . J. P. N. Paine ⁹⁾

1 10% NaOH 가 IGSCC가 가

IGSCC 가

Caustic IGA IGSCC 가 . 가
 가 Alloy 600 690 caustic IGSCC가 NaOH
 Alloy 600 690 caustic IGSCC
 가 가 .

2.

2.1

5% nital (methanol 95Mℓ, nitric acid 5Mℓ)
 2.5V, 30sec

2.2 C- ring

Table 1. Chemical composition of the specimens

Material	Chemical composition (wt%)															
	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Co	Mo	Ti	Cu	Al	Fe	B	N	Sr
C600MA	0.010	0.100	0.300	-	<0.001	15.400	bal.	-	-	0.017	0.200	0.220	8.000	-	-	-
C600TT	0.025	-	0.210	<0.001	<0.001	15.070	bal.	0.020	-	0.320	0.011	0.210	9.080	-	-	0.150
C690TT	0.020	0.360	0.310	0.010	0.001	30.000	bal.	-	0.013	0.330	0.010	0.023	9.260	0.001	0.033	-
K600MA	0.024	0.019	0.020	0.003	0.001	15.500	bal.	0.010	-	0.200	0.010	0.100	7.400	-	-	-
K690TT	0.019	0.050	0.250	0.004	0.001	29.200	bal.	-	-	0.230	0.010	-	8.680	-	-	-

C : Commercial K : Korean-made

Table 2. Thermal treatments and mechanical properties of the specimens

Material	Thermal treatment	Grain size (μm)	YS (MPa)	UTS (MPa)	EL (%)
C600MA	MA at 960 10min	25	289	648	46
C600TT	MA at 950 6min, TT at 700 730 12hrs	21	291	709	38
C690TT	MA at 1080 1min, TT at 735 10hrs	23	334	722	49
K600MA	MA at 1060 1070 8min	32	258	690	32
K690TT	MA at 1060 1070 8min, TT at 720 10hrs	31	282	760	39

가 Table 1
 Table 2 Alloy 600 (mill annealed,
 C600MA) (thermally treated, C600TT) Alloy 690
 (C690TT)

22mm, 가 1.27mm , K600MA, K690TT
 19mm, 가 1.1mm (tube) . 10mm가
 가 Fig. 1 C-ring .
 C-ring (apex) 가
 ASTM G38¹⁰⁾ 가

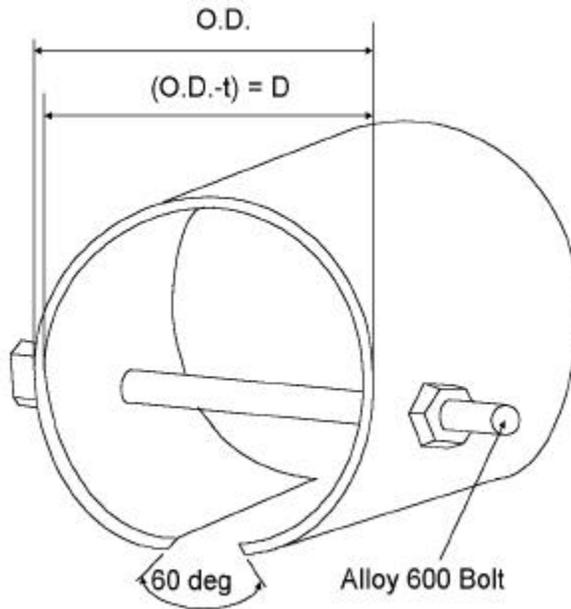


Fig. 1. Dimension of the C-ring test specimen

$$OD_f = OD - f \frac{D^2}{4EtZ} \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

- OD : 가 C-ring
- OD_f : 가 C-ring
- : 가
- f :
- D : (OD - t)
- t :
- E :
- Z :

100% 가 Hooke , 가
 가 150%
 가 .¹¹⁾

2.3

Fig. 2

Ni brazing
 NaOH 4, 10, 30, 50% 가 , 80
 99.99% 가 1

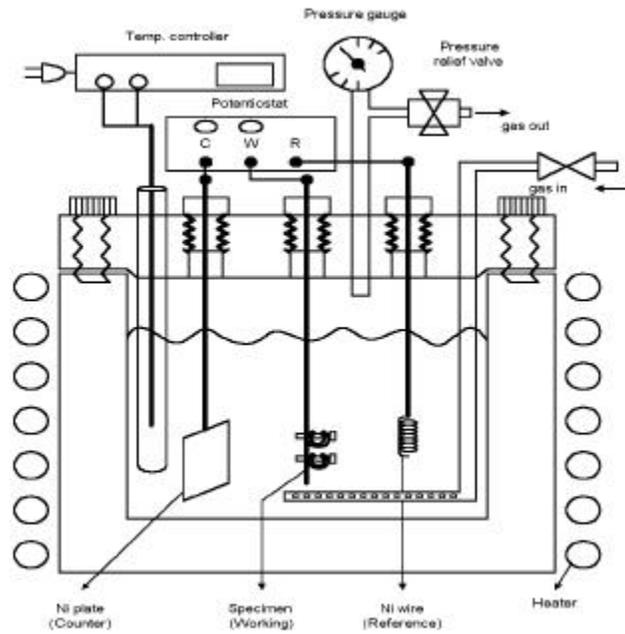


Fig. 2. Schematic of the C-ring test vessel

(counter electrode) (reference electrode) (99%) Ni
 315 +125mV 가 20
 5%
 nital (methanol 95Mℓ, nitric acid 5Mℓ) 5V, 100sec
 Table 3

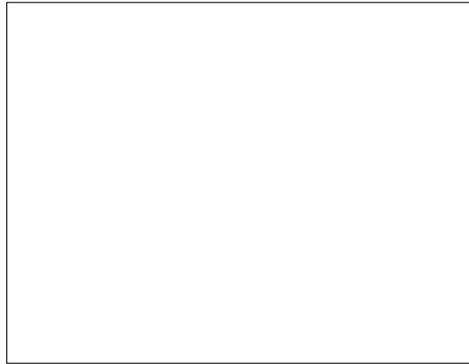
3.

Fig. 3

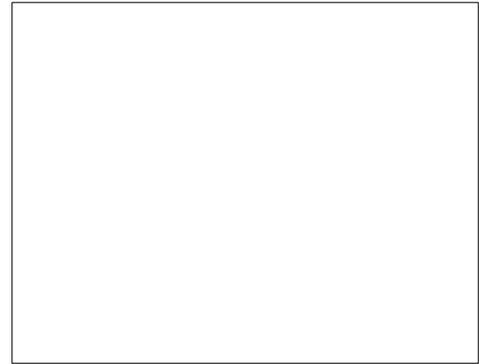
Table 3 C-ring SCC

4% NaOH

1 4% NaOH +125mV 가 480



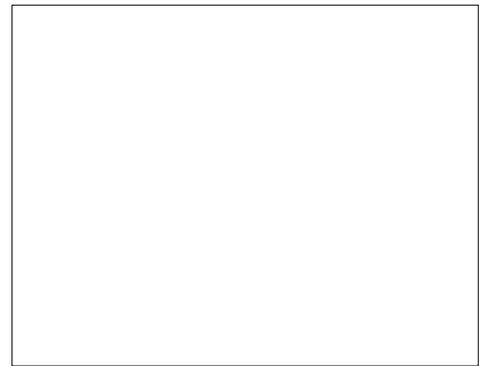
(a)



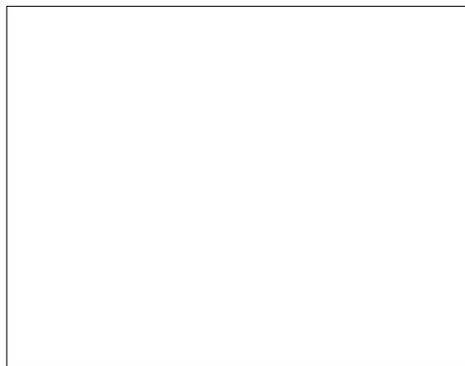
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

Fig. 3. Optical micrographs of the C600MA (a), C600TT (b), C690TT (c), K600MA (d), and K690TT (e) after etching in 5% Nital.

Table 3. C-ring test results

Test No.	Solution	Material	Cracking Type			Maximum Crack Depth (μm)
			IGA	IGSCC	TGSCC	
1	4% NaOH	C600MA	×	×	×	
		C600TT	×	×	×	
		C690TT	×	×	×	
		K600MA	×	×	×	
		K690TT	×	×	×	
2	10% NaOH	C600MA	×		×	70
		C600TT	×	×	×	
		C690TT	×	×	×	
		K600MA	×	×	×	
		K690TT	×	×	×	
3	30% NaOH	C600MA	×		×	140
		C600TT	×	×	×	
		C690TT	×	×		70
		K600MA	×	×	×	
		K690TT	×	×	×	
4	50% NaOH	C600MA	×	×	×	
		C600TT	×	×	×	
		C690TT	×	×	×	
		K600MA	×	×	×	
		K690TT	×	×	×	

: observed × : not observed

10% NaOH

2 10% NaOH , C600MA
 Fig. 4 260µm IGSCC가
 0 가 ,
 , 315 C600MA IGSCC
 0.54 µm/hr . Jacko ¹²⁾ 288 , 10% NaOH MA
 0.06µm/hr , C600MA
 Jacko 10 IGSCC
 (315 , 288)
 . C600MA IGSCC가 , K600MA
 K600MA 10% NaOH
 C600MA

20% NaOH

3 20% NaOH , 10% NaOH C600MA
 IGSCC가

30% NaOH

4 30% NaOH , C600MA Fig. 5(a)
 140µm IGSCC가 , 30% NaOH C600MA
 0.40µm/hr 10%NaOH 0.54µm/hr
 C690TT Fig. 5(b) 70µm
 TGSCC가 . TGSCC Pb가 가
¹³⁾, C690TT 가 Pb가 가 30% NaOH T GSCC가
 TGSCC가 Pb ,
 Alloy 690 Alloy 600MA (K600MA) Alloy
 600TT (C600TT) , Alloy 600
 Alloy 690 NaOH
 C690TT K690TT
 K690TT C690TT
 C600MA C690TT , C600TT SCC가
¹⁴⁾, 6%NaOH SCC Alloy
 600MA, Alloy 600TT, Alloy 690TT 가 , 10% -50% NaOH Alloy
 600MA가 SCC 가 , Alloy 600TT Alloy 690 가
 Alloy 600TT (C600TT)가 Alloy 690(C690TT)
 caustic SCC



Fig. 4. Optical micrographs showing the cross section of Alloys C600MA tested for 480 hrs under the +125mV in 10% NaOH.



(a)



(b)

Fig. 5. Optical micrographs showing the cross section of Alloys C600MA and C690TT tested for 480 hrs under the +125mV in 30% NaOH. (a) C600MA, (b) C690TT

50% NaOH

5 50% NaOH

NaOH

, caustic NaOH
 , 30% NaOH 가
 NaOH 가 가 가
 . Jacko ¹²⁾ Alloy
 600MA 1% NaOH 10% NaOH , 325
 50% NaOH 10% NaOH , 325 10%
 NaOH 50% NaOH , NaOH
 Alloy 600MA 1% NaOH 27 kcal/mol, 10% NaOH 32
 kcal/mol, 50% NaOH 72 kcal/mol , caustic SCC
 NaOH 가
¹⁵⁾

IGA/ SCC

IGSCC TGSCC , SCC
 IGA 가 ASTM
 Standard G38 (pseudoelastic stress) ,
 (plastic strain) 가 ¹¹⁾ 가 (plastic
 prestrain) 가 Alloy 600 IGSCC 가 ¹²⁾
 IGA IGSCC/TGSCC
 150%가 가 IGA SCC가
 Pb 가 TGSCC가 Alloy 690(C690TT)
 , caustic SCC NaOH

4.

Alloy 600 Alloy 690 caustic SCC 가 ,
 150% 가 C-ring 315 NaOH
 IGA/SCC
 1. caustic SCC NaOH 가 가 가
 , SCC 30% NaOH
 , caustic SCC 가 NaOH

2. Alloy 600 Alloy 690 NaOH IGSCC TGSCC가
, IGA , SCC
3. 30% NaOH C690TT TGSCC가 , Pb
TGSCC
4. Alloy 600 Alloy 690 caustic SCC

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