

## Magnetic Property Change of the Material Embrittled by Neutron Irradiation

103-16

19

가 , 70 ( :  $10^0 - 10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>, E>1 MeV)가 , Barkhausen noise amplitude (BNA), Barkhausen noise energy (BNE)) .  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> ,  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> , BNA, BNE 가 .  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가

### Abstract

In order to assess the effects on the magnetic properties due to the defect in the material irradiated by fast neutron ranging  $10^0 - 10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>, the magnetic properties such as maximum magnetic induction, coercivity, remanence, Barkhausen Noise Amplitude(BNA), Barkhausen Noise Energy(BNE) and hardness were measured. It is shown that the magnetic properties and hardness do not change by the fast neutron irradiation under  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>, but the magnetic properties decrease and the hardness increases by the irradiation over  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>. Therefore, in this experiment, it is understood that the magnetic properties decrease by the increase of hardness. This measurement method can be used to evaluate the neutron irradiation embrittlement nondestructively since the magnetic properties and hardness do change by the neutron irradiation over  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> consistently.

1.

가 ( $E > 1$  MeV)가 (irradiation) [1] , 가 가 [2] (surveillance specimen) , (40 ) , 가 가 , 가 , 2 4 nm [3] , 가 가 . [4-8]. 가 , 가 K. Devine [7], W. J. Shong [8] , M. , Govindaraju [6] 가 가 ( $E > 1$  MeV)가 , 가 , Barkhausen noise amplitude (BNA), Barkhaus noise energy(BNE))

2.

가. 가 SA 508 Class 3 , Table 1 . 가 20 mm × 15 mm × 1 mm . TRIGA MARK III 70  $10^0, 10^{12}, 10^{13}, 10^{14}, 10^{15}, 10^{16}, 10^{17}, 10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가 8  $^{54}\text{Fe}$  (n,p)  $^{54}\text{Mn}$  835 KeV  $\gamma$  Ge(Li) , .

**Table 1. Chemical composition of SA 508 CL. 3**

	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Ni	Cr
wt%	0.17	0.004	1.42	0.004	0.003	0.98	0.22
	Mo	Al	Cu	V	Co	Fe	
wt%	0.58	0.003	0.045	0.003	0.006	Bal	

가  
 HMV-2000 100 gr 15  
 [9].

Shimadzu Corp.

$$HV = 1.854 F/d^2 \quad (1)$$

$HV$  Vickers hardness,  $F$  test load,  $d$   $HV$

Fig. 1  
 Techron 560 U ferrite core 0.9 Hz 220 coil 120  
 Oe B 2200 coil  
 (flux meter) Barkhausen noise  
 encircling  
 coil low noise pre-amplifier 46 dB  
 , 16 18 kHz band pass filter digital  
 가 ,

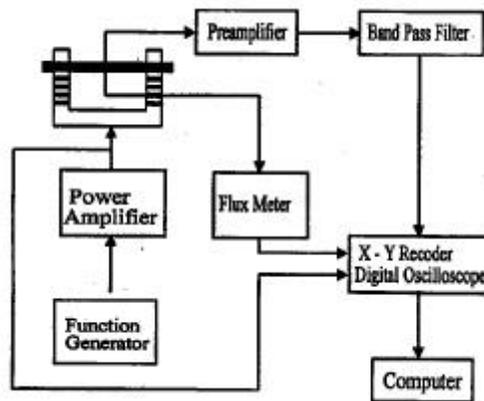


Fig. 1. Block diagram of magnetic property measurement system.

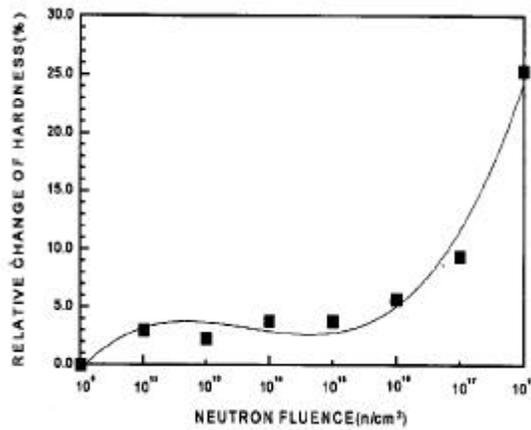
3.

$10^{16}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가 265( ) 280  
 가 ,  $10^{17}$ ,  $10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> 290, 332 가  $10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 25 % 가 Table 2 Fig. 2

**Table 2. Relative change of hardness as a function of neutron fluence.**

(n/cm <sup>2</sup> )	10 <sup>0</sup>	10 <sup>12</sup>	10 <sup>13</sup>	10 <sup>14</sup>	10 <sup>15</sup>	10 <sup>16</sup>	10 <sup>17</sup>	10 <sup>18</sup>
(arb.unit)	265	273	271	275	275	280	290	332
(%)	0	3.0	2.3	3.8	3.8	5.7	9.4	25.3

( ) : ( - )



**Fig. 2. Relative change of hardness as a function of neutron fluence.**

가( ) , 가 , 가 (Friction hardening) 가 가 <sup>10)</sup> 가 가 , dangling bond 가 가 , 가 , 가 10<sup>16</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가 10<sup>17</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> . Fig. 3 가 , 10<sup>18</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가 , 10<sup>18</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> ( ) , Table 3 가 가

M. K. Devine [7], W.J.Shong [8] Table 3

Fig. 4 , , 10<sup>16</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> , 10<sup>17</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가 , 10<sup>18</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가 5.42 % , 4.89 % , 3.54 %

BN jump, BN [11].

가 BN . Table 4

Fig. 5 Barkhausen pulse BNA  
Barkhausen envelop Barkhausen Noise Energy (BNE)

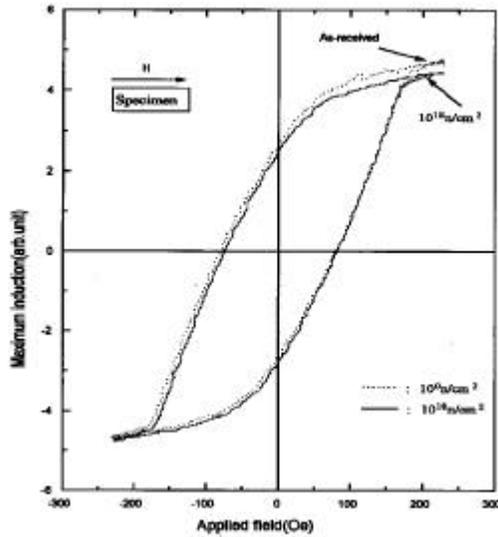
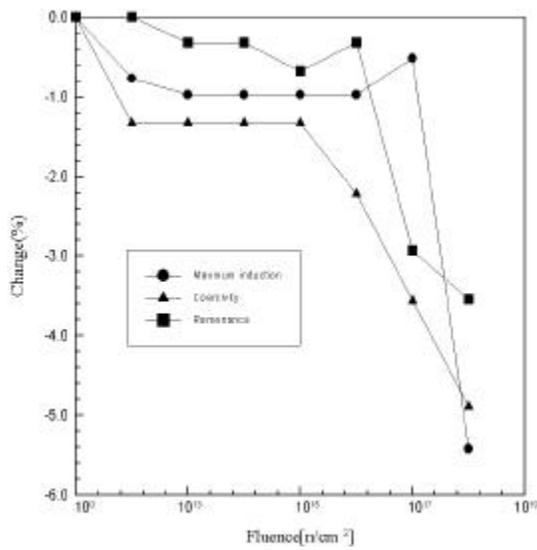


Fig. 3. Change of hysteresis loop of as-received specimen and  $10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> neutron irradiated specimen

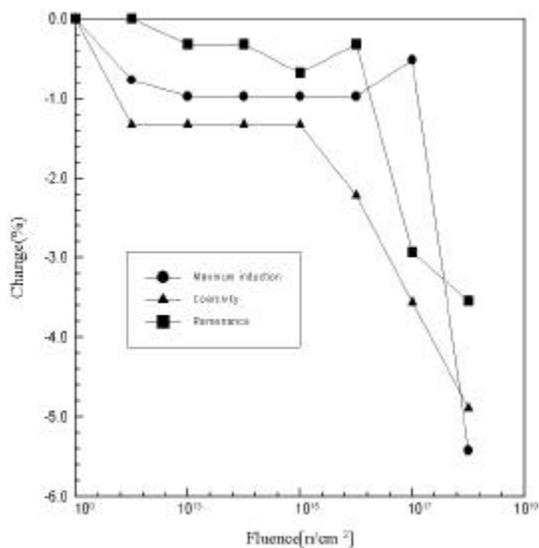


( ) : ( - )

Fig. 4. Change of magnetic properties as a function of neutron fluence

**Table 3. Change of maximum induction, coercivity and remanence**

$(n/cm^2)$		(arb.unit)	(arb.unit)	(arb.unit)
$10^0$		5.14	2.25	3.11
	(%)	0	0	0
$10^{12}$		5.10	2.22	3.11
	(%)	-0.77	-1.33	0
$10^{13}$		5.09	2.22	3.10
	(%)	-0.97	-1.33	-0.32
$10^{14}$		5.09	2.22	3.10
	(%)	-0.97	-1.33	-0.32
$10^{15}$		5.09	2.22	3.09
	(%)	-0.97	-1.33	-0.68
$10^{16}$		5.09	2.20	3.10
	(%)	-0.97	-2.22	-0.32
$10^{17}$		4.96	2.17	3.02
	(%)	-3.52	-3.56	-2.93
$10^{18}$		4.86	2.14	3.00
	(%)	-5.42	-4.89	-3.54



**Fig. 5. Change of magnetic properties as a function of neutron fluence**

BNA BNE 가  $10^{18} \text{ n/cm}^2$  . Fig. 6(a)  
 BNA BNE 19.2, 22.6 %  
 BN , (b)  $10^{18} \text{ n/cm}^2$  BN Fig. 6  
 cosine BNA/BNE Table 4  
 E. A. Little [12], L. B. Sipahi [13] F. Gillemot [14]  
 가 BN

**Table 4. Change of BNA and BNE**

(n/cm <sup>2</sup> )		BNA (arb.unit)	BNE (arb.unit)
10 <sup>0</sup>		1.12	2.3
	(%)	0	0
10 <sup>12</sup>		1.00	2.11
	(%)	- 10.9	- 8.2
10 <sup>13</sup>		1.00	2.11
	(%)	- 10.9	- 8.2
10 <sup>14</sup>		0.94	1.97
	(%)	- 15.9	- 14.5
10 <sup>15</sup>		0.93	1.89
	(%)	- 17.0	- 17.6
10 <sup>16</sup>		0.91	1.89
	(%)	- 18.3	- 17.6
10 <sup>17</sup>		0.90	1.84
	(%)	- 19.2	- 20.0
10 <sup>18</sup>		0.89	1.78
	(%)	- 20.2	- 22.6

( ) : ( - )

, 가 , 가  
 가

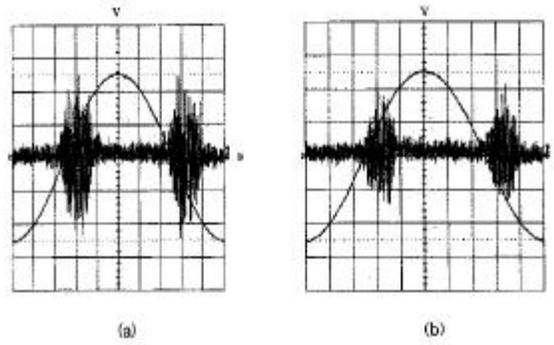


Fig. 6. Change of BNA (a) BNA at  $10^0$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> (b) BNA at  $10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>

가  
 $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>,  $10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가  
 dangling bond 가 ,  
 가 ,  
 ( $K_1$ )가 , ( $Ea$ )가 ,  
 가 가 [11].  
 가  
 [11].  
 1) 가 , 가 가 ,  
 가 가 . 2) 가 ,  
 가 , 3) BN ,  
 , BN  
 $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> ( )  
 가<sup>15)</sup>  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 가 ( ) (cluster) (network)( )  
 [16].  
 $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> 가  
 [17, 18] 1) , 2)  
 가 , 3) 0 , 4)  
 BN 가

#### 4.

가. 가  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>  
가 가 ,  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> 1) 가  
가 가 , 2) , BN .  
.  
.  
가  $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>  
70 1 MeV 가 가  
 $10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> .  
.  
 $10^{17}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>  
( 가 ) ,  
가 가 .  
.  
가  
가 .

#### 5.

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