

A Conceptual Design on Near-Surface Disposal Facility of Low- & Intermediate- Level Radioactive Waste

P.O. Box 149

가
1998
80 (200) 1 10
1
200
20mx20m
2 5
가

Abstract

In this study, a conceptual design on LLW & ILW near-surface disposal facility has been performed by alternative studies of available methods related to design of disposal vault, drainage system and waste handling system, plot plan, closure plan and so on. Based on 1998 KAEC guidelines, total disposal capacity is 800,000 drums with an initial capacity 100,000 drums. From the preconceptual review of current waste characteristics, the waste container types to be selected with first priority for the initial disposal are 200 liter drums, repacking

drums and concrete drums. From the result of conceptual design on the disposal facility, it have been concluded that disposal vault has been devided into 3 types with different heights of the same cross section of 20mx20m, which are arranged in a double line and that infiltration water from the vault are managed separately from the other in underground gallery under the vault, and that all waste is emplaced by the remote handling system of a crane except the concrete 4-pack by the contact handling system of a forklift truck, and that the unit vault will be filled into the backfilling material, and that site closure will be carried out by the multi layer system after finishing the operation of the disposal facility.

1.

가
가
1993 가 ,
(disposal vault), ,
가 ,
가 AGV(Above Ground Vault)
1998
80 (200) 1 10 , 10
. 1 200
, , , 1
10 .

2.

2.1 1

, , , 1 . 1

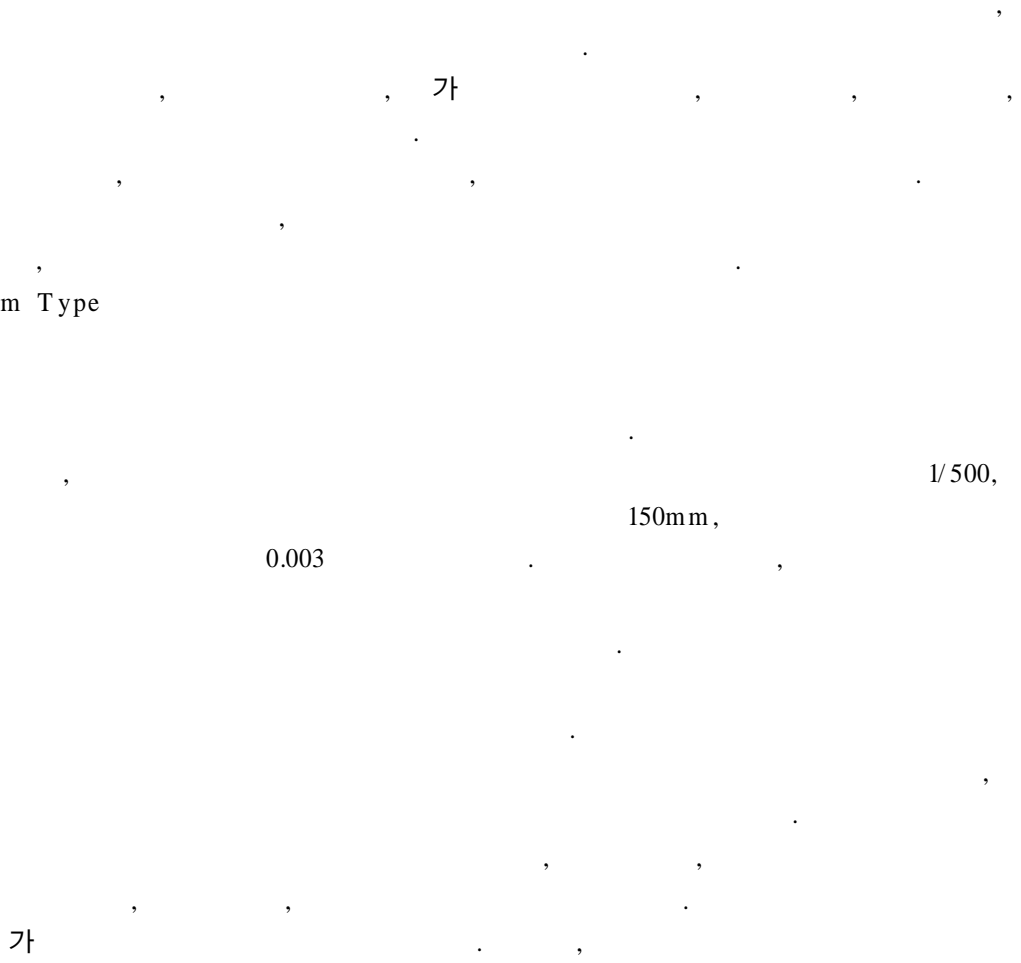
2.2

, 1
가
6m
2

3.

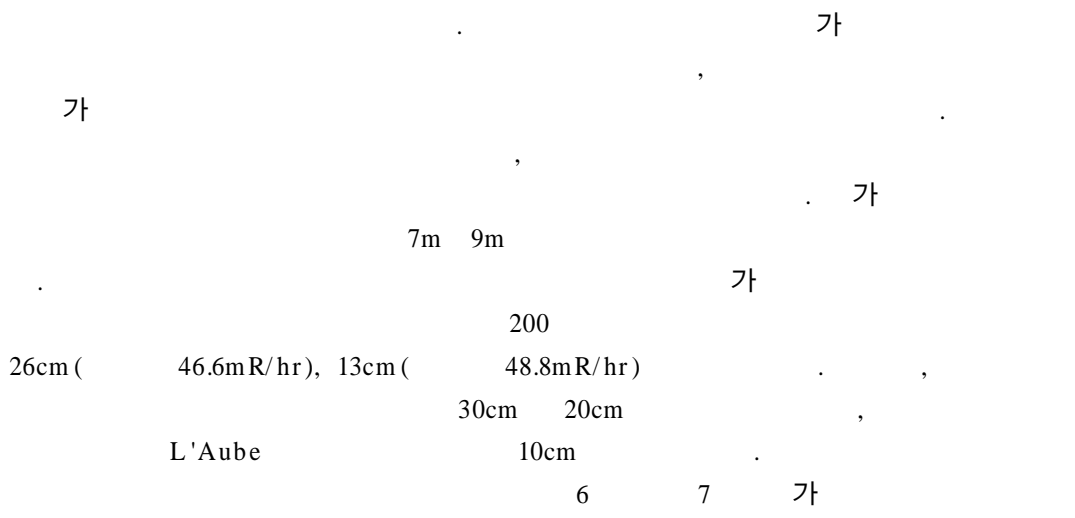
3.1

Beam Type



3.2

3.2.1



3.2.2 , , 7 가 .
 7 200 8.1m,
 8.5m, 8.7m .

2)
 , 가 .
 15m 25m , ,
 , , ,
 20m x 20m 가 .

3.2.3 , 가 .

가 , RCRA
 3)
 2.0 3.0% .

2 3% .
 3.2.4 1 1 2 3 ,

3.3 , 가 .
 , , 4 .

4.
 4.1 1
 1 , , ,
 가 .

10m, Movable Building 2m, 30m, 2:1

36m, 10 5

1 10 2 5 , 10

2 1 10 5 ,

5 1 가 2 , 3

4 , 1

2 ,

4.2 80 40

HIC 가 5 , 가 40 , 200 가 32 ,

가 3 가 1

10 20 200 7 , 3 ,

1 2 3 200

10 , 10 ,

4 200 5 , HIC 5 , 5

8 , 40 2 , 20 4 80 , 10

40 40

3

5. 가 , ,

5.1 , ,

가
 가
 가
 가
 가

"V" 가

5.2

Manning
 (15%)
 30cm,
 22cm
 8.5cm
 가
 100 2
 ()
 lining
 가
 5m (가)x5m ()x4m ()
 2m ()x2m ()
 10
 516m, 40
 PVC
 8.5cm
 22cm , 10
 가

6.

6.1

Movable Building

. Movable Building

, Gantry Crane

가

Movable Building

, ,)

가

가

36 , 171 , 707
55 , 1061

, 200

, 2

200

2

6.2

4 , 3 , 200

1 ,

1 ()

1

200

I, II, III

I

0.2mSv/h

II

0.2 2mSv/h,

III

2 10mSv/h

7.5 ,

3.015m, 6°

1

10 2

20m/ ,

10m/ ,

10m/ , carbon steel ,

, PLC, swing

, limit switch가

. gripper 200

(C1,C2,C3),

(C4)

gripper 1

50cm
3.5% 가 , 3.0%
가 .
7.2.3

가 가 가
20%, 80%
2.1m 2.7m

7.3
40 6
7

8.

가
1) 20m x 20m , 200 8.1m,
8.5m, 8.7m

2) 1 20 2

3) 5 , 2

4)

2

5)

2 3%

6) Movable Building

7)

8) 2m x 2m , 8.5cm

22cm

- 9) 100ton Monorith
- 10)

가

가

1. KAERI-NEMAC/PR-32,1993
2. “ ” 1992
3. P.D. Meyer, M.L. Rockhold, W.E. Nicholas, G.W. Gee, "Hydrologic Evaluation Methodology for Estimating Water Movement through the Unsaturated Zone at Commercial Low Level Radioactive Waste Disposal Sites," NUREG/CR-6346 PNL/10843, 1996
4. IAEA, "Planning and Operation of Low Level Waste Disposal Facilities," Proceedings of a Symposium, Vienna, p.601, 1996.
5. “ ” KINS/GR-118, pp.21-73, 1996.
6. IAEA Safety Series No. 111-G-3.2, IAEA Safety Standards(Draft) - Design, Construction, Operation, and Closure of Near Surface Repository, 1996.
7. “ 가 - ”; KAERI-NEMAC /RR 61/92, pp. 3.1-3.104, 1992.

1. 1

		()	(%)	(m)	()(m^3)	(%)	
1		400	0.5	1400 x h1300	2.001(800)	2.6	5.0ton
		1,480	1.7	1100 x h1300	1.235(1,779)	5.7	3.5ton
		820	1.0	1460x1460x1180	2.515(2,063)	6.6	5.0ton
2	200	41,400	48.8	617x h887	0.265(10,980)	35.2	105 400kg
3		40,600	48.0	713x h960	0.383(15,562)	49.9	250kg
		84,700	100.0		(31,184)	100.0	

2. 1

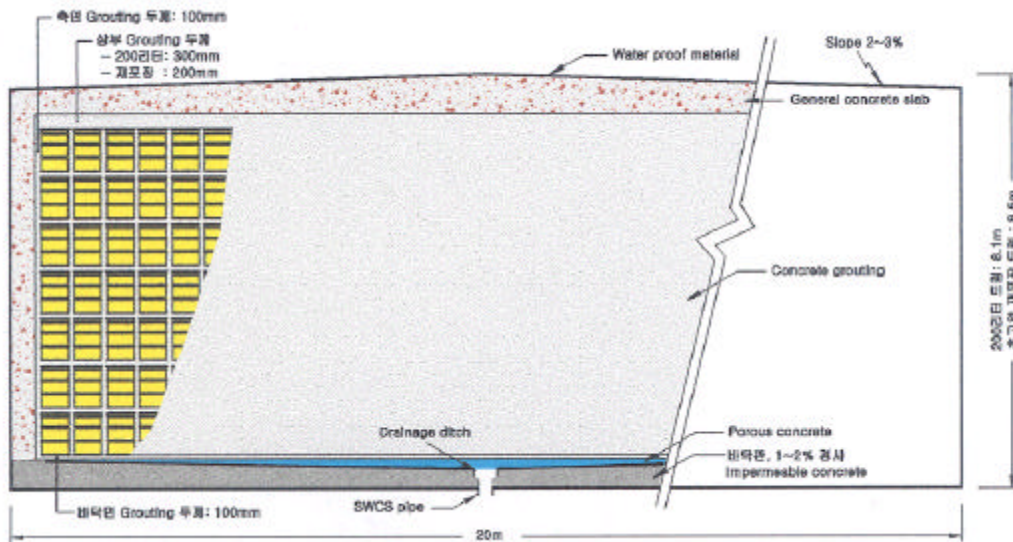
			(w)x()x(h) (m)	()	(1)	(x x)
I	0.2mSv/h		2.4mx6.0mx2.6m	-	46,900	3x8x2
II	0.2 2mSv/h	가	2.52mx2.76mx2.2m	6cm	28,100	3x3x2
III	2 10mSv/h		2.12mx4.1mx1.3m	10cm	9,700	2x5x1

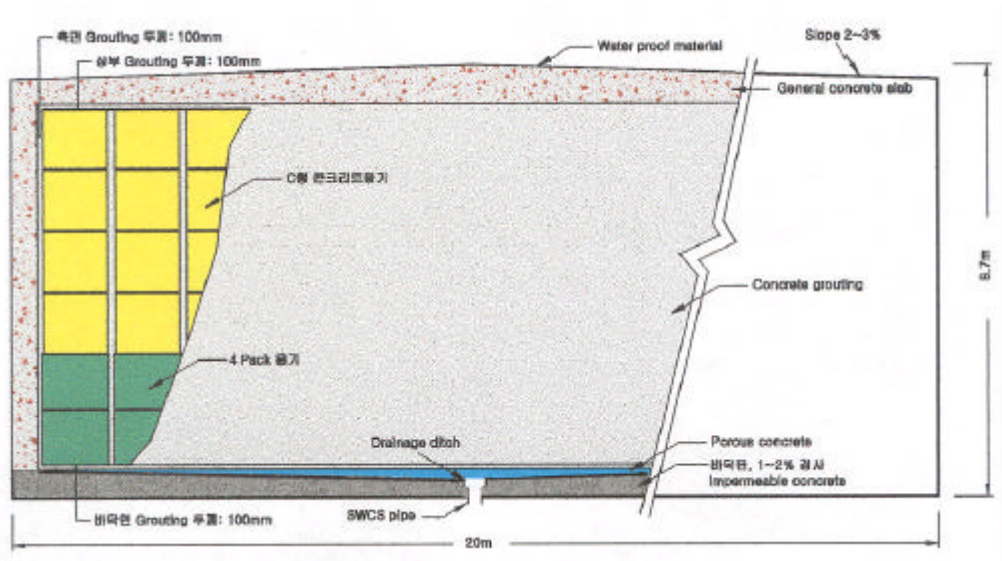
3. 1

	200			C4	C1 C3
	8.1m	8.5m	8.7m ()		
	26 x30	23 x27	12 x12	12 x14	15 x18
	5,460	4,347	288Pack		
	7	10	3		
1	38,220	43,470	820Pack	400	1,440

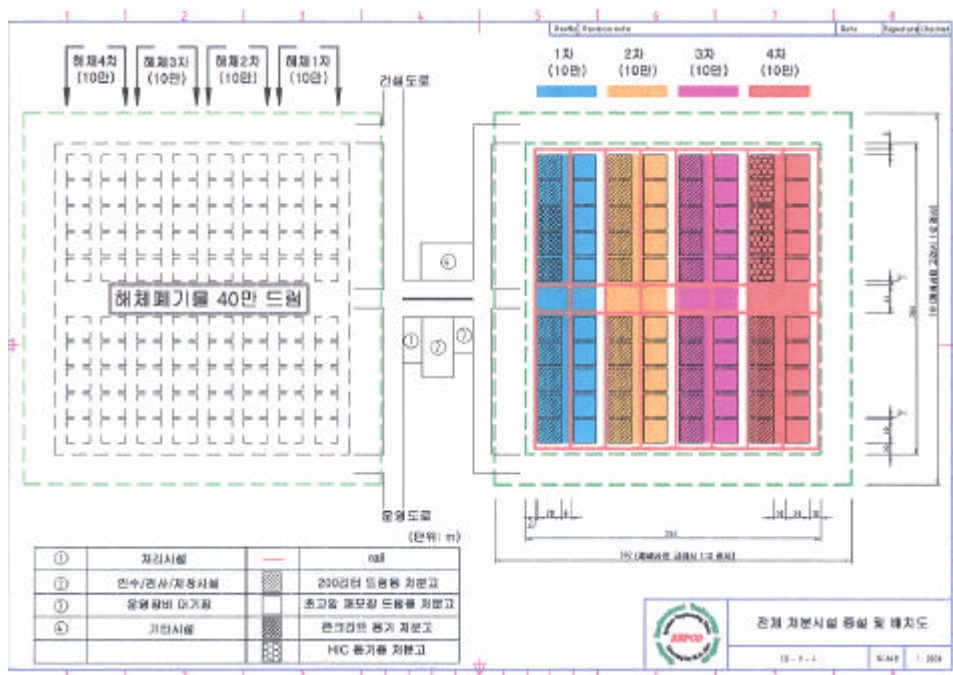
4.

	200		
()	20mx20mx8.1m	20mx20mx8.5m	20mx20mx8.7m
	7	7	2 + 4
			+
			2
			8ton
			() / Crane,Bucket()
	149.5m ³	144.6m ³	63.8m ³ () / 133.1m ³ ()
	221.7m ³	180.7m ³	303.1m ³ (2)
	3 ()	3 ()	2 (/)
	21 ()	21 ()	14 ()

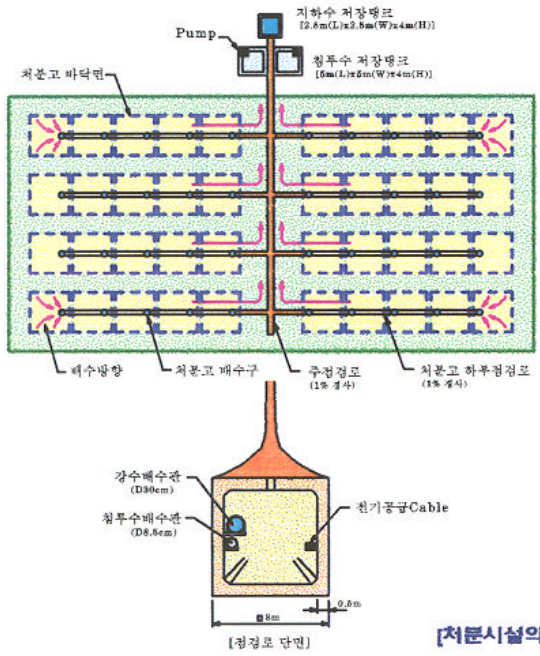




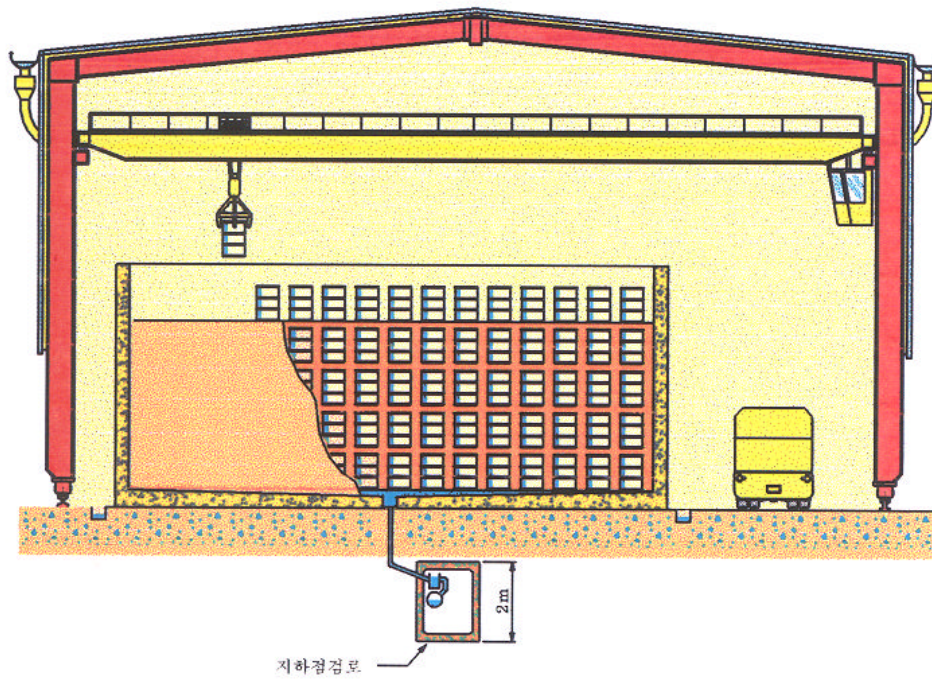
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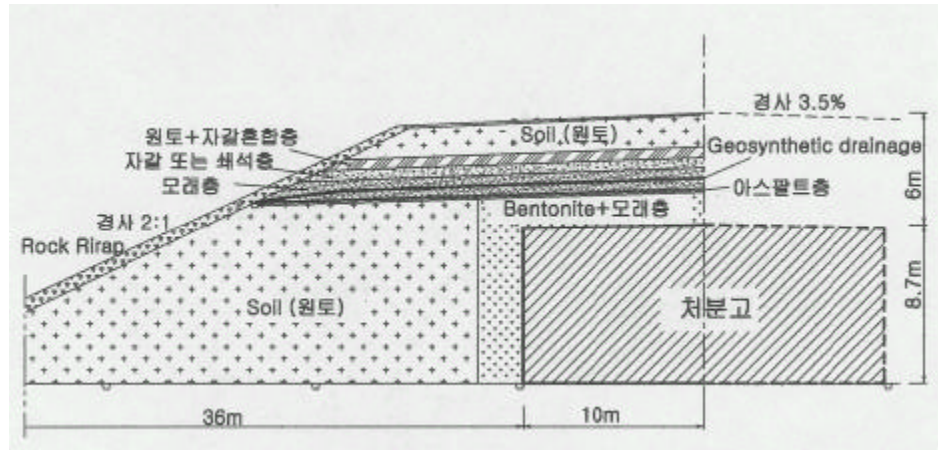
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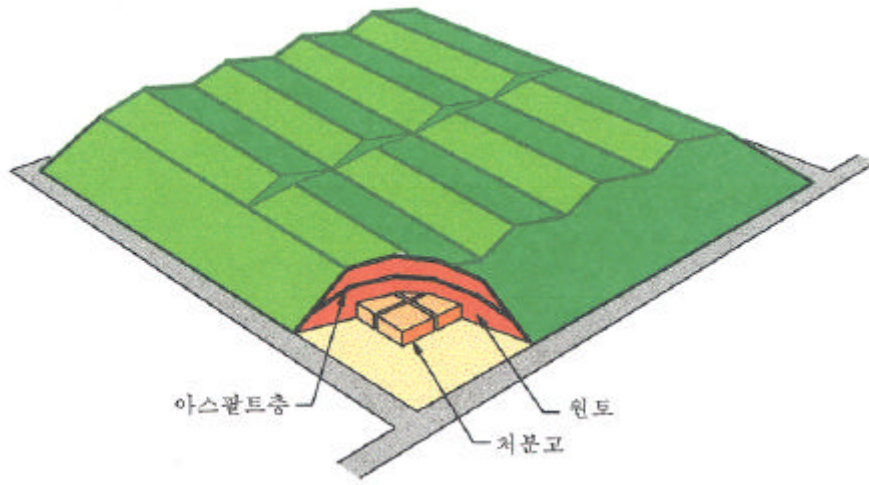
4



5



6



7 40