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# Validity of the Neutron Diffusion Approximation against an Accelerator-Driven Subcritical Reactor

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가 .		KALIMER (Korea	
Advanced KIquid MEtal Reactor)		K-CORE	
KAFAX	K - F 22	DIF3D	
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	. , KAFAX-F22	HYPER	
	. ,	가	

### Abstract

In this paper, the validity of the neutron diffusion approximation is evaluated against

an ADS (Accelerator-Driven Subcritical system). A very simplified subcritical core has been analysed with the K-CORE code system, which is used for the critical fast reactor, KALIMER(Korea Advanced LIquid MEtal Reactor). Based on the various results, it is observed that the naive neutron diffusion approximation to an ADS results in significant errors in the system reactivity and the power distribution. Therefore an adequate technique of remedy or correction for neutron diffusion approximation is required for more accurate calculation of ADS core. Also, the inherent characteristics of ADS should be taken into in constructing the multi-group cross section library.

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< 1> K-CORE

. KAFAX-F22 <sup>[3]</sup> (80 /24 ) TRANSX<sup>[4]</sup> DANTSYS (/TWODANT)<sup>[5]</sup>

> BINXM, pseudo(lumped)- fisson products LINXM 9 . DIF3D<sup>[6]</sup> REBUS-3<sup>[7]</sup>

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PERT-K BETA-K 가 가



MATIOS Format Cross Section Libraries (Neutron 60 Gp. / Photon 24 Gp.)



< 1> K-CORE

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 KAFAX-F22
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 DIF3D7.0
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3.1.1 KAFAX-F22 7 KAFAX-F22 7 MCNP4B<sup>191</sup> . KAFAX-F22 ,

80, 24 KALIMER JEF-2.2 가 JEF - 2.2  $^{^{242m}}Am$ 가 Pb JENDLE-3.2 ENDL-84 MCNP JEF - 2.2 . MCNP Pb . TWODANT  $P_3, S_8$ ENDF - VI 2.0cm , 5000 MCNP , total cycle 250,

0.00066

3.1.2 (DIF3D7.0) 가 , DIF3D7.0 가

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TWODANT P3,S8 , KAFAX-F22 , 80 가 RZFLUX (Regular Zone FLUX) 80 . TRANSX , 9 , TWODANT DIF3D 가 가 , . . 가 .  $(1.0 \times 10^{-10} / barn - cm)$ <sup>4</sup>He

. K-CORE REBUS-3 . 2 , K-CORE

KAFAX-F22 . TWODANT 7 . ,

. (fixed source) 가 (active core)

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3.2 7ト 1999 OECD/NEA7ト

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 .<sup>(10)</sup> < 2> 가

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( : /barn-cm)

	Active	Core		Та	rget
Np237	4.377E-04	Fe54	9.759E-04	Pb	1.320E-02
Pu238	4.226E-05	Fe56	1.488E-02	Bi209	1.632E-02
Pu239	5.051E-04	Fe57	3.507E-04	Reflector	
Pu240	2.321E-04	Fe58	4.386E-05	Fe54	2.990E-03
Pu241	1.232E-04	Cr50	1.128E-04	Fe56	4.560E-02
Pu242	9.102E-05	Cr52	2.096E-03	Fe57	1.075E-03
Am241	8.084E-04	Cr53	2.328E-04	Fe58	1.344E-04
Am242m	1.089E-05	Cr54	5.682E-05	Cr50	3.458E-04
Am243	5.827E-04	Ni58	6.451E-05	Cr52	6.422E-03
Cm242	4.079E-08	Ni60	2.384E-05	Cr53	7.134E-04
Cm243	3.326E-06	Ni61	1.015E-06	Cr54	1.741E-04
Cm244	2.371E-04	Ni62	3.173E-06	Ni58	1.977E-04
Cm245	3.164E-05	Ni64	7.792E-07	Ni60	7.305E-05
Cm246	5.355E-07	Mo	1.163E-04	Ni61	3.111E-06
N15	1.058E-02	Mn	1.114E-04	Ni62	9.724E-06
Zr90	3.847E-03	W182	6.984E-06	Ni64	2.388E-06
Zr91	8.465E-04	W183	3.770E-06	Mo	3.565E-04
Zr92	1.285E-03	W184	8.045E-06	Mn	3.412E-04
Zr94	1.292E-03	W186	7.439E-06	W182	2.140E-05
Zr96 2.064E-04	Pb	6.360E-03	W183	1.155E-05	
		Bi209	7.865E-03	W184	2.465E-05
				W186	2.280E-05
				Pb	4.075E-03
				Bi209	5.039E-03

10cm 1GeV .

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4.1 KAFAX-F22 가

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< 2> TWODANT 7 KAFAX-F22 80 MCNP4B 7 . 980K

1580K . 980K

가 15%

< 2> KAFAX-F22 7

	K-eff	St. Dev.	Fuel Doppler	St. Dev.	Coolant Void	St. Dev.
			Coefficient (pcm)		Coefficient (pcm)	
MCNP4B	0.95844	0.00066	17.0	0.00112	588.0	0.00138
TWODANT	0.95074		16.3		567.1	
Difference	0.00770		0.7		20.9	

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TWODANT

MCNP4B 770pcm , 0.8 %

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. TWODANT

 $\mathbf{P}_l, \mathbf{S}_N \quad l, N$ 

KAFAX-F22 HYPER

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KAFAX-F22

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#### MCNP4B

#### MCNP4B

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 MCNP4B
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 MCNP4B
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4.2 DIF3D7.0 가

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< 3> DIF3D 가

	K-eff	Fuel Doppler	Coolant Void	K-eff-0
		Coefficient (pcm)	Coefficient (pcm)	
TWODANT	0.95074	14.72	567.1	0.96665
DIF3D	0.94546	14.74	429.0	0.96833
Difference	0.00528	-0.02	138.1	-0.00168





(K-eff)

가

0.7% , , , , , , KAFAX-F22 가 가 , . < 3>

가 가

< 4> < 5> . . TWODANT

가 . . . 가

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, r=56cm



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