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Validity of the Neutron Diffusion Approximation against an Accelerator-Driven Subcritical Reactor

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150

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가 . KALIMER (Korea Advanced KIquid MEtal Reactor) K-CORE

KAFAX-F22 DIF3D
가 가 . 가

. , KAFAX-F22 HYPER

가

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Abstract

In this paper, the validity of the neutron diffusion approximation is evaluated against

an ADS (Accelerator-Driven Subcritical system). A very simplified subcritical core has been analysed with the K-CORE code system, which is used for the critical fast reactor, KALIMER(Korea Advanced LIquid MEtal Reactor). Based on the various results, it is observed that the naive neutron diffusion approximation to an ADS results in significant errors in the system reactivity and the power distribution. Therefore an adequate technique of remedy or correction for neutron diffusion approximation is required for more accurate calculation of ADS core. Also, the inherent characteristics of ADS should be taken into in constructing the multi-group cross section library.

1.

HYPER (HYbrid Power Extraction Reactor)

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HYPER

MCNP4B , MCNP

HYPER

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가

가 .

HYPER

, KALIMER (Korea Advanced

LIquid MEtal Reactor), K-CORE

가

2. K-CORE

< 1> K-CORE

. KAFAX-F22 [3] (80 / 24)

TRANSX^[4] DANTSYS (/TWODANT)^[5]

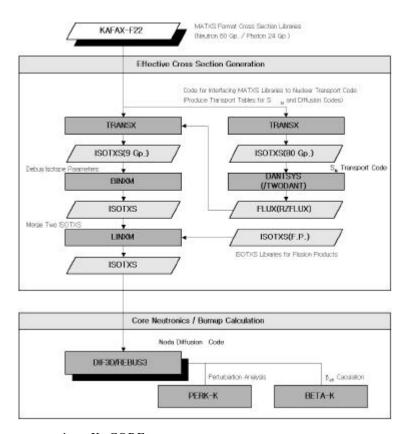
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BINXM, pseudo(lumped)- fisson products

LINXM 9

. DIF3D^[6] REBUS-3^[7]

PERT-K BETA-K 가 가



< 1> K-CORE

3. 가 3.1 가 HYPER , KALIMER 가 가 ²³⁸U 가 fertile (TRU)가 가 , K-CORE KAFAX-F22 HYPER 가 가 DIF 3D7.0 가 가 3.1.1 KAFAX-F22 가 KAFAX-F22 TWODANT-3.0 MCNP4B^[9] . KAFAX-F22 80, 24 KALIMER JEF - 2.2 가 JEF-2.2 가 Pb JENDLE-3.2 ENDL-84 MCNP JEF-2.2 MCNP Pb . TWODANT P_3 , S_8 ENDF - VI 2.0cm

250,

MCNP , total cycle

5000

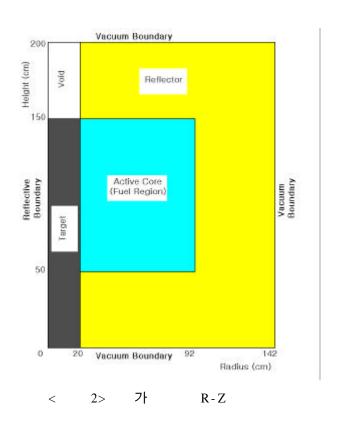
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가 3.1.2 (DIF3D7.0) , DIF3D7.0 가 가 TWODANT P_3,S_8 , KAFAX-F22 , 80 가 RZFLUX (Regular Zone FLUX) 80 TRANSX , 9 , TWODANT DIF3D 가 가 가 (1.0x 10⁻¹⁰ /barn-cm) ⁴He K-CORE REBUS-3 , K-CORE 2 KAFAX-F22 가 TWODANT (fixed source) 가 (active core) 3.2 가 1999 OECD/NEA가 .(10) < 가 가 2>

R-Z

0.00066

가 HYPER



< 1> (:/barn-cm)

	Active	Target			
Np237	4.377E-04	Fe54	9.759E-04	Pb	1.320E-02
Pu238	4.226E-05	Fe56	1.488E-02	Bi209	1.632E-02
Pu239	5.051E-04	Fe57	3.507E-04	Reflector	
Pu240	2.321E-04	Fe58	4.386E-05	Fe54	2.990E-03
Pu241	1.232E-04	Cr50	1.128E-04	Fe56	4.560E-02
Pu242	9.102E-05	Cr52	2.096E-03	Fe57	1.075E-03
Am241	8.084E-04	Cr53	2.328E-04	Fe58	1.344E-04
Am242m	1.089E-05	Cr54	5.682E-05	Cr50	3.458E-04
Am243	5.827E-04	Ni58	6.451E-05	Cr52	6.422E-03
Cm242	4.079E-08	Ni60	2.384E-05	Cr53	7.134E-04
Cm243	3.326E-06	Ni61	1.015E-06	Cr54	1.741E-04
Cm244	2.371E-04	Ni62	3.173E-06	Ni58	1.977E-04
Cm245	3.164E-05	Ni64	7.792E-07	Ni60	7.305E-05
Cm246	5.355E-07	Mo	1.163E-04	Ni61	3.111E-06
N15	1.058E-02	Mn	1.114E-04	Ni62	9.724E-06
Zr90	3.847E-03	W182	6.984E-06	Ni64	2.388E-06
Zr91	8.465E-04	W183	3.770E-06	Mo	3.565E-04
Zr92	1.285E-03	W184	8.045E-06	Mn	3.412E-04
Zr94	1.292E-03	W186	7.439E-06	W182	2.140E-05
Zr96	2.064E-04	Pb	6.360E-03	W183	1.155E-05
		Bi209	7.865E-03	W184	2.465E-05
				W186	2.280E-05
				Pb	4.075E-03
				Bi209	5.039E-03

. - 가

stainless steel 가 .

< 1> .

OECD/NEA가 HETC PSI version

. ,

10cm 1GeV .

4.

4.1 KAFAX-F22 가

< 2> TWODANT 가 KAFAX-F22 80

MCNP4B

가 . 980K

1580K .

가 15%

< 2> KAFAX-F22 가

Į.	K-eff	St. Dev.	Fuel Doppler	St. Dev.	Coolant Void	St. Dev.
			Coefficient (pcm) Coefficient (pcm)			
MCNP4B	0.95844	0.00066	17.0	0.00112	588.0	0.00138
TWODANT	0.95074		16.3		567.1	
Difference	0.00770		0.7		20.9	

TWODANT MCNP4B 770pcm , 0.8 %

. TWODANT

 P_{l},S_{N} l, N

KAFAX-F22 HYPER

. KAFAX-F22

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M CNP4B

MCNP4B

가 .

MCNP4B . 가

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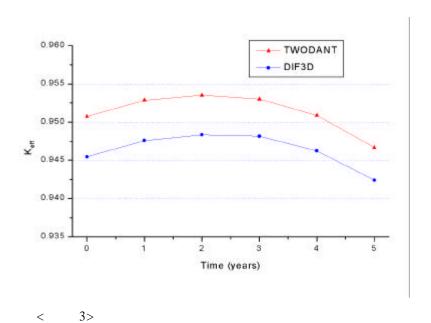
MCNP4B

4.2 DIF3D7.0 가

< 3> < 3>

< 3> DIF3D 가

	K-eff	Fuel Doppler	Coolant Void	K-eff-0
		Coefficient (pcm)	Coefficient (pcm)	
TWODANT	0.95074	14.72	567.1	0.96665
DIF3D	0.94546	14.74	429.0	0.96833
Difference	0.00528	-0.02	138.1	-0.00168



(K-eff)

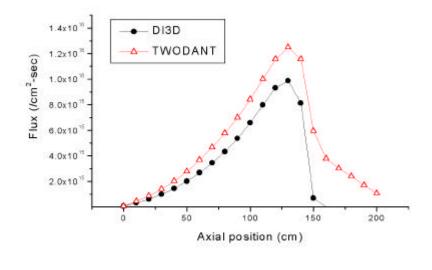
0.56% 가 (K-eff-0) 130% 가 0.7% KAFAX-F22 가 가 , 3> 가 가 5> TWODANT 가 .

가 가

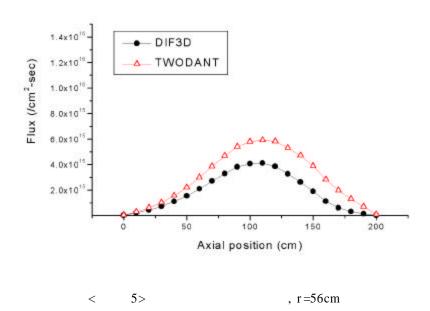
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가 , 가 가

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< 4> , r=0cm



5.

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가 . 가

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