

⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru, ¹³⁴Cs

Analysis of the Direct Contamination Pathway of ⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru and ¹³⁴Cs in Radish

150

⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru, ¹³⁴Cs

가 가 가 0.86

⁸⁵Sr가 16 37%, ¹⁰³Ru

¹³⁴Cs가, ¹⁰³Ru 가

3.2 × 10⁻³ 1.7

15 68%, ¹³⁴Cs가 35 58% ¹³⁴Cs가,

2.2 × 10⁻³ 5.5 × 10⁻³, 5.1 × 10⁻⁴

· ⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru, ¹³⁴Cs 2.0 × 10⁻³, 7.8 × 10⁻² 1.4 × 10⁻¹

× 10⁻², 7.3 × 10⁻⁴ 2.6 × 10⁻², 6.6 × 10⁻² 1.7 × 10⁻¹,

Abstract

For analyzing the direct contamination pathway of the radionuclide in radish, a solution containing ⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru and ¹³⁴Cs was sprayed to the aerial part of the plant in a greenhouse at 5 different times before harvest. Plant interception factor showed little difference among radionuclides and increased with decreasing time interval between application and harvest with the maximum value of 0.86. The fractions of the initial deposition that remained in the radish plant at harvest were in the range of 16-37% for ⁸⁵Sr, 15-68% for ¹⁰³Ru and 35-58% for ¹³⁴Cs. The remaining fraction was the highest in ¹³⁴Cs at earlier applications while it was the highest in ¹⁰³Ru at later applications. Translocation factors of ⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru and ¹³⁴Cs were in the range of 3.2 × 10⁻³ - 1.7 × 10⁻², 7.3 × 10⁻⁴ - 2.6 × 10⁻² and 6.6 × 10⁻² - 1.7 × 10⁻¹, respectively, in upper root and in the range of 2.2 × 10⁻³ - 5.5 × 10⁻³, 5.1 × 10⁻⁴ - 2.0 × 10⁻³ and 7.8 × 10⁻² - 1.4 × 10⁻¹, respectively, in lower root. These results can be utilized for predicting the radionuclide concentration in mature radish plant and deciding counter-measures when an accidental deposition of the radionuclides occurs during the growing season of radish.

1.

(food chain)

가

1 3)

가

가

가

1950

4 6)

7)

^{85}Sr , ^{103}Ru , ^{134}Cs

2.

가.

'99 8 23

가 , ,

가 60cm, 60cm, 100cm

1.3m

(interception factor)

2

4

2 3

. RI

^{85}Sr , ^{103}Ru , ^{134}Cs

0.015M HCl

('99 11 15

ml 32.7, 55.4, 14.8 KBq)

가 , , 90cm, 90cm, 130cm

가

80cm 1 31 , 16 17ml, 15 .
9 21 , 10 4 , 10 15 , 10 26 , 11 3 (55 , 42 , 31 , 20
, 12) .

3

3 5

1.5

30cm

. 2 (10 4)

가

3

2

4

2

2

11 15

3

110

16

Ge

- spectrometry

hardware

software

EG&G ORTEC

1 2

(I)

$$I = \frac{\text{(Bq)}}{\text{(Bq)}}$$

(R, %)

$$R = \frac{\text{(Bq/plant)}}{\text{(Bq/plant)}} \times 100$$

(T)

$$T = \frac{\text{(Bq/plant)}}{\text{(Bq/plant)}}$$

3.

^{85}Sr , ^{103}Ru , ^{134}Cs ()
 가 가 . 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 가 3 (31) 가 0.82 0.86
 가 가

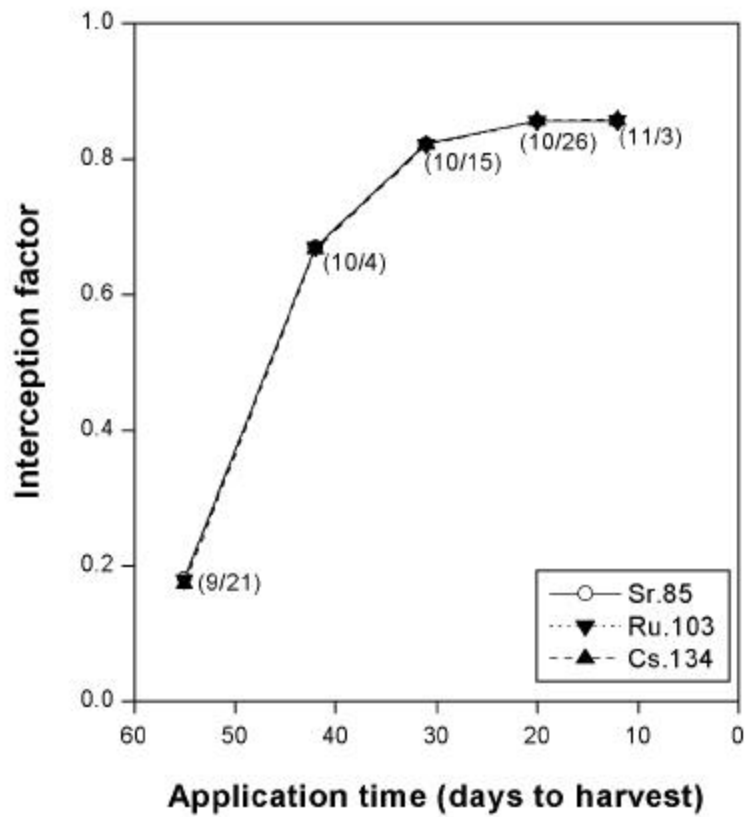
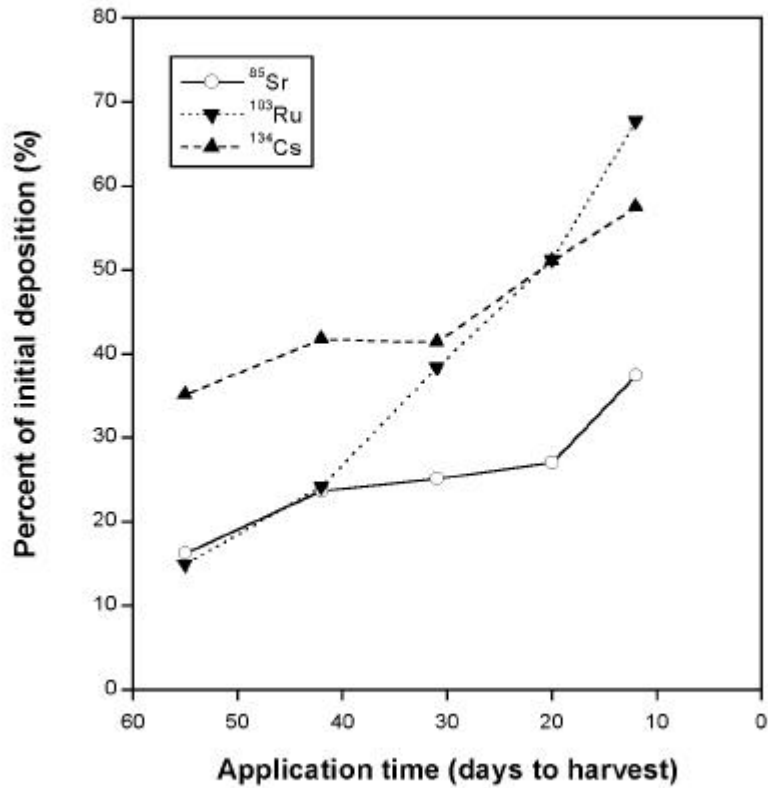


fig. 1. interception factors of the radionuclides by the radish plant at different growth stages.



radish plant at harvest.

가 가 가 ⁸⁵Sr 16.3
 37.5%, ¹⁰³Ru 15.0 67.8%, ¹³⁴Cs 35.2 57.6% (2).
¹³⁴Cs ¹⁰³Ru 가
⁸⁵Sr 가 .
 .
⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru, ¹³⁴Cs 3.2 × 10⁻³ 1.7
 × 10⁻², 7.3 × 10⁻⁴ 2.6 × 10⁻², 6.6 × 10⁻² 1.7 × 10⁻¹, 2.2 × 10⁻³ 5.5 × 10⁻³, 5.1 × 10⁻⁴ 2.0
 × 10⁻³, 7.8 × 10⁻² 1.4 × 10⁻¹ 3 36 , 2 4
 (3). ¹³⁴Cs 가 가 ¹⁰³Ru
 가 가 가 가
¹⁰³Ru 가 ¹³⁴Cs 가
 가 ¹⁰³Ru 가 가 가 가

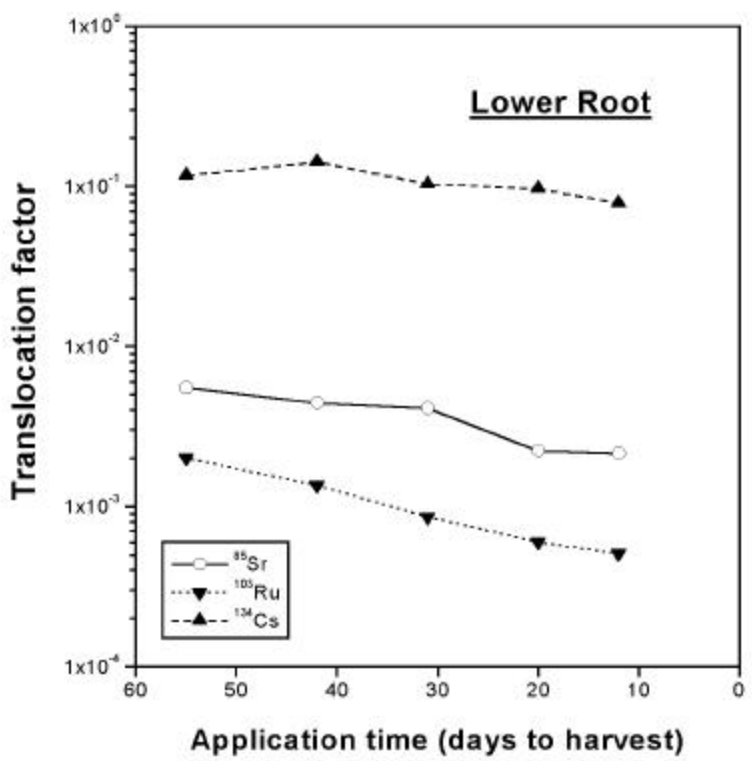
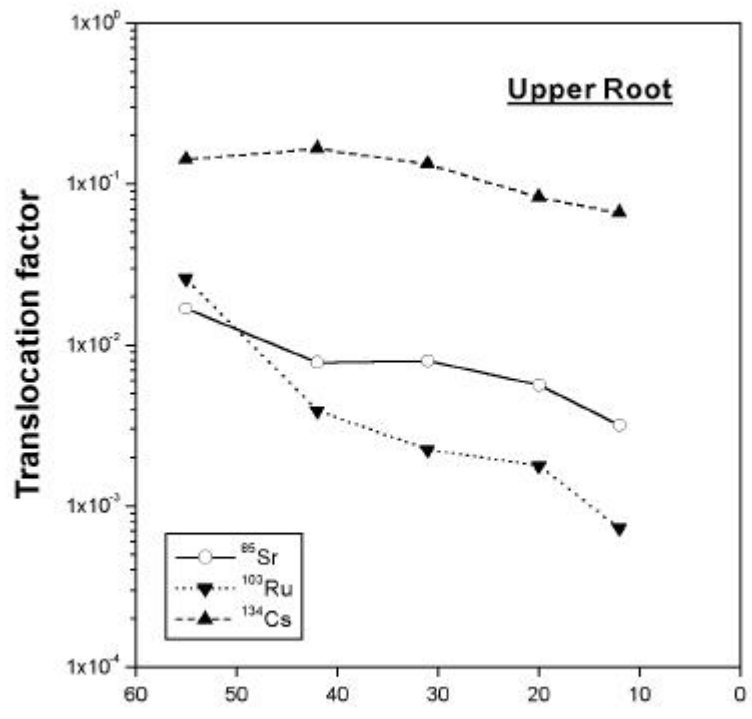


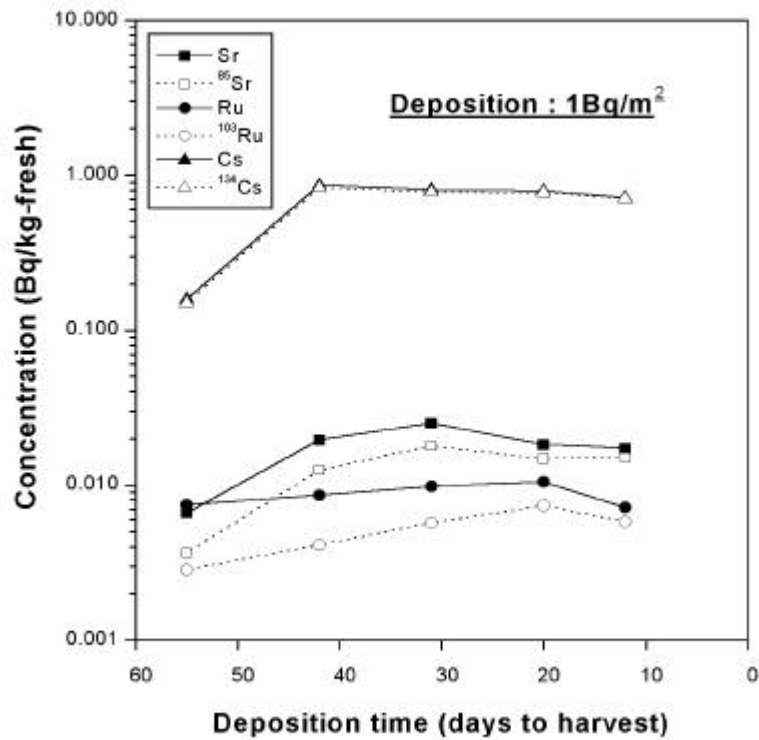
Fig. 5. Translocation factors of the radionuclides for radionuclide application to the upper root at different times of radionuclide application.

^{134}Cs 가 가 ^{103}Ru 가 Cs Sr
 Ru (42) ()
 2 () 1
 31 59%

가

Table 1. Effect of the rain simulation on the activity remaining in the mature radish plant.

Date of RI application	Rain simulation	Percent of initial deposition (%)		
		Sr-85	Ru-103	Cs-134
Oct. 4	Yes	23.7	24.3	41.8
Oct. 4	No	58.1	55.3	60.9



calculated assuming that the level of deposition is 1Bq/m².

1m² 1Bq

4

Cs 가 가 Sr , Ru

Cs Ru 50 200 가

¹³⁴Cs 가 2 가 ⁸⁵Sr

¹⁰³Ru 가

4.

가. ⁸⁵Sr, ¹⁰³Ru, ¹³⁴Cs

가 가 가 0.86

가 가 가

¹³⁴Cs가, ¹⁰³Ru 가

⁸⁵Sr가 5 , ¹⁰³Ru 36 , ¹³⁴Cs가 3

3 , 4 , 2

가 가

¹³⁴Cs 가 가 ¹⁰³Ru 가 가

100

⁸⁵Sr ¹⁰³Ru

* 가

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