

2 GeV

Improvement of Photoneutron Spectrum Measurement produced by bombardment of 2 GeV electrons above Giant Dipole Resonance Region

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2.04 GeV 가 Pb (GDR)
 Time-of-Flight(TOF) . 90
 . TOF multiscaler CAMAC TDC Pilot-U
 10.4 m 가 300 500
 MeV TDC Veto counter 가
 EGS4 PICA95 .
 , TOF ,

Abstract

Above the Giant Dipole Resonance (GDR) region, high energy photoneutron spectra produced by irradiation of 2.04 GeV electrons into Pb target were measured by Time-of-Flight (TOF) technique. The differential photoneutron yields were obtained at a fixed angle of 90 degrees to the electron beam direction. The TOF system consists of Pilot-U plastic scintillation detector, which has fast response time, and the high speed multiscaler or CAMAC TDC. In the improvement of experimental setup to extend the flight distance to 10.4 m lead to make the measurable energy to 500 MeV from 300 MeV. And using the TDC based electronics lead to use a veto counter. The results were compared with the calculated one by using EGS4 and Modified PICA95. The characteristics of this TOF system was introduced in this paper and the results for several measuring conditions, which are flight distance, TOF electronics, and type of neutron detector, were discussed to improve the accuracy of this measurement.

가
 가
 bremsstrahlung 가
 ($E_\gamma < 30 \text{ MeV}$) GDR 가
 [1,2,3] GDR
 Quasi-deuteron disintegration(QDD) Pion
 high energy resonance structure intranuclear production channel 가
 .[4,5] GeV
 가 , 60 Bathow [6] 6.3 GeV
 70 300 MeV Eyss [7]
 2.04 GeV 가
 multiscaler CAMAC TDC 가 TOF
 TOF 가 Pilot-U
 ($2^\circ \phi \times 2'$) 가 5.6 m 1 [8]
 10.4 m 2 TOF
 . Gamma-flash
 Pb , Pilot-U,
 BC418, NE213 가 Multiscaler TDC
 . EGS4 PICA95

1.

1 가 (PLS) 가
 가 2.04 GeV , 1 nsec 가
 10 Hz TOF
 10° 2 cm, 가 1 cm 1
 (BPRM) 2
 90 1
 5.6 m 2 10.4 m 200 μm stainless steel
 20 cm 가 5cm C, Al, Cu, Sn, Pb
 . 1 radiation length(r.l.) [8]
 C (10 cm =0.375 r.l.), Pb(0.3 cm= \sim 0.5 r.l.), Pb(5.5cm= \sim 10r.l.)
 1 8 m Wall-current monitor
 (BCM) . BCM Au
 10% 가 [8]

2. TOF

TOF

BCM
 . 1 [8] 3(a)
 0.5 nsec 2 GHz multiscaler TOF
 0.5 nsec CAMAC TDC Veto counter
 가 2 가 3(b)
 Pilot-U TOF
 1.36 nsec
 가
 gamma-flash 가
 gamma-flash 가 5.6 m
 300 MeV, 10.4 m 500 MeV
 Pb AmBe
 4.43 MeV 4.2 MeVee (MeV electron equivalent), 9 MeV
 Pilot-U 80
 MeV NE110 가 SCINFUL [9], 80 MeV 280 MeV
 NE213 가 Cecil [10]. 280 MeV
 (p, Li)
 [11,12,13,14] 15%
 3.
 , gamma-flash 가
 Pb 2
 가 Pb
 ENDF/HE-IV[15] 가
 20% 가
 NE102 plastic scintillator Veto counter Pilot-U
 Pilot-U 가
 20 cm BC418 Liquid scintillator NE213
 30 cm Pb 1 m shadow bar
 EGS4[1] intranuclear cascade – evaporation PICA95 [5]
 가
 5 가
 track length EGS4
 가 PICA95 80° - 100°

Brown[16]

Sato[17]

track length

1. TOF

TOF

Shadow bar

4

$$E_n = m_n c^2 \left[\frac{1}{(1 - \mathbf{b}_n^2)^{1/2}} - 1 \right] \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbf{b}_n = v_n / c = L / tc$$

$$t = C_n \mathbf{t} - C_g \mathbf{t} + L/c$$

L, t

, E_n, m_n, v_n

, C_p, C_n

, c

TOF

, (0.5 nsec),

Pb

가

가

Patterson

[18] 가

Pb

, S_{rem}

(2)

TOF

, e_{det}

4.2 MeVee

$$\frac{d^2 Y(E)}{dE d\Omega} = \frac{1}{I_e} \times \frac{N_n(E_i)}{\Delta E(E_i)} \times \frac{1}{\mathbf{e}_{det}(E) \cdot \Omega_{det}} \times \frac{1}{e^{-N S_{rem}(E) t}} \quad (2)$$

W_{det} 5.6 m

6.463 x 10⁻⁵ sr, 10.4 m

1.862 x 10⁵ sr

. N, t

I_e

, $N_n(E_i)$

, E_i

, $DE(E_i)$

Eyss [7]

5

가

2.5 cm

Pb

Eyss

6

0.3 cm

Pb

가

Pb

가 10 cm

Pb

gamma-flash

Pb

가

10 cm

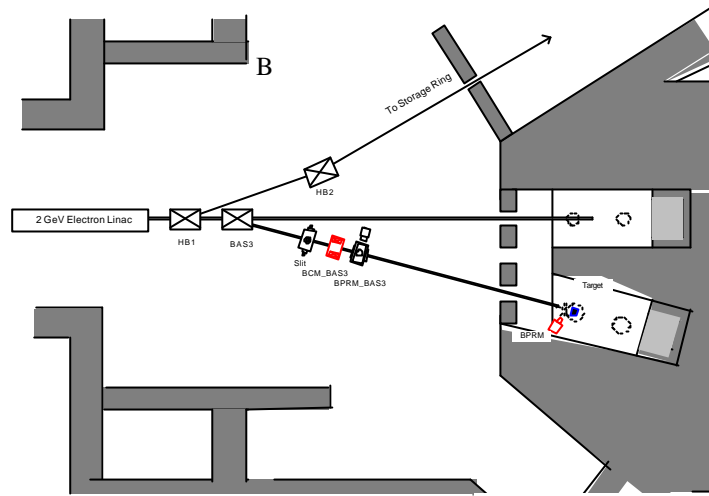
2.

1 [8] 가 가 5.6 m 10.4 m
 2 GHz multiscaler TOF CAMAC TDC TOF
 가 gamma falsh
 300 ~ 400 MeV 가 20 MeV 11
 MeV
 7 C(10 cm) , Pb(0.3 cm) 가 5.6 m 10.4 m
 300 MeV
 가 가
 7 Pb EGS4 PICA95
 가
 Pion , Pre-equilibrium evaporation , 300 MeV QDD
 8 multiscaler TDC
 TOF 2 3
 가 가 15 % 가
 Pilot-U, BC418, NE213 3
 9 2.04 GeV 10 r.l.
 Pb
 가 TOF 2.04 GeV C, Pb
 GDR 1 [8]
 Pb
 EGS4 PICA95
 가

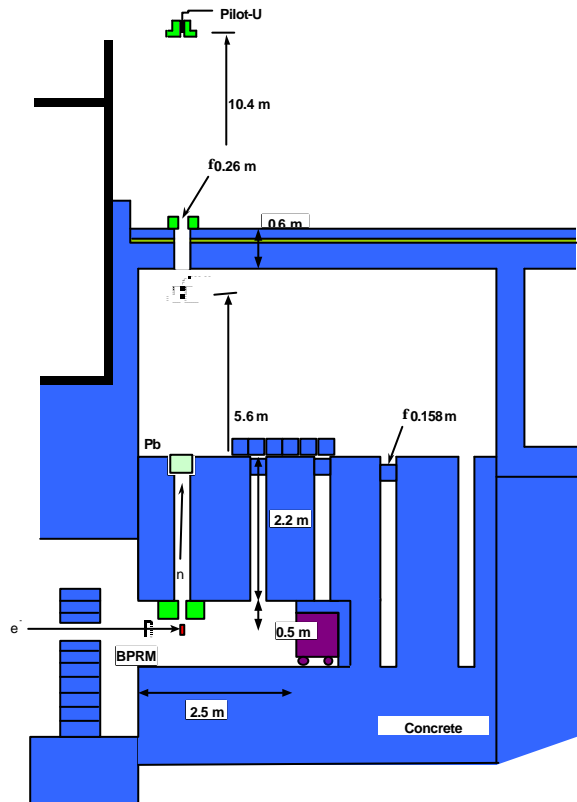
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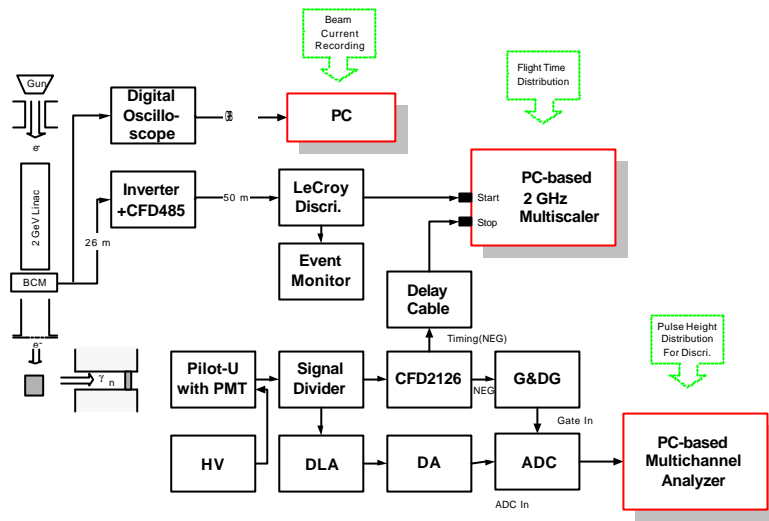


1. 2GeV 가

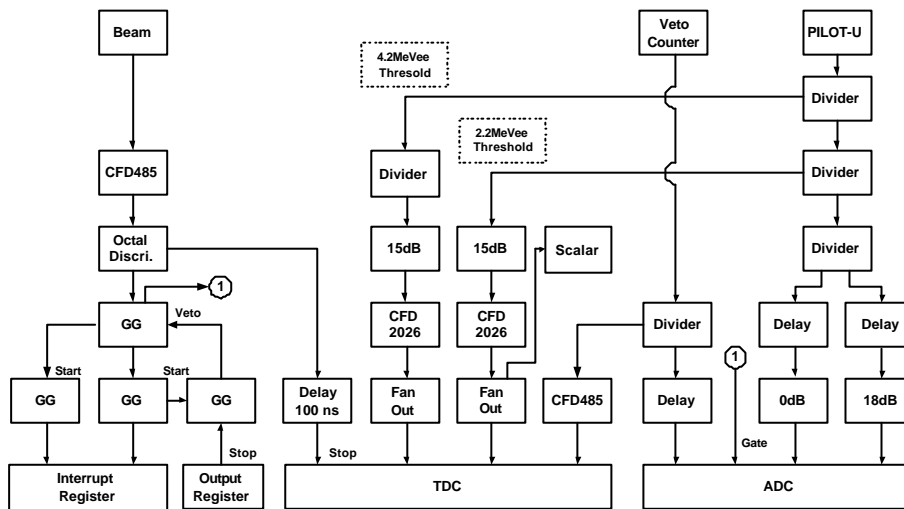


2. Time-of-Flight

(A : 1 , B: 2)

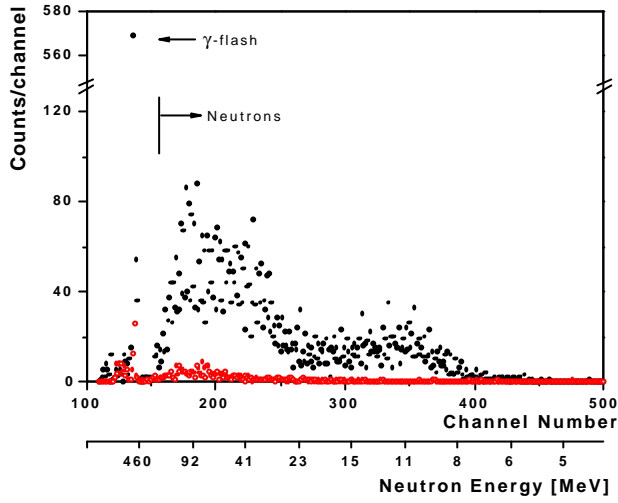


(a)



(b)

3. : (a) 2GHz Multiscaler
 , (b) CAMAC TDC Veto Counter

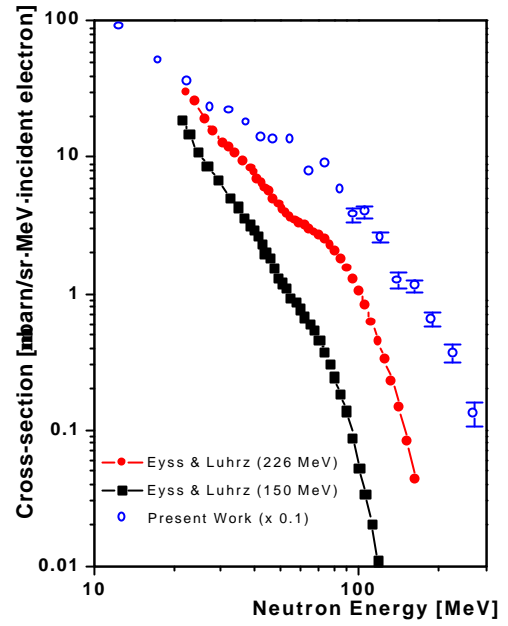


4. 2.04 GeV 가 2cm

TOF . 1 m concrete

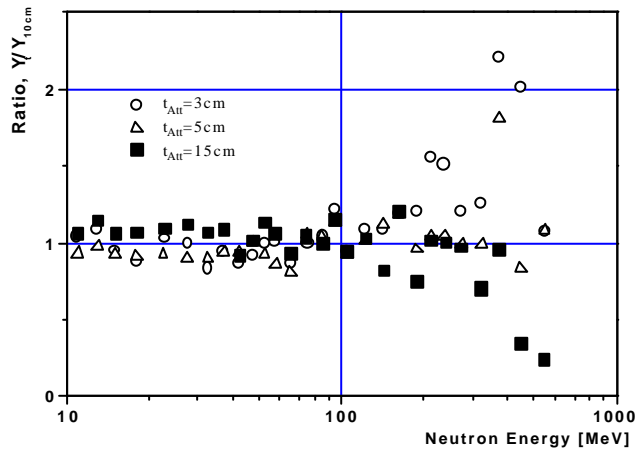
30 cm Shadow bar

).



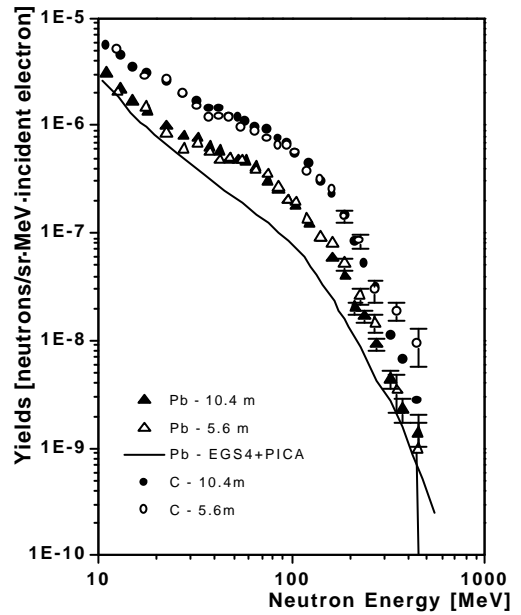
5. 2.04 GeV 가 2.5 cm

Eysse



6. 2.04 GeV 가 0.3 cm

가 10 cm

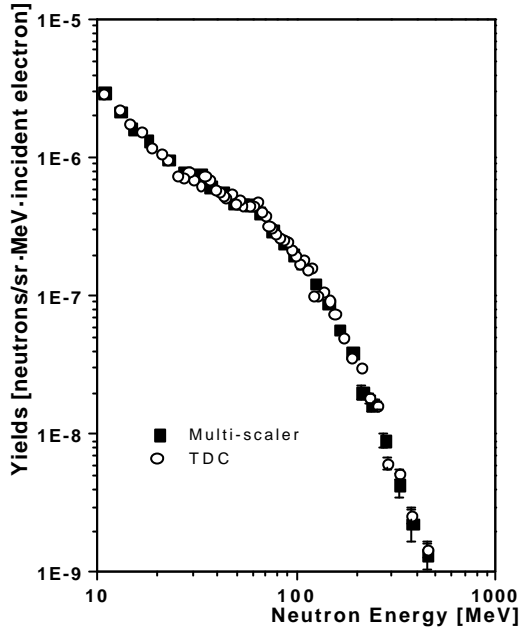


7. 0.3 cm

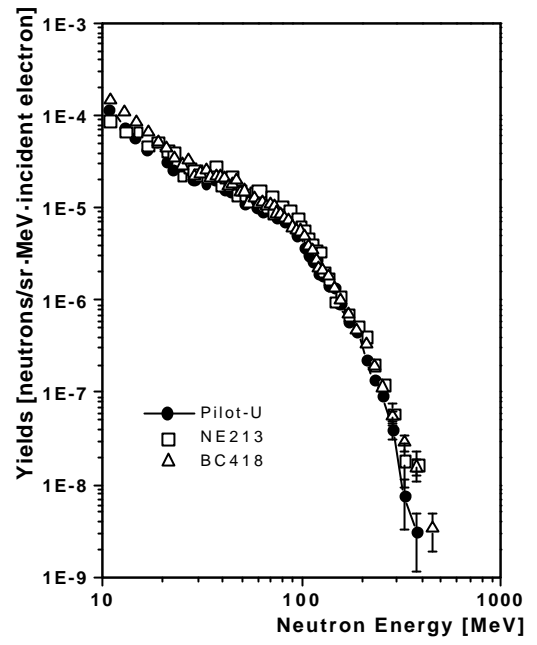
10 cm

(: 5.6 m, 10.4 m) EGS4

PICA



8. 2 GHz multiscaler CAMAC TDC
 TOF 0.3 cm



9. 2.04
 GeV 가 5.5 cm