

2000

**ICRP-60** **1** **1)**  
**Preliminary Study for Establishing the Set-points of Effluent Monitors**  
**based on the ICRP-60 Recommendations**

—————,

19

ICRP-60 ,  
. ICRP-60 3,4  
WARN ALARM , 가 가  
3,4 1.47  
2 1 (2000. 4.1 - 2001. 3.  
31)

**Abstracts**

Open items, which are related with the set-points of effluent continuous monitors were found out and reviewed to fully implement the ICRP-60 Recommendations in the source monitoring of nuclear power plants. For the containment purge monitor of Uljin unit 3&4, sep-points such as WARN and ALARM were calculated using newly recommended dose coefficients by IAEA and ICRP. These results showed that set-points for noble and particulate channels were approximately a magnitude in the factor of 1.47 higher than those of Uljin 3&4, except iodine channel. Positions on each open item will be clarified and presented through the 2nd phase of this study in 2000 year.

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1)

1.

가  
 , WARN 98-12 19 [1]  
 ALARM 5 mSv/yr, 15mSv/yr(  
 1mSv/yr) 가 US-NRC  
 1.109[2]  
 ALARM 가  
 WARN 98-12 19 가  
 ICRP-60  
 ( : ) 1 3 2 1  
 (1999. 4. 1 - 2001. 3. 31)  
 , 1 3  
 , 2 1  
 /  
 / 가  
 가

2.

가 1991 10 CFR part 20[3]  
 ( , MPC)  
 ALARM , US-NRC 10 CFR part 50, Appendix I[4]  
 WARN

가 .  
(KINS-G-019) 11.5 [5]

(ACU)  
가 1MPC 10 (KINS-G-019)  
11.5 tab

(MPC) 98-12  
MPC 8 3

10 CFR part 20

3,4 [6] 가  
US-NRC 1.109  
3,4 1 2

가.

(1) ALARM

ALARM

5mSv/yr 30mSv/yr  
가 1/8 가  
·  $Q_i$  ( $\mu\text{Ci/sec}$ )  
: 500mrem/yr, : 3000mrem/yr).

$$Q_i = \frac{500}{(X/Q) \sum_i DCF 1_i \times S_i} \quad (1)$$

$$Q_t = \frac{3000}{(X/Q) \sum_i (DCF2_i + 1.1 DCF3_i) S_i}$$

,  $S_i =$  i

$$(S_i = A_i / \sum_i A_i)$$

$A_i =$  i

( $S_i$  , GALE

)

DCF1<sub>i</sub>, DCF2<sub>i</sub>, DCF3<sub>i</sub> :

(US-NRC 1.109) ( 3

)

500 = (mrem/yr)

3000 = (mrem/yr)

$X/Q =$  (sec/m<sup>3</sup>) =  $7.716 \times 10^{-6}$

$Q_t$

ALARM

( $SP_{ALARM}$ )

$$SP_{ALARM} = \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{Q_t}{F} \tag{2}$$

,  $F =$  (cc/sec)

$Q_t =$  (μCi/sec)

( )

1/8 = 가

, **ALARM**

15mSv/yr

가 . ,

1/8 가

.  $Q_t$  ( (μCi/sec))

( : 1500 mrem/yr).

$$Q_t = \frac{1500}{(X/Q) \sum_i P_i \times S_i} \tag{3}$$

:  $P_i =$  NUREG-0133 (mrem/yr/μCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

=  $1.4 \times 10^9$  DFA<sub>i</sub> ( 4 )

1,500 =

DFA<sub>i</sub> = US-NRC 1.109

ALARM (SP<sub>ALARM</sub>) .

SP<sub>ALARM</sub> = 1/8 \* Q<sub>t</sub>/F (4)

: F = (cc/sec)

Q<sub>t</sub> = (uCi/sec)

1/8 = 가

(2) WARN

3,4 WARN US-NRC 10 CFR part 50, Appendix I

0.05mSv/yr

가 . 10 CFR part 50 I

가 .

3, 4 가 1991

10 CFR part 20 ( , MPC<sub>water</sub>)

가 WARN ALARM

, ALARM 1991 10 CFR part 20

( , MPC<sub>water</sub>), WARN 10 CFR part 50 I ( : 0.03mSv/yr,

: 0.1mSv/yr)

가 .

(1) ALARM

3,4

LRS Effluent Monitor

CVCS "Feed and Bleed"

(Clean/Dirty waste) , 3,4

LRS

(Clean/Dirty waste)

$$SP_{ALARM} = \frac{\sum_i X_{ei}}{\sum_i \frac{X_{qi}}{MPC_i}} \quad (5)$$

,  $X_{ei} =$   $i$  ( $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cm}^3$ )

$X_{qi} =$   $i$  ( $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cm}^3$ )

$MPC_i =$   $i$  ( $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cm}^3$ )

## (2) WARN

GALE

. WARN

## 3. ICRP-60

1 3 2 1 (1999. 4. 1

- 2001. 3. 31)

. 1

3

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/

/

,

,

가

가

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(1)

5mSv/yr,

1.5mSv/yr

1mSv/yr

NRC

가

,

가

2

1

98-12 (MPC) MPC 8 3

10 CFR part 20

(2)

(critical organ)

WARN ALARM

, ICRP-60

( : , ) ,  
ALARM (1mSv/yr)

가 가 .

(가)

$$\frac{C_1}{ECL_1} + \frac{C_2}{ECL_2} \dots 1 \quad (6)$$

,  $C_1 =$  ( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )  
 $ECL_1 =$  BSS-96 ( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )  
 (gross activity)  $\sum_i C_i$  ,

$$\phi = \frac{\sum_i C_i}{\sum_i \frac{C_i}{ECL_i}} \quad (7)$$

( $\phi$ )

$$\phi = \lambda/Q \times K \quad (8)$$

,  $X/Q =$  ( $\text{sec/m}^3$ )

$K =$  ( ) (Ci/sec)

, ( )

$$K = \frac{\sum_i C_i}{\frac{\lambda}{Q} \sum_i \frac{C_i}{ECL_i}} = \frac{\sum_i A_i}{\frac{\lambda}{Q} \sum_i \frac{A_i}{ECL_i}} \quad (9)$$

,  $A_i$  i (Ci/sec)

, ( $SP_{ALARM}$ )

$$SP_{ALARM} = \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{K}{F} \quad (10)$$

3,4

ALARM

, ALARM  $4.69 \times 10^{-3} \mu\text{Ci/cc}$ ,  $5.46 \times 10^{-6} \mu\text{Ci/cc}$ ,  $2.67 \times 10^{-6} \mu\text{Ci/cc}$ , 3,4 FSAR Sr-89 Sr-90

ALARM 가

$1.59 \times 10^{-5} \mu\text{Ci/cc}$

1,500cfm ( )

$7.716 \times 10^{-6} \text{ sec/m}^3$

ALARM

BSS-96 ( ) [7]

, WARN KINS가

가 ( ) [8]

가

0.15mSv/yr

, 5

WARN 가

ALARM

2 1

3,4

WARN

가 WARN 5

WARN

2 1

(3)

US-NRC 1991

10 CFR 20

ALARA

10 CFR 50

10 CFR 50 I

, 10 CFR 50 I



US-NRC 1.109 US-NRC  
1.109 가  
가 가  
, 10 CFR part 20  
, 98-12 19  
, NRC 1.109  
가 , ODCM  
, ODCM 가 ODCM  
KINS가 가  
( ) ICRP-60 3,4  
WARN ALARM  
3,4 ( ) ,  
. 5 , 가  
(4) 가 가  
3,4 ,  
1/8 가 ,  
, 3,4  
, 가 가  
. 2 1  
(5)  
, (flexible)  
. ( , WARN  
action 가 )

가

가

ALARA

4.

ICRP - 60

, / 가 / 가 ,

ICRP - 60

3,4

WARN ALARM

, 가

2 1 (2000. 4.1 - 2001. 3. 31)

1. 3, 4

			ALARM	WARN	( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )
			( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )	( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )	( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )
RE-037	Containment Purge Effluent Monitor	G	1.65E-2	1.35E-3	7.62E-4
		I	5.49E-6	4.39E-7	3.00E-9
		P	9.50E-6	7.58E-7	8.23E-11
RE-017 0 1 8	Primary Aux Bldg HVAC ACU Filter Inlet Monitors	G	4.19E-4	3.35E-5	1.58E-7
		I	4.23E-7	3.30E-8	8.90E-11
		P	8.36E-7	6.60E-8	1.13E-13
RE-003	Secondary Aux Bldg HVAC ACU Filter Inlet Monitor	G	2.78E-4	2.23E-5	2.10E-7
		I	2.81E-6	2.24E-7	1.19E-11
		P	5.55E-6	4.44E-7	1.50E-13

2. 3, 4

			ALARM	WARN	( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )
			( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )	( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )	( $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ )
RE-183, 184	LRS Effluent Monitors		5.20E-2	1.10E-5	1.74E-6
RE-104	S/G Blowdown Monitor		1.22E-2	6.48E-6	2.20E-7

3.

(mrem/yr/ $\mu\text{Ci/m}^3$ )

	US-NRC 1.109	가 ( )
Ar-41	8.87E+3	7.17E+3
Kr-85m	1.17E+3	8.02E+2
Kr-85	1.61E+1	2.80E+1
Kr-87	5.90E+3	4.64E+3
Kr-88	1.47E+4	1.13E+4
Xe-131m	9.15E+1	4.07E+1
Xe-133m	2.51E+2	1.50E+2
Xe-133	2.94E+2	1.56E+2
Xe-135m	3.12E+3	2.22E+3
Xe-135	1.81E+3	1.29E+3
Xe-137	-	-
Xe-138	8.83E+3	6.40E+3

4.

(mrem/yr/ $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ )

	US-NRC 1.109 ( $P_i^{**}$ )	가 ( ) ( $P_i^{**}$ )
I- 131	1.48E+7	1.71E+7
I- 133	3.56E+6	4.61E+6
Cr- 51	1.28E+4	1.28E+4
Mn- 54	1.00E+6	1.00E+6
Co- 57	-	-
Co- 58	7.77E+5	1.76E+5
Co- 60	4.51E+6	9.84E+5
Fe- 59	1.02E+6	4.46E+5
Sr- 89	2.03E+6	4.71E+5
Sr- 90	4.09E+7	6.73E+6
Zr- 95	1.75E+6	5.70E+5
Nb- 95	4.79E+5	1.86E+5
Ru- 103	5.52E+5	3.57E+5
Ru- 106	1.16E+7	4.35E+6
Sb- 125	-	6.22E+5
Cs- 134	7.03E+5	3.00E+5
Cs- 136	1.35E+5	3.47E+5
Cs- 137	6.12E+5	1.66E+5
Ba- 140	1.60E+6	7.25E+5
Ce- 141	5.17E+5	4.51E+5

:  $P_i = (1.40E+9)\text{DFA}_i$

DFA<sub>i</sub> = US-NRC 1.109

( )

5. 3,4 FSAR ICRP-60  
( $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cc}$ )

		3,4 FSAR	ICRP-60	3,4FSAR /ICRP-60
WARN		$1.35 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.98 \times 10^{-3}$	0.68
		$4.39 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.61 \times 10^{-7}$	1.21
		$7.58 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.69 \times 10^{-6}$	0.21
ALARM		$1.65 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.47 \times 10^{-2}$	0.68
		$5.49 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.52 \times 10^{-6}$	1.21
		$9.50 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.61 \times 10^{-5}$	0.21

