

Nickel hexacyanoferrate Ag^+ Cs^+

**Ion Exchange for Mixed Solution of Ag^+ and Cs^+ ions
with Nickel Hexacyanoferrate**

, * , * , * , *

134

*

150

MEO(mediated electrochemical oxidation) Ag^+ Cs^+
 NiFC(nickel hexacyanoferrate)
 . NiFC 가 , $1\mu m$. Ag^+
 ($K_{d,Ag}$) pH=2 2.4×10^4 , pH가 가 $K_{d,Ag}$ 가
 Cs^+ , ($K_{d,Cs}$) 2.8×10^3 . NiFC Ag^+ Cs^+
 8.08meq/g, 1.34meq/g .
 nonlinear regression , 가 Ag^+ , Dubinin-Polyani
 Cs^+ Freundlich . Ag^+ Cs^+
 Dubinin-Polyani fitting ,

Abstract

Nickel hexacyanoferrate(NiFC) ion exchanger was synthesized for treatment of spent MEO(mediated electrochemical oxidation) process wastes containing Ag^+ and Cs^+ ions and ion exchange behavior of NiFC for Ag^+ and Cs^+ ions was investigated. NiFC had a face centered cubic structure with the particle size less than $1\mu m$. The distribution coefficient of Ag^+ ion, $K_{d,Ag}$ was more than $2.4 \times 10^4 mL/g$ at pH=2 and increased in proportion to pH. In case of Cs^+ ion, $K_{d,Cs}$ was about 2.8×10^3 . The adsorption capacity for Ag^+ ion and Cs^+ ion were 8.08meq/g and 1.34meq/g, respectively. For binary data modeling, Dubinin-Polyani model was the best equation for Ag^+ ion and Freundlich model for Cs^+ ion. For multicomponent data modeling, Modified Dubinin-Polyani equation was found to predict multicomponent data accurately.

1.

[1,2]
 Ag(II)/Ag(I), Fe(III)/Fe(II) Mn(III)/Mn(II)
 2 가 Ag
 Ag 95%
 Ag Cs, Sr 가
 Ag 가
 [3-7] 가 , 가
 hexacyanoferrate Cs , Kourim [8]
 Vol'hin et al[9] Potassium nickel hexacyanoferrate Cs
 nickel hexacyanoferrate(NiFC) Cs 가
 [10 12] Ag 가
 가 Ag nikel hexacyanoferrate(NiFC)
 Cs 가
 가

2.

2- 1. Nickel hexacyanoferrate(NiFC)

NiFC Potassium ferrocyanide($K_3Fe(CN)_6$) nickel nitrate($Ni(NO_3)_2 \cdot 6H_2O$)
 1L , 0.1M
 $Ni(NO_3)_2 \cdot 6H_2O$ 300mL 0.1M $K_3Fe(CN)_6$ 30mL 가 mechanical stirrer
 100 6 24 aging
 pH>5 90 72 A
 X (Rigaku) , X- CuK ($\lambda = 1.541 \text{ \AA}$) 2
 5 80 NiFC (morphology) scanning
 electron microscopy (SEM, Jeol JSM- 520)
 coating

2- 2

Ag , Cs
 0.1g 가 25 24 0.002N $Cs(NO_3)_2$ 10mL NiFC
 Cs pH 2.00 5.76

pH HNO₃ Cs 0.45 μm syringe filter
 A.A (Perkin-Elmer, model 1100B) Cs
 Cs (K_{d,cs}) [11]

$$K_d = \frac{C_i - C_f}{C_f} \times V/m \quad [mL/g] \quad (1)$$

, C_i C_f (meq/mL) V (mL) m (g)

2-3.

NiFC 0.1g 0.002N 0.2N AgNO₃ CsNO₃ 10mL 25 24
 HNO₃ Ag Cs pH 2
 0.45 μm syringe filter A.A Ag Cs
 Ag-Cs

3.

3.1. XRD SEM

NiFC XRD Fig. 1 Ni₂Fe(CN)₆ XRD peak
 NiFC가 image [13] NiFC
 SEM Fig. 2 10000 image
 1 μm

3.2.

NiFC Ag Cs Table 1 pH
 Ag Cs K_d Ag , pH가 가 K_{d,Ag}가 가
 , pH=5 K_{d,Ag} > 2.3 × 10⁵ pH=2
 K_{d,Ag} > 2.4 × 10⁴ Cs , pH=2 가 K_{d,cs}
 NiFC가 Cs

3.2.

NiFC Ag Cs Fig. 3 Fig 4
 Langmuir, Freundlich Dubinin-Polyani
 [14]

Langmuir equation;

$$Q = \frac{Q_m b C}{1 + b C} \quad (2)$$

Freundlich equation;

$$Q = k C^{1/n} \quad (3)$$

Dubinin-Polyani equation;

$$Q = Q_s \exp[-kR^2 T^2 (\ln(C_s/C))^2] \quad (4)$$

, Q(meq/g) C(meq/mL) Q_m
 Q_s(meq/g) , C_s
 . b, n k Langmuir, Freundlich Dubinin-Polyani
 nonlinear regression fitting ,
 Table 2 . NiFC Ag Cs , Q_m(meq/g) 8.08
 1.34 Cs (NiFC) g (Ag⁺)
 . R² error variance . Fig
 . 3 Fig. 4 Table 2 nonlinear regression fitting , Ag
 Cs 가 Dubinin-Polyani Freundlich .
 가

[14]

MultiLangmuir model ;

$$Q_i = \frac{Q_{mi} b_i C_i}{1 + \sum_{j=1}^m b_j C_j} \quad (5)$$

MultiLangmuir-Freundlich model ;

$$\frac{Q_i}{Q_{mi}} = \frac{b_i C_i^{1/n_i}}{1 + b_1 C_1^{1/n_1} + b_2 C_2^{1/n_2}} \quad (6)$$

MultiDubinin-Polyani model ;

$$Q_i = \exp[b_o + b_1 \ln(C_i) + b_2 [\ln(C_i)]^2] \quad (7)$$

$$b_o = \ln(Q_s) - kR^2 T^2 [\ln(C_s)]^2,$$

$$b_1 = 2kR^2 T^2 \ln(C_s),$$

$$b_2 = -kR^2 T^2$$

, Q_i(meq/g) C_i(meq/mL) i b_i, b₀, b₁
 b₂ . Fig. 5 Fig. 6

modified Dubinin-Polyani [14]

Modified Dubinin-Polyani

Table 3

Modified Dubinin-Polyani equation ;

$$Q = \exp [b_0 + b_1 * \ln (C) + b_2 * [\ln (C)]^2] \quad (8)$$

Modified Dubinin-Polyani

0.87 0.97

fitting , (R²)

modified Dubinin-Polyani

4.

Nickel hexacyanoferrate(NiFC) 가 , 1μm .
 pH=2 , (K_d) Ag , 2.4*10⁴mL/g Cs 가 .
 NiFC Ag Cs 8.08meq/g,
 1.34meq/g . nonlinear regression fitting , 가
 Ag , Dubinin-Polyanitr Cs Freundlich .
 Langmuir, Langmuir-Freundlich

Dubinin-Polyani

. Ag Cs
 modified Dubinin-Polyani fitting ,

- [1] Chiba, C., Schumacher, B., Murguia, L.: "Mediated Electrochemical Oxidation as an Alternative to Incineration for Mixed Wastes", UCRL-JC-119133(1993)
- [2] M.Ozawa, et al., Global'97 proceeding, 2(1997),1232.
- [3] Kaneko, H., Tsuji, M. and Abe, M. : Nucl. Sci. and Tech., 29, 988(1992).
- [4] Bronic, J. and Subotic, B. : Radioanal. and Nucl. Chem., 162, 339(1992).
- [5] Robinson, S. M., Arnold, W. D. and Byers, C. H. : AIChE., 40, 2045(1994).
- [6] Manaklala, H. K.: "Nuclear Waste Management Technology Support, in Development of Nuclear waste from Criteria for the NCR", Vol. 3, Waste Inventory Review, Brookhaven Nat. Lib. Upton (1982).
- [7] Carmon. B., Der, A., Keir, D.: Radioal. Nucl. Chem. Art. 125, 135(1988).
- [8] Kourim, V., Rais, J., Stejskal, J.: J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem., 26, 1111(1964).
- [9] Vol'khin, V.V., Kolesova, S.A.: Zh, Prikl. Khim., 40, 342(1967).
- [10] IAEA Technical Rep. Ser. No.356, (1993).

- [11] Mimura, H., Lehto, J. and Harjula, R. : Nucl. Sci. and Tech, 34, 484(1997).
- [12] Mishra, S. P., Tiwary, D.: J. Radionanal. Nucl. Chem. Art.(1994).
- [13] Kuznetsov, V.G., Popova, Z.v., Seifer, G.B.: Russ. J. Inorg. Chem., 15, 956(1970).
- [14] S. M. Robinson, W.D. Arnold.Jr., C.W.Byers, "Multicomponent Liquid Ion Exchange with Chabazite Zeolites", ORNLTM 12403(1993).

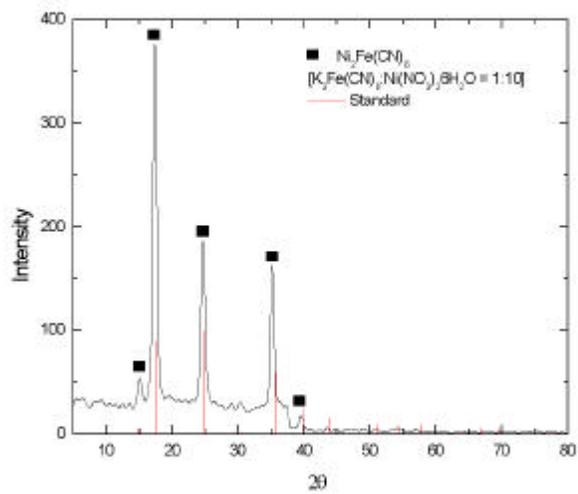


Fig. 1. X-ray diffraction pattern of synthesized $\text{Ni}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$.

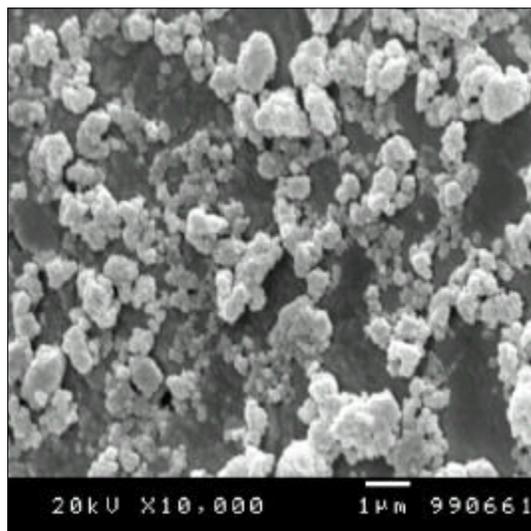


Fig. 2. Scanning electron micrograph of synthesized $\text{Ni}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$.

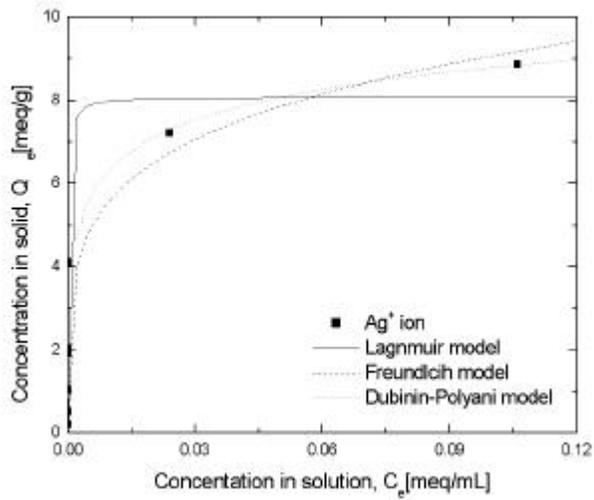


Fig. 3. Experimental data and predicted equilibrium isotherms for Ag^+ ion in Ni-Ag system with $\text{Ni}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$.

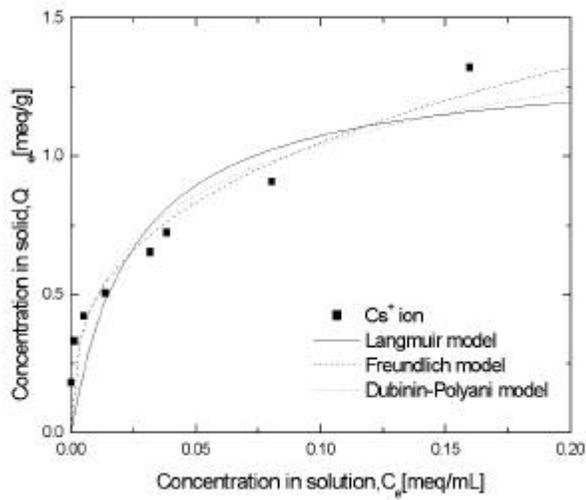


Fig. 4. Experimental data and predicted equilibrium isotherms for Cs^+ ion in Ni-Cs system with $\text{Ni}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$.

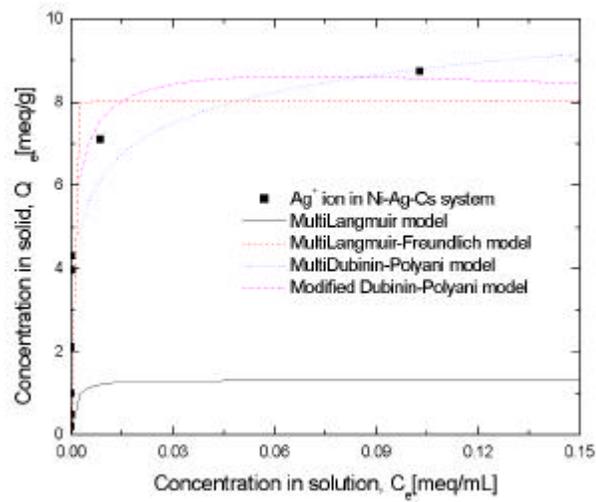


Fig. 5. Adsorption equilibrium models for Ag⁺ ion in Ni-Ag system with Ni₂Fe(CN)₆.

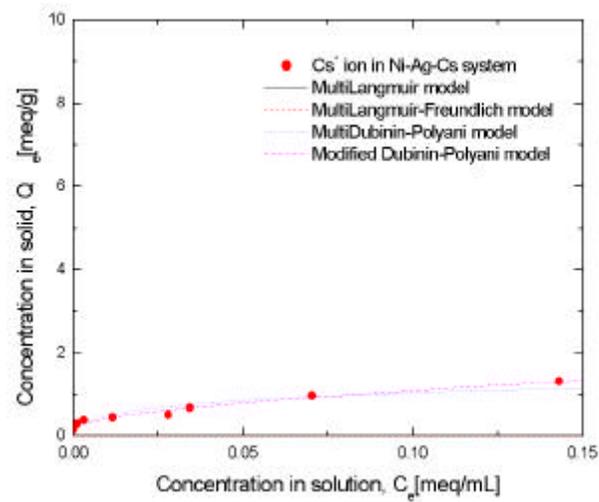


Fig. 6. Adsorption equilibrium models for Cs⁺ ion in Ni-Cs system with Ni₂Fe(CN)₆.

Table 1. Distribution coefficient for Ag and Cs ions with Ni₂Fe(CN)₆.

Ions \ pH	2	3	4	5
Ag ⁺ ion	24796	93055	174122	230035
Cs ⁺ ion	2872	877	831	803

Table 2. Adsorption model parameters for Ag⁺ and Cs⁺ ions with Ni₂Fe(CN)₆.

Model	Coefficient Units	Single component system	
		Ag	Cs
Langmuir	Q _m [meq/g]	8.08	1.34
	b [mL/meq]	7946.80	39.81
	r ²	0.87	0.78
Freundlich	K [mL/meq]	14.64	2.26
	n	4.80	2.99
	r ²	0.87	0.96
Dubinin-Polyani	Q _m [meq/g]	11.58	1.94
	k	1.92*10 ⁻⁹	4.51*10 ⁻⁹
	r ²	0.87	0.91

Table 3. Parameters for modified Dubinin-Polyani isotherm equation.

Isotherms \ Coefficients	b ₀	b ₁	b ₂	R ²
Ag ⁺ ion	1.934	-0.163	-0.031	0.86
Cs ⁺ ion	1.369	0.631	0.033	0.98