Application of System Dynamics on Nuclear Policy Model

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103 - 16

(SIMNEP: Simulator for Nuclear Energy Policy) 가 가 .

(Delay)

가

가

, ASIAT OM

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Abstract

A system dynamics model for a nuclear energy policy in Korea (SIMNEP) was developed to analyze the Korea nuclear system and to predict the influence of the nuclear energy policy in the future. Two cases were analyzed using SIMNEP. The first case is to see the effect of the occurrence of severe nuclear accident in foreign country on the Korean government support. In the beginning, the Korean government support drops but jump up to the higher value than normal support due to the intelligentsia support influenced by the delay time of perception. Then, the national government support converges to the normal support. This turns out that the intelligentsia support plays a major role in increasing the government support. The second case is to see the effect of prior efforts on the foreign factors and/or on domestic factors on the U.S. government support. In the short term, effort on the U.S. government is more effective to increase U.S. government support but in the long term (about after 5 years),

efforts on the domestic factors influence on the U.S. government support more than efforts on the foreign factors. The Korean government counter reaction among the influencing factors on the U.S. government support plays a major role to explain this result.

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가 (SIMNEP) .

가 가

가 .

VENSIM DSS .

(System Dynamics)

1950 MIT Jay W. Forrester

. J. W. Forrester

. J. Forrester

(feedback)

. [1] 가 , ,

.

가, (Sector)

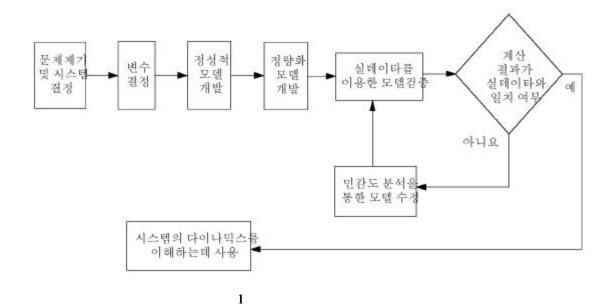
(Causal Loop

Diagram) (Stock and Flow Diagram) 가

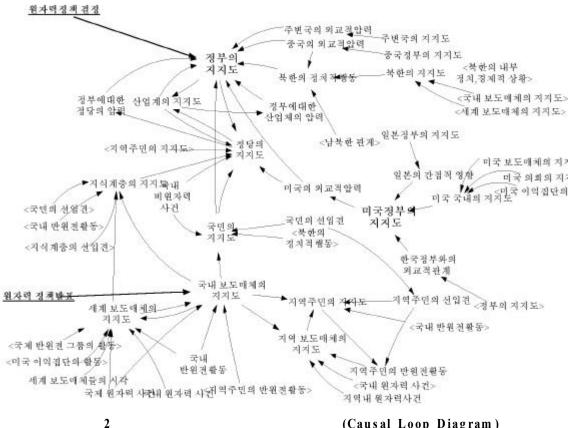
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가 (Feedback), (Delay)

(Non-Linear relation)



. [2]



(Causal Loop Diagram)

2

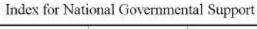
1

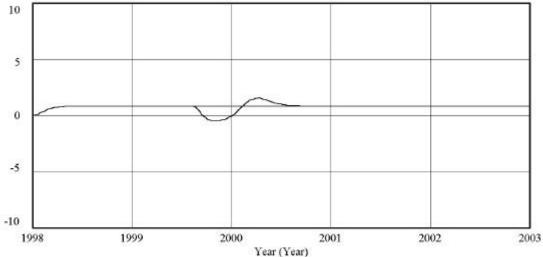
1.

(very strong event) 가 (mild event) 가 . NoPolicy

. 가 10, 가 - 10 . Strong International Event without Policy 1999 6 15 가 .

, 가 ,





Index for National Governmental Support : NoPolicy Index for National Governmental Support : Strong International Event without Policy Index

309W 455.03° 505

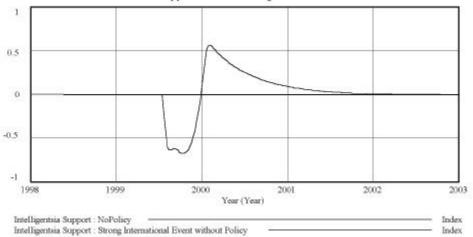
3

가 (decay time)

3

가 .





4

(Intelligentsia Support)

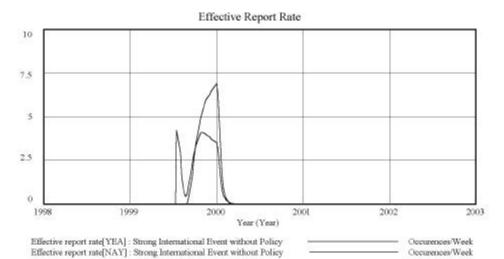
4

가

가

가

가



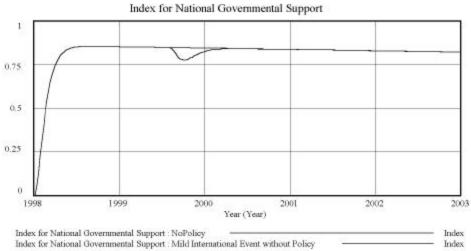
5

(Effective Report Rate)

가

가

가



Index for National Governmental Support : NoPolicy
Index for National Governmental Support : Mild International Event without Policy

6

가 6 가 (Mild event)

2.

가

가 ASIAT OM

가 가

1) 2) 가 가) 3)

가 가 가 가 가 1999

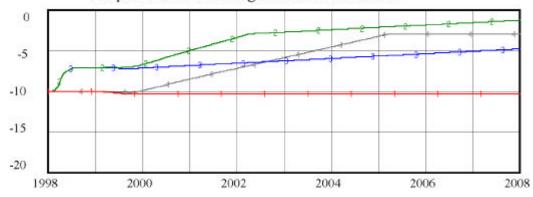
ASIAT OM 1 1 1

가 effective US governmental concern

. Best-For

Best-Dom Best-All

Graph for effective US governmental concern



effective US governmental concern: no-effort effective US governmental concern: best-all effective US governmental concern: best-for effective US governmental concern: best-dom

2 2 2 2 2 Index

3 3 3 3 3 3 Index

Index

Index

Index

Index

Index

7

7 Best-All 가가

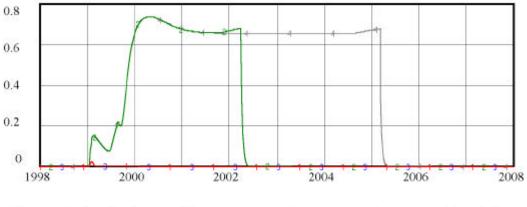
가

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Graph for Counter reaction factor from Korea



Counter reaction factor from Korea: no-effort Counter reaction factor from Korea: best-all Counter reaction factor from Korea: best-for Counter reaction factor from Korea: best-dom 2 2 2 2 Dimensionless
Dimensionless
Dimensionless
Dimensionless
Dimensionless
Dimensionless

1

8 가 Counter reaction factor from Korea) 가 가 가 Best-All 가 가 가 가 가 (Feed 가 Back) 가 가 가

Reference

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- 2. A. Wade Blackman, "The Use of Dynamic Modeling for Conditional Forecasts of Resource Allocation Policies: Managerial Applications of System Dynamics", 1978, p. 355
- 3. , , " ", KEPRI TM.96NJ16.97.248, 1997
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