

2. 가

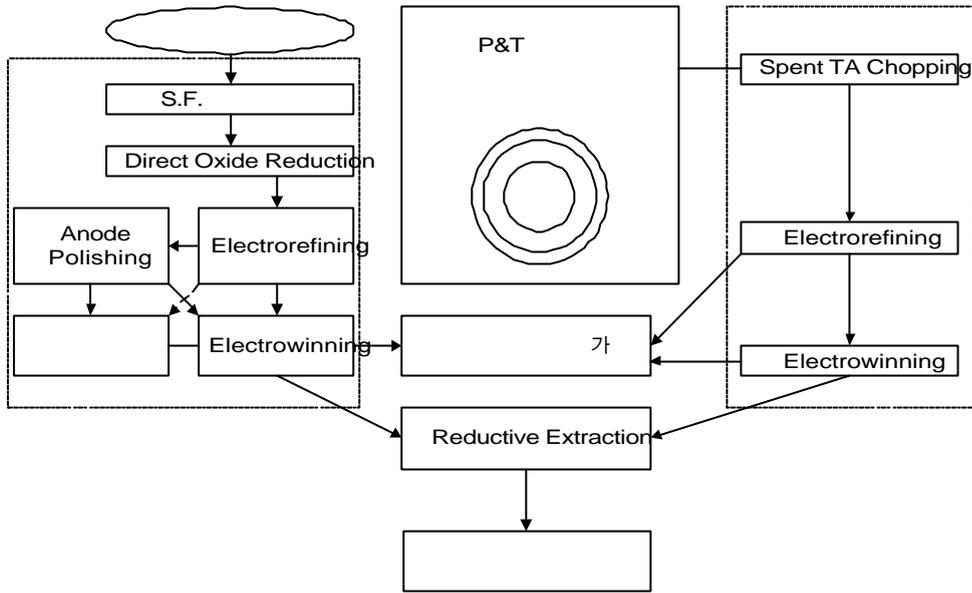
2.

, Partitioning Transmutation
가

2.1

P&T 가 3 LWR
, P&T (Target Assembly)
TA 가 [2].
P&T P&T 가
, P&T, LWR
Iodine Technetium 가
electro-refining
P&T TA base matrix

off-gas metal container



3. P & T

electro-refining, direct reduction

가

electro-winning

A

batch electro-refining

polishing Anode polishing

electro-refining 가 Electro-refining

anode polishing P&T

Polishing LANL P&T

Electro-winning, electro-refining

P&T TA

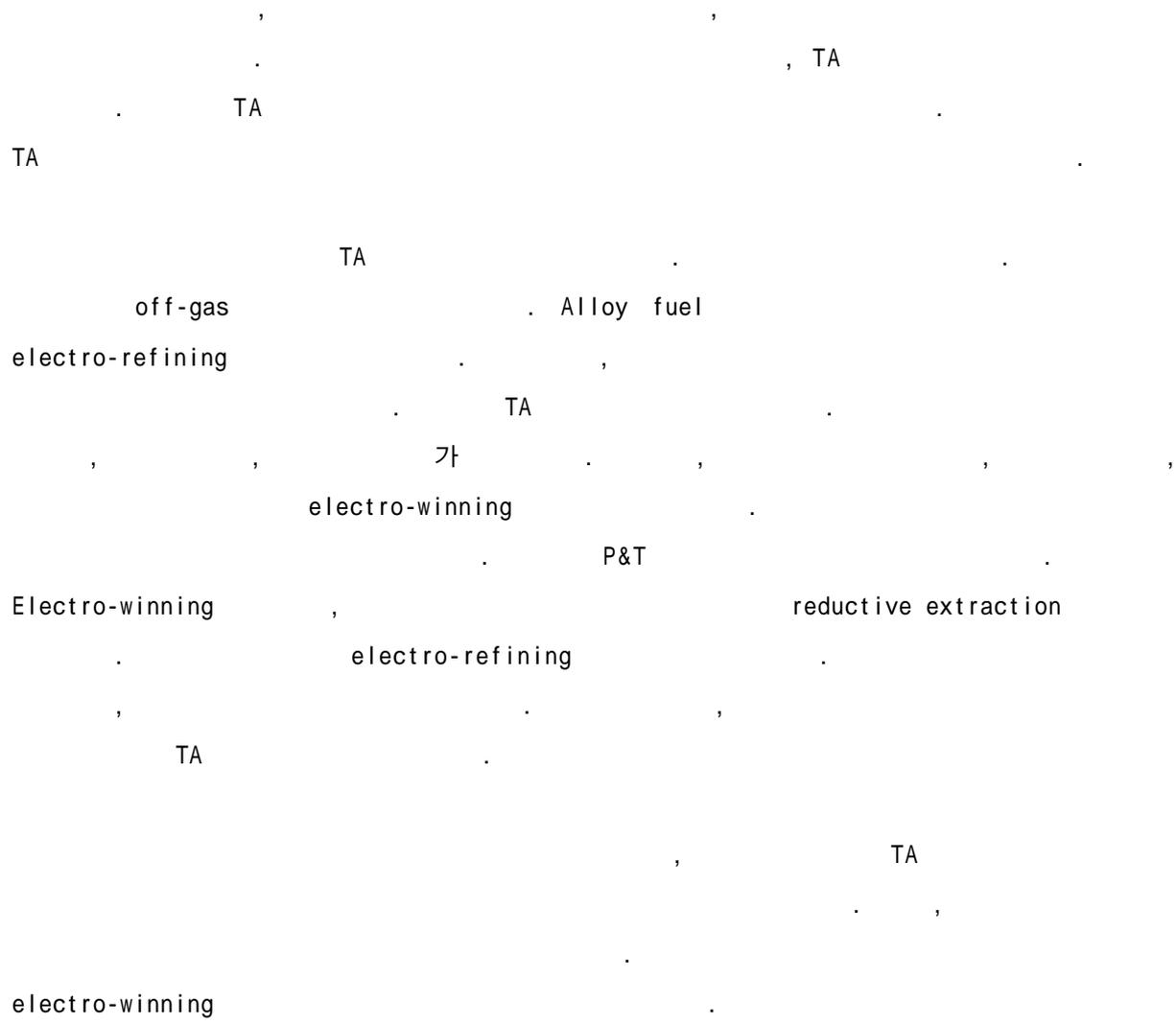
가

reductive extraction

Electro-winning

Grinding cutting

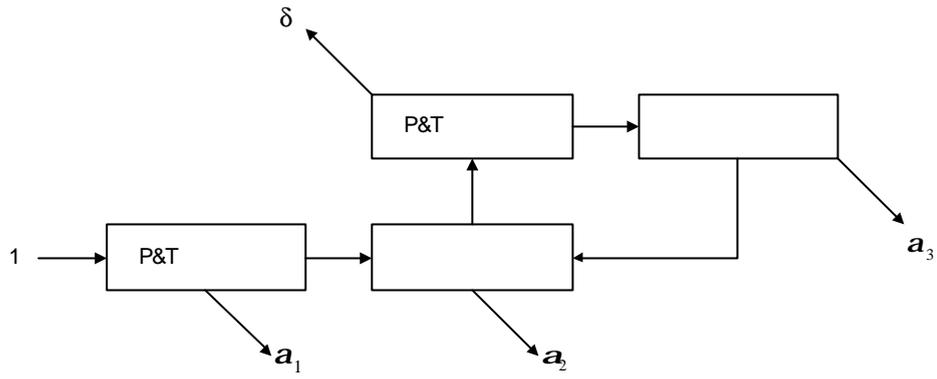
, TA



2.2

Box Flow Model





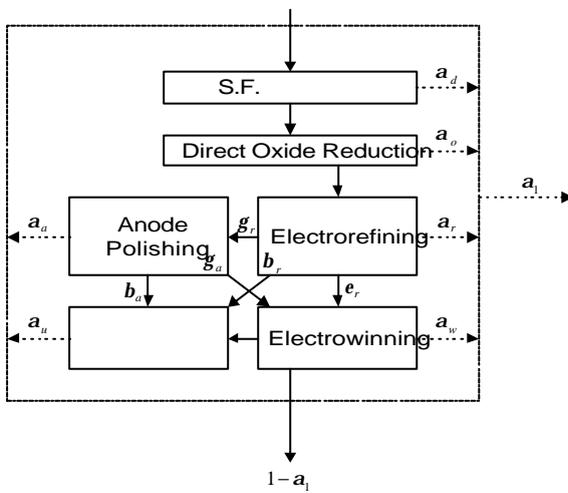
4.

Box Flow Model

가

5 6

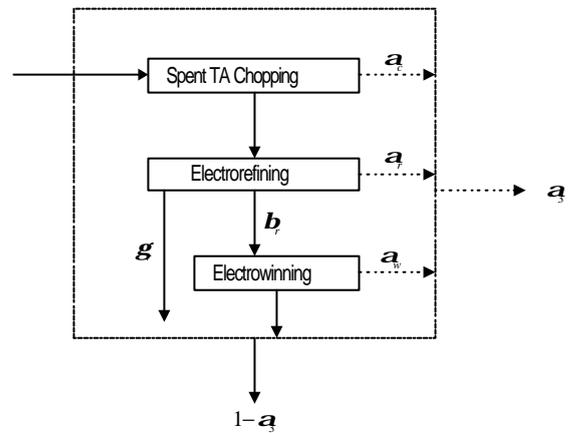
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5.

()

box model



6.

box model

Mass Flow Model

1

2 LANL

neutronics

가

가

1. P&T

P&T						
	Spent fuel decladding		a_d	0	0.003	
	Direct oxide reduction		a_o	0	0.003	
	Electro - refining	Waste	a_r	0	0.003	
		Impurity in U storage	b_r	0	0.003	
		To anode polishing	g_r	3.30E-03	3.70E-03	
		To electrowinning	e_r	0.996	0.99	
	Anode polishing	Waste	a_a	0.003	0.003	
		Impurity in U storage	b_a	0	0	
		To electrowinning	r_a	0.997	0.994	
	Electrowinning	Waste	a_w	0	0.003	
		Impurity in U storage	b_w	0	0.003	
	Total		a_1	1.10E-05	0.018	
	가	Total		a_2	0	0.003
		Chopping		a_c	0	3.00E-03
Electrorefining		Waste	a_r	9.47E-06	9.47E-06	
		To electrowinning	b_r	0.0707	0.0707	
		Electrowinning	a_w	0	0.003	
Total		a_3	9.47E-06	0.00322		

2.

Pu238	0.01	Cm244	0.0	Am242	0.0
Pu239	0.47	Cm245	0.0	Am243	0.077
Pu240	0.138	Cm247	0.0	Am241	0.4
Pu241	0.19	Cm248	0.0	Tc99	0.168
Pu242	0.0174	Cm242	0.0	U238	0.06
		Cm243	0.0	Np237	0.385

2.3

가

가) #1: spent fuel (), ,
) #2: HLW (High Level Waste) ,

HLW
 () Pu spent
 fuel 99 % 가 .

Spent Fuel ORIGEN2
 fresh fuel 3
 3 4 burnup 가 .

3. 3.2%

	(g/MTHM)		(g/MTHM)
U-234	290.0	Co	1.0
U-235	3200.0	Ni	24.0
U-238	967710.0	Cu	1.0
Li	1.0	Zn	40.3
B	1.0	Mo	10.0
C	89.4	Ag	0.1
N	25.0	Cd	25.0
O	134454.0	In	2.0
F	10.7	Sn	4.0
Na	15.0	Gd	2.5
Cl	5.3	W	2.0
Ca	2.0	Pb	1.0
Fe	18.0	Bi	0.4

4.

()		
0-293.3	37.5MW/MTHM	11,000MWD/MTHM
293.3-399.3		
399.3-692.7	37.5MW/MTHM	22,000MWD/MTHM
692.7-798.7		
798.7-1092.0	37.5MW/MTHM	33,000MWD/MTHM
discharge 10		

5. LWR

Nuclides	Inventory (g/MTU)	Half Life (year)	Nuclides	Inventory (g/MTU)	Half Life (year)
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Cm246	1.018E-01	4.731E+03	Am241	3.254E+01	4.322E+02
Pu242	4.509E+02	3.869E+05	Np237	4.311E+02	2.140E+06
Am242m	7.460E-01	1.520E+02	U233	1.393E-03	1.585E+05
Pu238	1.314E+02	8.774E+01	Th229	6.173E-07	7.339E+03
U238	9.441E+05	4.468E+09	Cm244	2.390E+01	1.811E+01
U234	1.798E+02	2.445E+05	Pu240	2.307E+03	6.357E+03
Th230	1.419E-03	7.700E+04	U236	3.959E+03	2.341E+07
Ra226	2.169E-08	1.600E+03	Cs135	2.989E+02	2.300E+06
Cm243	4.090E-01	2.850E+01	I129	1.768E+02	1.570E+07
Am243	8.556E+01	7.380E+03	Sn126	2.735E+01	1.000E+05
Pu239	4.938E+03	2.406E+04	Pd107	2.176E+02	6.496E+06
U235	7.972E+03	7.038E+08	Tc 99	7.657E+02	2.130E+05
Pa231	3.281E-04	3.277E+04	Nb 94	7.486E-04	2.030E+04
Ac227	5.749E-09	2.177E+01	Zr 93	7.174E+02	1.530E+06
Cm245	8.539E-01	8.499E+03	Se 79	5.864E+00	6.496E+04
Pu241	1.218E+03	1.440E+01	C 14	2.625E-05	5.729E+03

3.

#1 , 5

P&T

6

6. (#1)

	(g/MTU)	
Pu238	1.29E-01	5.21E+01
Pu239	5.37E-02	5.00E+01
Pu240	1.40E-01	9.51E+01
Pu241	3.04E-02	2.16E+01
Pu242	2.41E-01	1.18E+02
Cm244	4.94E+02	4.94E+02
Cm245	8.53E-06	8.53E-06
Cm247	8.56E+01	8.56E+01
Cm248	1.73E-03	1.73E-03
Cm242	3.21E-01	3.21E-01
Cm243	1.63E+01	1.63E+01
Am242	8.53E-01	8.53E-01
Am243	1.03E-07	6.54E-05
Am241	6.30E-10	5.41E-07
Tc99	3.61E-02	2.52E+01
U238	1.40E+00	8.63E+02
Np237	6.76E-03	5.71E+00

#2 , 5

U Pu 99% 가

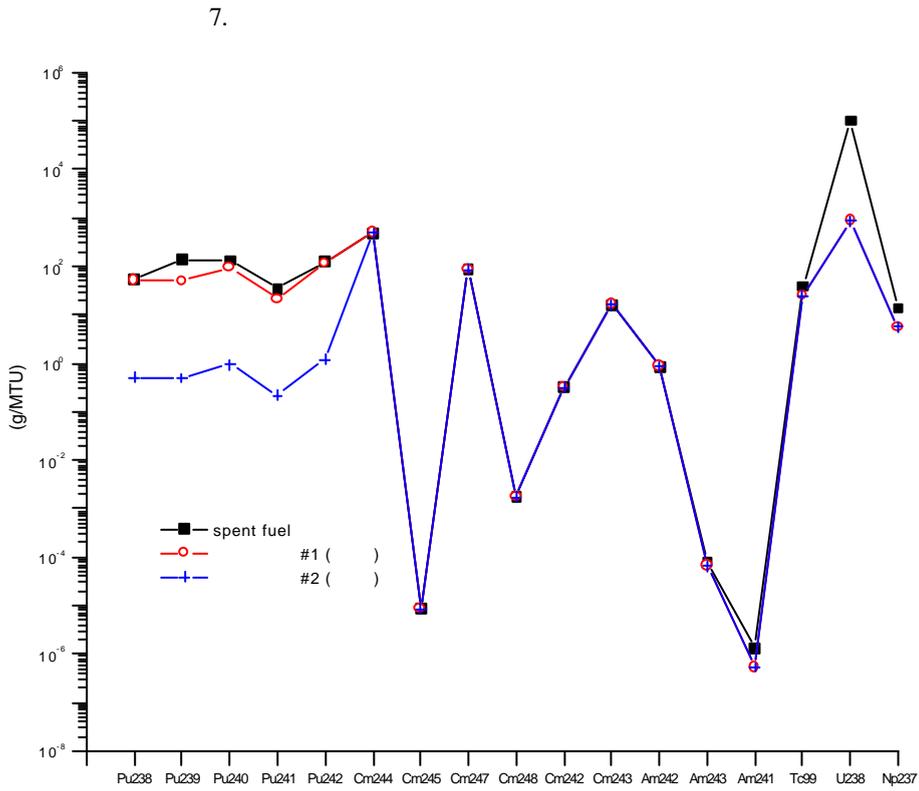
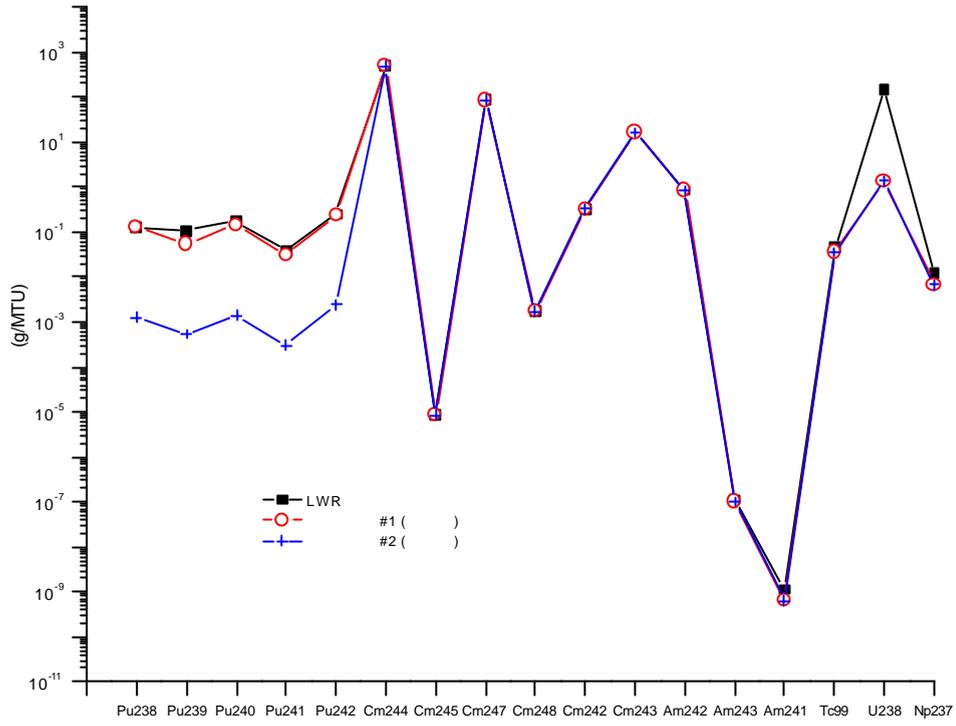
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7. (#2)

	(g/MTU)	
Pu238	1.28E-03	5.21E-01
Pu239	5.37E-04	5.00E-01
Pu240	1.40E-03	9.51E-01
Pu241	3.04E-04	2.16E-01
Pu242	2.41E-03	1.18E+00
Cm244	4.94E+02	4.94E+02
Cm245	8.53E-06	8.53E-06
Cm247	8.56E+01	8.56E+01
Cm248	1.73E-03	1.73E-03
Cm242	3.21E-01	3.21E-01
Cm243	1.63E+01	1.63E+01
Am242	8.53E-01	8.53E-01
Am243	1.03E-07	6.54E-05
Am241	6.30E-10	5.41E-07
Tc99	3.61E-02	2.52E+01
U238	1.40E+00	8.63E+02
Np237	6.76E-03	5.71E+00

7 8

#1 #2



P&T
LWR

, P&T

P&T
(

#1)

가 (

#2)

LWR

HLW

P&T

HLW

P&T

P&T

가

가

가

P&T

가

가가

가

가

4 .

가

가

P-T

가

(event)

(process)

가

$$R = f (I, F, D, T, E, D)$$

R :

I :

F :

D :

T :

E :

D :

(Repository environment factor)

(event)

Y.M.

가

가

가

가

가

[1] L. D. Ramspott et al., Impacts of new developments in partitioning and transmutation on the disposal in a mined geological repository, Feb. 1992

[2] J. Ahn et al., Impacts of waste Transmutation on Respository Performance, UCBNE-4225, june 1999