

**The Computer Program for Internal Dose Assessment  
via Environmental Samples**

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**Abstract**

It has been an increasingly interesting topic to research nuclear power plant pollution on environment and radiological exposure to nearby residents. Therefore, dose assessment research has been particularly important for protecting the public and gaining their acceptance. Radiation dosage has previously been calculated by assessing several pathways to human ingestion by humans of radioactive materials produced by power plants. To reduce these uncertainty, this paper proposes a more streamlined exposure calculation method, based on the direct assessment of activities of environmental sample detected in each pathway.

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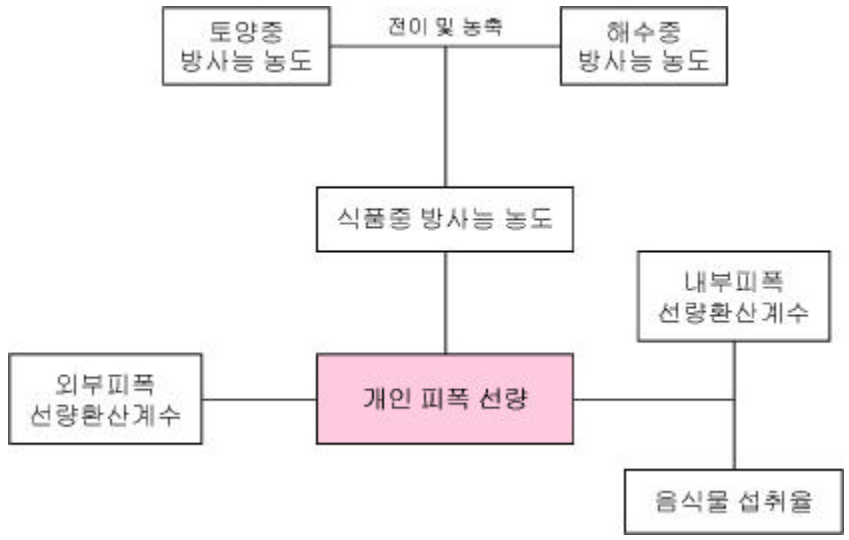
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(Minimum Detectable Concentration : MDC)  
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Critical Pathway

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$$H_{fi} = U_f \times D_i \times C_{fi}$$

- ,
- $H_{fi}$  : f i (Sv/yr)
  - $U_f$  : f (kg/yr)
  - $D_i$  : i (Sv/Bq)
  - $C_{fi}$  : f i (Bq/kg)

$$C_{pfi} = B_{pfi} \times C_{si}$$

- ,
- $C_{pfi}$  : f i (Bq/kg)
  - $B_{pfi}$  : f i (Bq/kg)
  - $C_{si}$  : i (Bq/kg)

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_{fi} &= U_f \times D_f \times C_{pfi} \\
 &= U_f \times D_i \times C_{si} \times B_{pfi}
 \end{aligned}$$

가

가 가

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{afi} &= B_{afi} \times U_{af} \times C_{pfi} \\
 &= B_{afi} \times U_{af} \times C_{si} \times B_{pfi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{afi} &: && \text{f} && \text{i} && \text{(Bq/kg)} \\
 B_{afi} &: && \text{f} && && \text{i} \\
 U_{af} &: && && && \text{(kg/yr)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_{fi} &= U_f \times D_i \times C_{pfi} \\
 &= U_f \times D_i \times B_{pfi} (1 + B_{afi} \times U_{af}) C_{si}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$C_{pfi} = B_{ofi} \times C_{oi}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 B_{ofi} &: && \text{f} && \text{i} \\
 C_{ofi} &: && \text{f} && \text{i} && \text{(Bq/kg)} \\
 C_{oi} &: && && \text{i} && \text{(Bq/kg)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$H_{fi} = U_f \times D_i \times C_{ofi}$$

$$= U_f \times D_i \times C_{oi} \times B_{ofi}$$

가 ,

$$H_{bi} = D_{bi} \times C_{svi}$$

$H_{bi}$  : i (Sv/y)  
 $D_{bi}$  : i  
 $C_{si}$  :  
 $C_{svi}$  : i ( $C_{svi} = C_{si} \times 10^{-3}$ )

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ICRP Pub. 60

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[4][11]

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[5]

1.

1		0.36
1	2	0.48
2	7	0.60
7	12	0.82
13	17	1.04
17		1.00

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가 가

[6]

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ICRP - 66

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[7]

Federal Guide Report No.12

[8]

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[9].

(Biv)

가

$$B_{iv} = \frac{\text{가}_i \text{ (Bq/kg - fresh or dry)}}{\text{가}_i \text{ (Bq/kg - dry soil)}}$$

(Sim)

가

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가

$$S_{im} = \frac{\text{가}_1 \text{ (Bq/kg)}}{\text{가}_1 \text{ (Bq/d)}}$$

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[1][10]

$$(B_{ip}) = \text{_____}$$

Bip

L/kg

(pCi/kg)

(pCi/L)

NUREG/CR-3332

가

가

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가

3.

가

DB

가 specific

가

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