

Forward Sensitivity Method

**An Application of Forward Sensitivity Method for the
Evaluation of Sensitivity Parameters of a Point Kinetics Model**

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가

Forward Sensitivity Method

functional

G-differential

forward equation system

forward

system

peak

FSM

Abstract

A forward sensitivity method was applied to a Point Kinetics Model in order to calculate analytically the sensitivity parameters of system response due to the change of system parameters. Target system response was defined as an integral form of functional. When the G-differential was applied to a point kinetics model, the forward equation system was derived which represented the relationship between the variations of system parameters and their associated time dependent transient solutions. The result of forward system was compared with the direct simulation results. It was shown that FSM could be used to predict the change of system response caused by the perturbation of system parameters.

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1940 adjoint function Perturbation theory가
 Levine Variational Method
 , Stacey Greenspan adjoint function
 [1,2],

1980 Cacuci adjoint sensitivity method (ASM)
 operator/functional [3,4].

RELAP, COBRA 가 [6,7].

가

adjoint function Base case
 가 가

Forward

adjoin

forward equation system

forward

2. Point Kinetics Model

point kinetics model forward sensitivity
 method

가

가

6

$$\frac{dP(t)}{dt} = \frac{\rho(t) - \beta}{\Lambda} P(t) + \sum_i \lambda_i C(t)_i \quad (1-1)$$

$$\frac{dC(t)_i}{dt} = \frac{\beta_i}{\Lambda} P(t) - \lambda_i C(t)_i, \quad i = 1, \dots, 6 \quad (1-2)$$

$\rho(t)$ 가 FSM ASM 가 $P(t)$

3. Forward Sensitivity Method

Forward Sensitivity Method (FSM) G-differential
 forward equation system
 . 3.1
 base case . 3.3 G-differential forward
 equation system

3.1 (System Response)

가 가
 Point Kinetics Model peak가
 (, β , λ
 , trip setpoint) 가
 가

가 Base Case , $t_n(\alpha^0)$
 α^0 Base Case , t_n 가 time =
 $t_n(\alpha^0)$, $N(t_n)$, δ -function 가 phase
 space (2)

$$R_n(e^0) = \int_t N(t) \delta[t - t_n(\alpha^0)] dt \quad (2)$$

(2) $N(t)$ (Point Kinetics Model) , R_n time = $t_n(\alpha^0)$
 , U^0 , α^0
 $e^0 \equiv (U^0, \alpha^0)$
 , α^0 가 $\alpha^0 + \delta\alpha$, $R_n(e^0)$ 가
 $R_n(e^0) + \delta R_n(\delta e^0)$
 , 가 Gateaux-differential[4] . (2)
 G-differential (3)

$$D R_n(e^0; h) = \int_t h_n(t) \delta[t - t_n(\alpha^0)] dt \quad (3)$$

$$= \langle h_n, \delta[t - t_n(\alpha^0)] \rangle_t$$

(phase space location)

Implicit

$$Dt_n(\alpha^0) = \sum_{i=1, l} \left(\frac{\partial t_n}{\partial \alpha_i} \right)_{\alpha^0} h_{\alpha_i} \quad (4)$$

Explicit Dt_n $t = t_n(\alpha^0)$ $\frac{dn}{dt} = 0$ (2)

G differential Dt_n (5) ,

$$Dt_n = \frac{\int_t \frac{dh_n}{dt} \delta[t - t_n(\alpha^0)] dt}{\int_t \frac{dn}{dt} \delta'[t - t_n(\alpha^0)] dt} = \frac{\int_t \frac{dh_n}{dt} \delta[t - t_n(\alpha^0)] dt}{\int_t \frac{dn^2}{dt^2} \delta[t - t_n(\alpha^0)] dt}$$

$$= \langle h_n, \delta'(t - t_0) \rangle / (d^2 n / dt^2)_{t_n(\alpha^0)} \quad (5)$$

Base case h_n h_α
 , $h_n(t)$ Point Kinetics Model
 G differential Forward System
 Case Base Case
 programmed

3.2 Base Case

Phase space (system parameter) set Base Case , $e^0 \equiv$
 (U^0, α^0) set .

$$U^0 = [n^0, C_1^0, C_2^0, C_3^0, C_4^0, C_5^0, C_6^0]^T \quad (6)$$

$$\alpha^0 = [\rho_p, \rho_s, \Delta t, n_0, \beta, \beta_1, \beta_2, \dots, \beta_6, \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_6]^T \quad (7)$$

α^0 , ρ_p : programmed input reactivity,
 Δt : delay time to scram, n_0 : trip set point Base case

1 .

Base Case Forward Adjoint Sensitivity Method known value
 post processing
 (3), (5) $(dN/dt)_{t_0}$

$$(5) \quad (d^2N/dt^2)_{t_n(\alpha^0)} \quad .$$

Base Case

$$(dN/dt)_{t_0} = 0.8157, \quad (d^2N/dt^2)_{t_n(\alpha^0)} = -608.67, \quad t_0 = 0.311, \\ t_n(\alpha^0) = 0.482$$

3.3 Forward Equation System

$$U^0, \quad .$$

$$h_u = [h_u, h_{c_1}, h_{c_2}, h_{c_3}, h_{c_4}, h_{c_5}, h_{c_6}]^T \quad (8)$$

Point Kinetics Model G-differential h_u

Point Kinetics Model

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{d}{dt} - \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda}, & \lambda_1, & \lambda_2, & \lambda_3, & \lambda_4, & \lambda_5, & \lambda_6 \\ -\frac{\beta_1}{\Lambda}, & \frac{d}{dt} + \lambda_1, & 0, & 0, & 0, & 0, & 0 \\ -\frac{\beta_2}{\Lambda}, & 0, & \frac{d}{dt} + \lambda_1, & 0, & 0, & 0, & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ -\frac{\beta_2}{\Lambda}, & 0, & 0, & 0, & 0, & 0, & \frac{d}{dt} + \lambda_6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} N \\ C_1 \\ C_2 \\ C_3 \\ C_4 \\ C_5 \\ C_6 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$N(\alpha^0) U^0 = 0 \quad (9)$$

Forward System Point Kinetics Model, (9) G-differential

3.4 Point Kinetics Model G-differential

$$\text{Operator G-differential} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\varepsilon} \{N(\alpha^0 + \varepsilon h_\alpha)[U^0 + \varepsilon h_\alpha]\}_{\varepsilon=0} = 0 \quad (10)$$

$$\text{Point Kinetics Model} \quad (10) \quad (11) \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} h_n - \frac{\rho^0 - \beta^0}{\Lambda^0} h_n - \sum_i \lambda_i^0 h_{ci} + \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t_0} - \frac{1}{(dN/dt)_{t_0}} \int_{t_0+\Delta t}^{t_f} h_n \delta(t-t_0) dt [1(\tau) + \delta(\tau)] N^0 = \\ & \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0 \Lambda^0} (h_\rho - h_\beta) + \frac{1}{\Lambda^0 \Lambda^0} (\rho^0 - \beta^0) h_\Lambda N^0 + \sum_i h_{\lambda_i} c_i^0 + \\ & \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t_0} - \frac{1}{(dN/dt)_{t_0}} h_{n_0} [1(\tau) + \delta(\tau)] + \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t_0} - \frac{1}{(dN/dt)_{t_0}} h_{n_0} [1(\tau) + \delta(\tau)] \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} h_{ci} - \frac{\beta_i^0}{\Lambda^0} h_n + \lambda_i^0 h_{ci} = \frac{h_{\beta_i}}{\Lambda^0} N^0 - \frac{\beta_i^0 h_\Lambda}{\Lambda^0 \Lambda^0} - h_{\lambda_i} C_i^0 \quad (12)$$

$$N'_U h_u = N'_\alpha h_\alpha \quad (13)$$

$$h_\alpha = [h_\rho, h_\beta, h_\Lambda, h_{\Delta t}, h_{n_0}, h_{\lambda_1}, \dots, h_{\lambda_6}, h_{\beta_1}, \dots, h_{\beta_6}]^T$$

가 .
 가 가
 .
 [1]. forward system system parameter 가
 forward system 가 가
 . \$t_0\$ \$h_{t_0}\$.
 forward system \$h_{t_0}\$ 가 .
 가 . reactor trip
 setpoint implicit G-differential
 [7].

4. Forward System

Point Kinetics Model G-differential forward equation system
 , \$h_u\$, \$h_\alpha\$. forward system
 Point Kinetics Model
 set . G-differential
 forward system . 가 가
 () perturbed (Base Case)
 . , \$h_n(t)\$ perturbed
 \$N'(t)\$ Base Case, \$N(t)\$ forward system

forward system, $N'_U h_u = N'_\alpha h_\alpha$
 $N'_U h_u = 0$

1 Base Case 가 2 forward
 1 $t = t_0' + \Delta t$ $h_n(t)$ 가
 $h_n(t)$ 가 $t_0 + \Delta t$
 $t_0' + \Delta t$ $- \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \dots \int_i \dots dt$ 가
 $t_0 + \Delta t$ $t_0 + \Delta t$ 가
 $- \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \dots \int_i \dots dt$ 가 Base Case $N^0(t)$
 $(- \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \dots \int_i \dots dt)$

5. Forward Sensitivity Method

forward system

$$N'_\alpha h_\alpha = 0 \quad N'_\alpha h_\alpha \text{가} \quad (13)$$

$$N'_N h_N = \frac{1}{\Lambda^0} (h_\rho - h_\beta) N^0 + \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t_0} \frac{1}{(\frac{\partial n}{\partial t})_{t_0}} h_{n_0}$$

$$+ \frac{N^0}{\Lambda^0} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \tau} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial \Delta t} \frac{1}{(\frac{\partial n}{\partial t})_{t_0}} h_{\Delta t} - \frac{\rho^0 - \beta^0}{\Lambda^0 \Lambda^0} h_A N^0 + \sum_i h_{\lambda_i} c_i^0 \quad (14)$$

$$N'_{c_i} h_{c_i} = \frac{h_{\beta_i}}{\Lambda^0} N^0 - \frac{h_A \beta_i^0}{\Lambda^0 \Lambda^0} N^0 - \sum_i h_{\lambda_i} c_i^0, \quad i = 1, \dots, 6 \quad (15)$$

Forward Sensitivity Method

$$h_{\alpha_i} \quad \text{zero} \quad N'_U h_u = N'_\alpha h_\alpha, \quad h_\alpha$$

$$h_u(t) \quad (3) \quad (5) \quad h_{\alpha_i}$$

forward method
 predicted change

$$= \frac{DR_n / R^0}{h \alpha_i / \alpha_i^0}$$

, DR_n , R^0 Base case, $h \alpha_i$ i -th
 α_i^0 i -th Base case .

% % .

forward system base case

5.1 β

β . β Base Case β^0
 $7.0 * 10^{-3}$. β 1% forward system
 . 3 Base Case β
 forward system Base Case 가가 . 4

5.2

, Δt
 Δt 가 . 5 Δt base case
 0.17sec 5%가
 가 . 6 5 forward system
 가

5.3

, n_0
 7 , n_0 가 1%
 base case , 8 FSM 7
 가
 가 . n_0
 forward system

5.4 가

9 가 5% 가 base case .
 10 forward system 9
 가 5% 가 가가 base case
 10. 가

가

6.

FSM

(8)

2 3 peak peak

Peak

가

7.

Forward Sensitivity Method

Peak

peak FSM

1999

References

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- 2) Greenspan, "Developments in Perturbation Theory," Advances in Nuclear Science and Technology, Vol.9, Academic Press, New York (1976)
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1. Point Kinetics Model

System Parameter	Base Value	System Parameter	Base Value
ρ_p	0.0036/sec	n_0	1.02
ρ_s	-0.01/sec	β	7.0E-3
Δt	0.17 sec	Λ	1.0E-4 sec
β_1	$2.66 \cdot 10^{-4}$	λ_1	$1.27 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
β_2	$1.491 \cdot 10^{-4}$	λ_2	$3.17 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
β_3	$1.361 \cdot 10^{-3}$	λ_3	$1.15 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
β_4	$2.849 \cdot 10^{-3}$	λ_4	$3.11 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
β_5	$8.96 \cdot 10^{-4}$	λ_5	$1.40 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
β_6	$1.82 \cdot 10^{-4}$	λ_6	$3.87 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ sec}^{-1}$

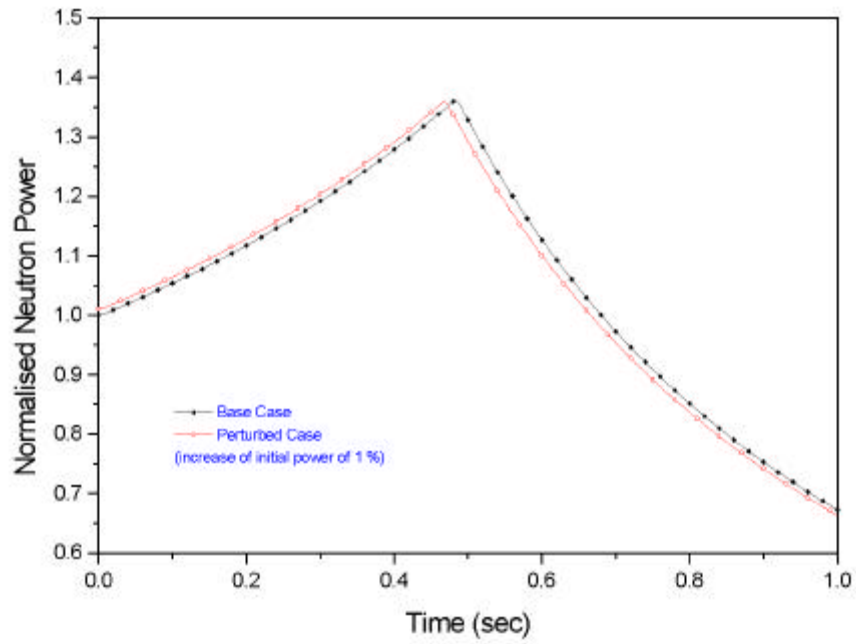
2. DR_n

i	Parameter α_i	Relative Sensitivity	Fractional Parameter Variation	Predicted Change in Response*	Direct Perturbed Case*
1	\tilde{n}	-2.142	1%	-0.02915	-.02831
2	β	2.865	-1%	-0.03899	-.03793
3	Δt	0.3284	-5%	-0.02235	-.02202
4	n_0	3.1448	-1%	-0.0428	-.04148
5	ρ_p	-0.2708	5%	-.01843	-.01514

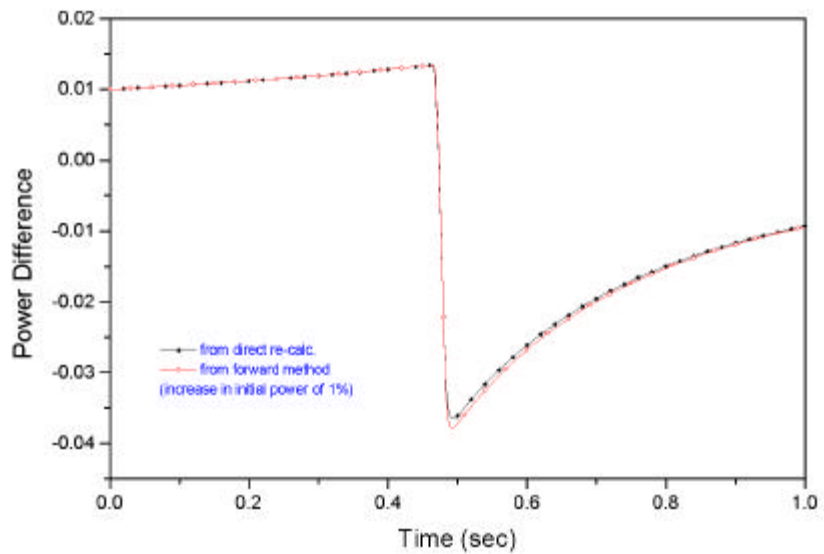
3. Dt_n (,sec)

i	Parameter α_i	Fractional Parameter Variation	Predicted Change in Response *	Direct Perturbed Case *
1	\tilde{n}	1%	-0.0199	-0.016
2	β	-1%	-0.02	-0.02
3	Δt	-5%	-0.0188	-0.0148
4	n_0	-1%	-0.197	-0.0157
5	ρ_p	5%	-0.0249	-0.016

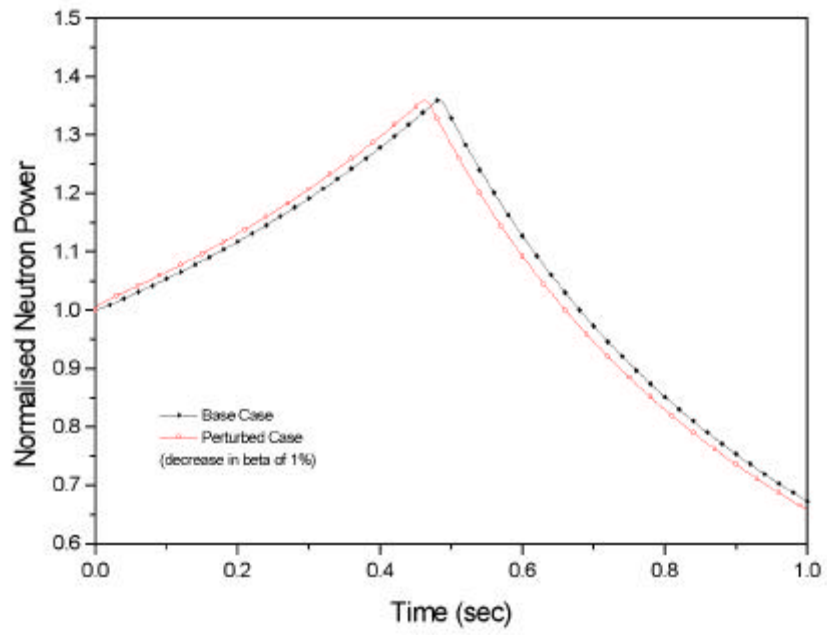
* Peak Power Time Location base case 0.482sec ,
base case



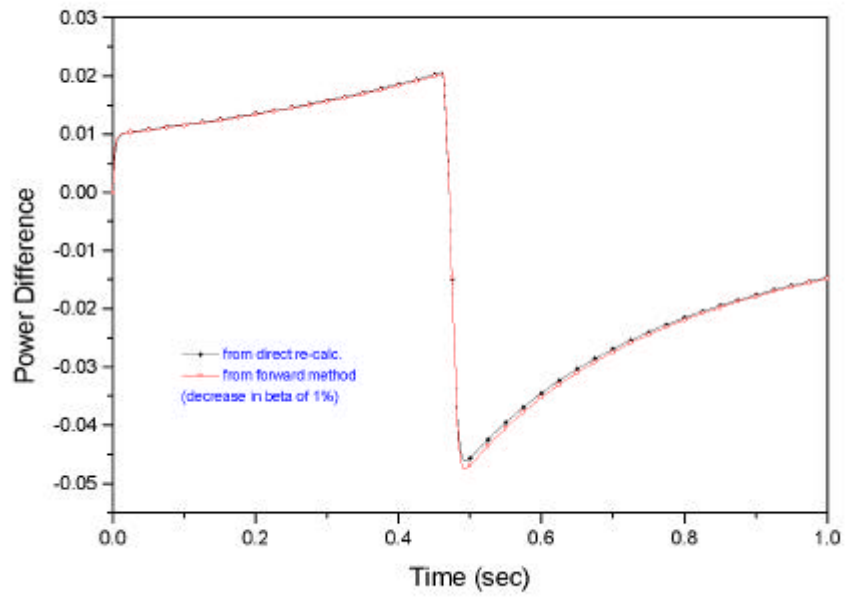
1. Base Case
(1% 가)



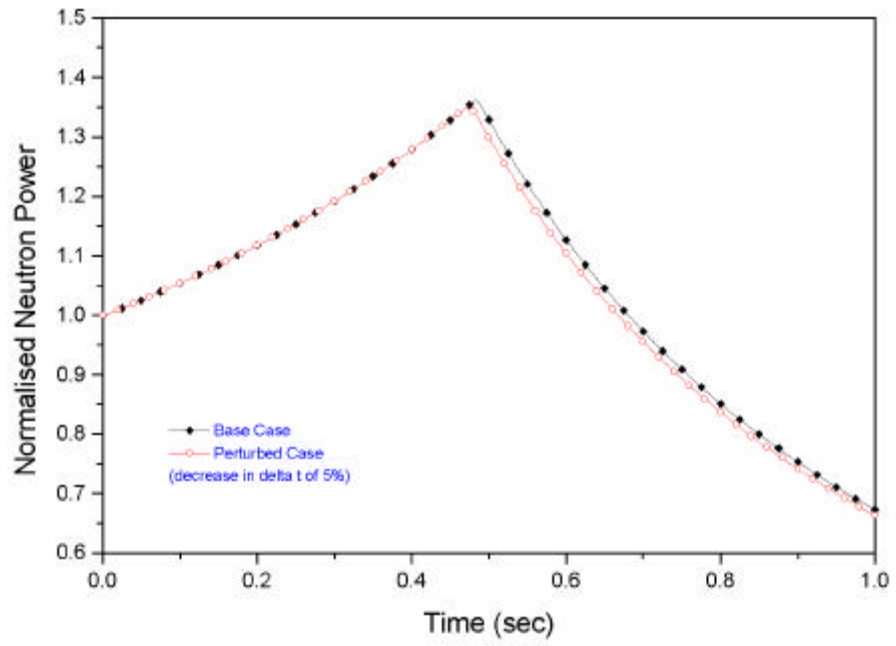
2. forward
(1% 가)



3. Base Case
(β 1%)

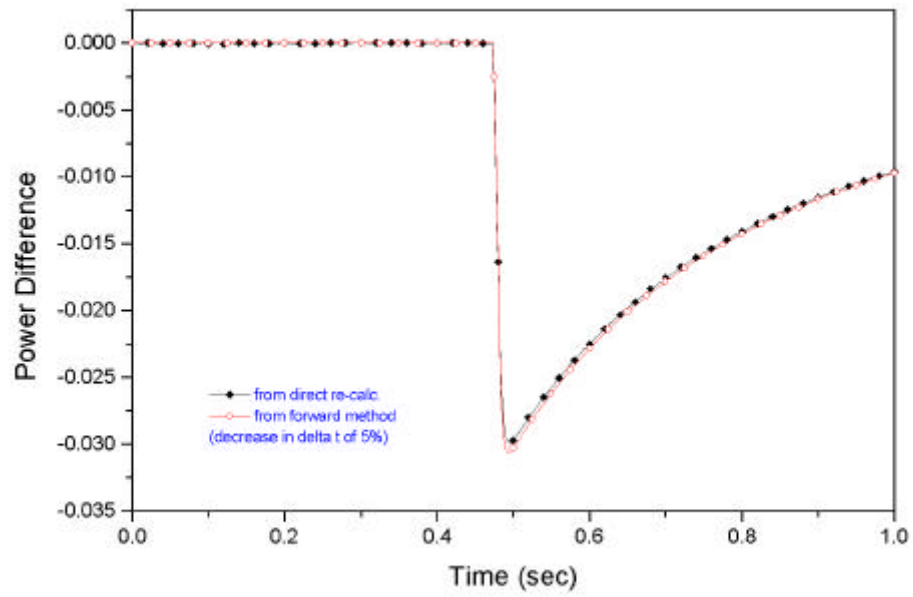


4. forward
(β 1%)



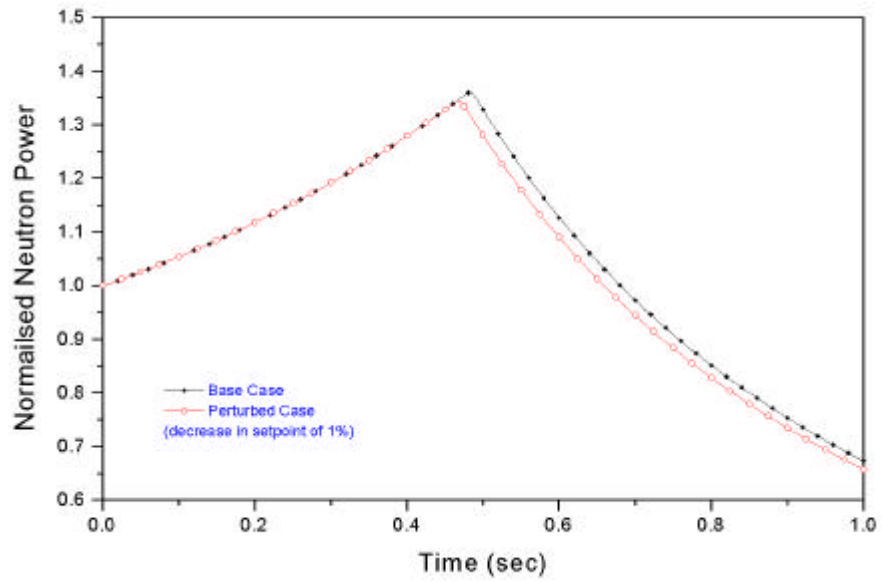
5. Base Case

(Δt 5%)

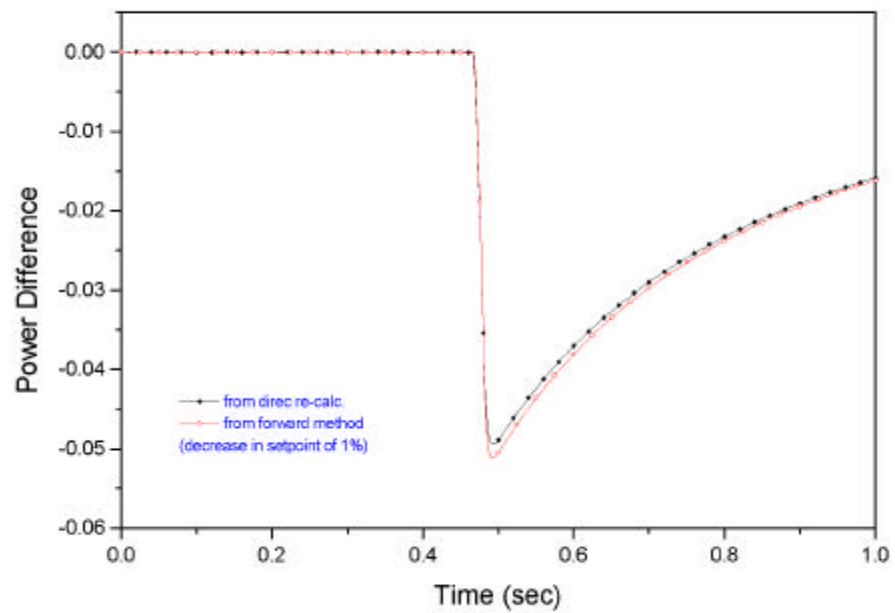


6. forward

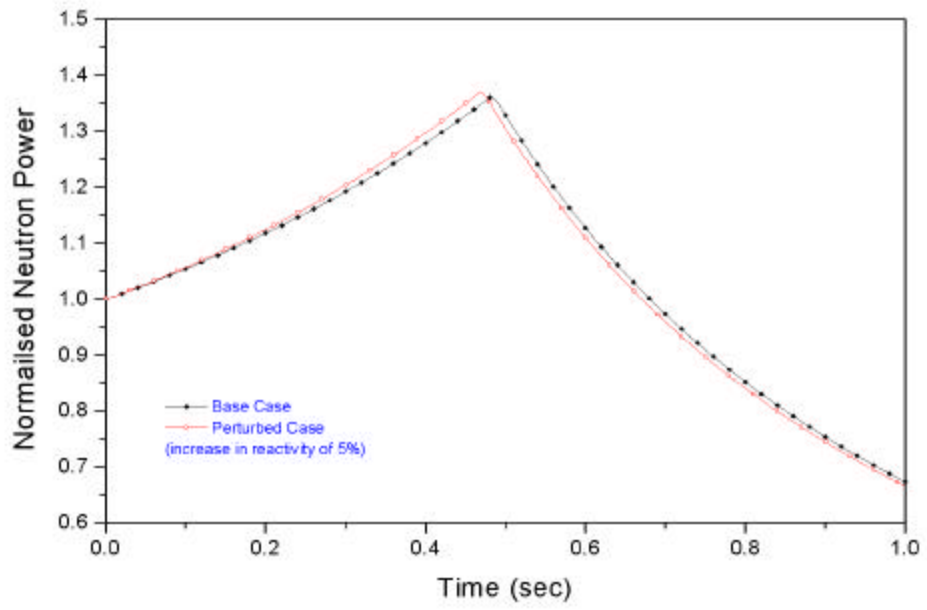
(Δt 5%)



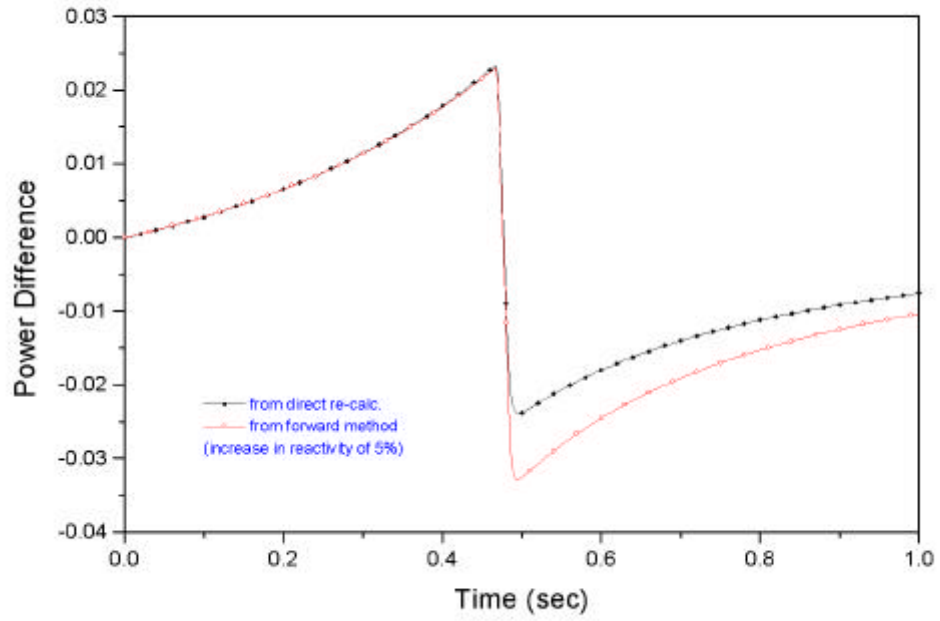
7. Base Case



8. forward
(n_0 1%)



9. Base Case



10. forward
(ρ_p 5% 가)