

'2000

가

Temperature and Thermal Stress Analysis of Accelerator Beam Window for Subcritical Transmutation Reactor

56-1

150

HYPER(HYbrid Power Extraction Reactor)

. HYPER

가 1 GeV, mA

가

ANSYS[1] HYPER

10cm, 가

Pb-Bi

. HYPER

가

Abstract

A subcritical transmutation system named HYPER(HYbrid Power Extraction Reactor) is being designed to transmute spent fuel. High energy proton beam of 1GeV and several mAs will interact with beam window which will be subject to undergo high temperature. In this study, the temperature and thermal stress calculations of double beam window using thermal-structural analysis code ANSYS[1] have been performed. Assuming 10cm beam diameter and parabolic beam current density, temperature and thermal stress of beam window have been investigated varying beam current and Pb-Bi velocity passing through the double window. It plans to establish the maximum allowable beam current after more temperature and thermal stress analysis for different beam shape, cooling condition and geometry of beam window.

1.

HYPER(HYbrid Power Extraction Reactor)

KAERI

[2]

HYPER

Pb-Bi

Pb-Bi

가

가

HYPER

1

Pb-Bi가

Pb-Bi

가

가

(coupled-field analysis) 가 ANSYS

advanced ferritic/martensitic

9Cr-2WTa

가

가

2.

가

HYPER

1GeV, mA

가

가

가

ANSYS

1GeV, 20mA

1GeV, 10mA

1GeV, 2mA

가

10cm

가

2m/sec

613K 가

3

가

1/2

9Cr-2WTa

1

가

[2]

Monte Carlo

LAHET [3]

2 . 1GeV, 10mA 1GeV, 20mA 1GeV, 2mA 1GeV,
20mA 1/2, 1/10 .

FLUENT

3

620K

가 0

가

가

Von-Mises Stress

9Cr-2W Ta

4

[4]

3.

가

5

6

가 가

가

1GeV, 20mA

가

6m/sec

가 1861K

1800K

15m/sec

가 1532K

가

1530MPa

가

1GeV, 10mA

6m/sec, 15m/sec

1GeV, 2mA

1GeV, 2mA

2m/sec 6m/sec

가 2m/sec

274MPa

(Safety factor) $S = \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma}$

0.96 1

가

6m/sec

185MPa,

1.78

가 1GeV, 2mA
6m/sec

6m/sec

2 1GeV, 2mA,

3

3

가

1GeV, 2mA,

6m/s

4 8

, x,y,z

4

가 60K

가 30K/mm

가

가 가

10mA

150K/mm,

20mA 300K/mm

가

T_{max}

T 가

$$T_{max} = \frac{ql^2}{2k} + \frac{ql}{h} + T_{ref}$$

$$\frac{\Delta T_{max}}{l} \equiv \frac{ql}{2k}$$

ANSYS

h

가

Pb-Bi

가

가

4.

HYPER 가

10cm,

가

가

가

1GeV, 2mA

가 6m/sec

가

HYPER 가

[1] ANSYS User's Manual for Revision 5.0

[2] 4 , "HYPER “, KAERI/TR-1316/99

[3] R. E. Prael, et, al., User Guide to LCS ; The LAHET Code System, Los Alamos National Laboratory, LA-UR-89-3014, 1986

[4] A. Kimura et al, J. Nucl. Mater 233-237 (1996) 319.

1. 9Cr-2W Ta

k	26(W/mK)
T _m	1800(K)
E	2.1 × 10 ¹¹ (1/K)
	1.2 × 10 ⁻⁵
	0.3

2. (1GeV, 20mA)

Proton Beam

Injection ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

(10⁹ W/m³)

	10cm	9cm	8cm	7cm	6cm	5cm	4cm	3cm	2cm	1cm
2mm	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.016	0.057	1.65	4.52	6.91	7.87	8.26

3. 가 (W/m²K)

		2m/ sec	6m/ sec	15m/ sec
		—	26000	55000
20mA		—	25500	54000
		—	26000	55000
10mA		—	25500	54000
		—	26000	55000
2mA		10500	26000	—
		10000	25500	—

4. 9Cr-2W Ta

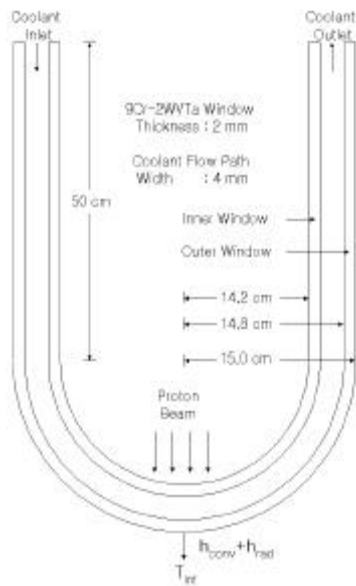
	650K	700K	750K	800K	850K	870K
	400MPa	370MPa	330MPa	290MPa	250MPa	230MPa

5. 가

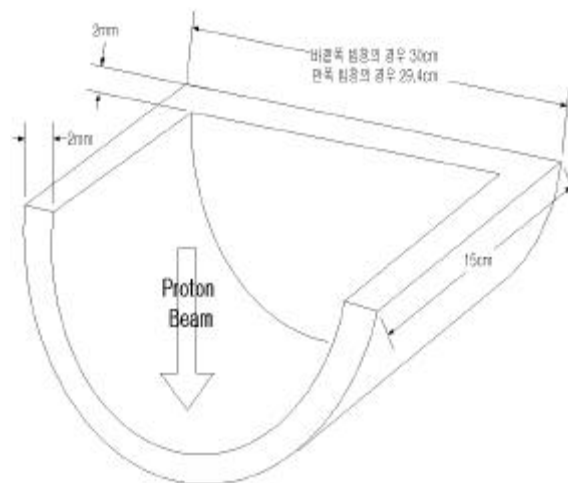
		2m/ sec	6m/ sec	15m/ sec
20mA		—	1861K	1532K
		—	1408K	1221K
10mA		—	1240K	1076K
		—	1071K	926K
2mA		830K	744K	—
		741K	705K	—

6. 가

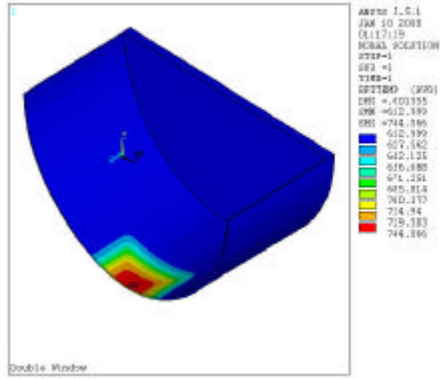
		2m/ sec	6m/ sec	15m/ sec
20mA		—	—	1530MPa
		—	—	682MPa
10mA		—	911MPa	768MPa
		—	436MPa	358MPa
2mA		274MPa (0.96)	185MPa (1.78)	—
		134MPa (2.46)	96MPa (3.85)	—



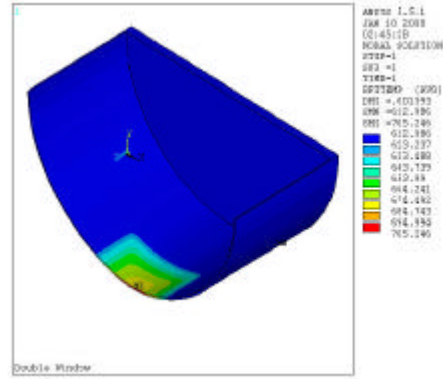
(a)



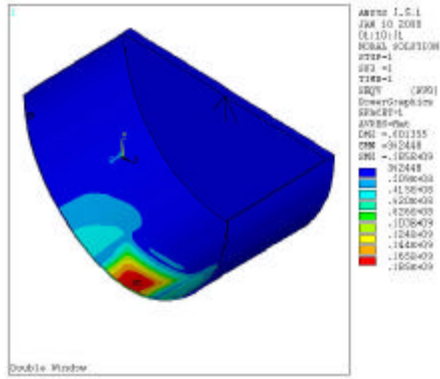
(b) ANSYS



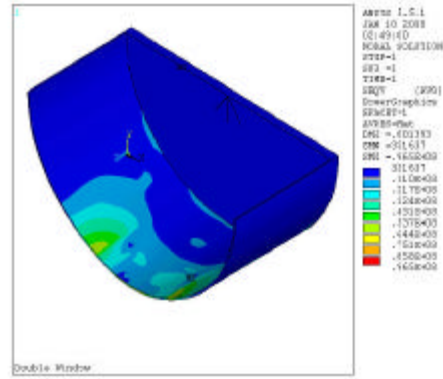
(a)



(b)

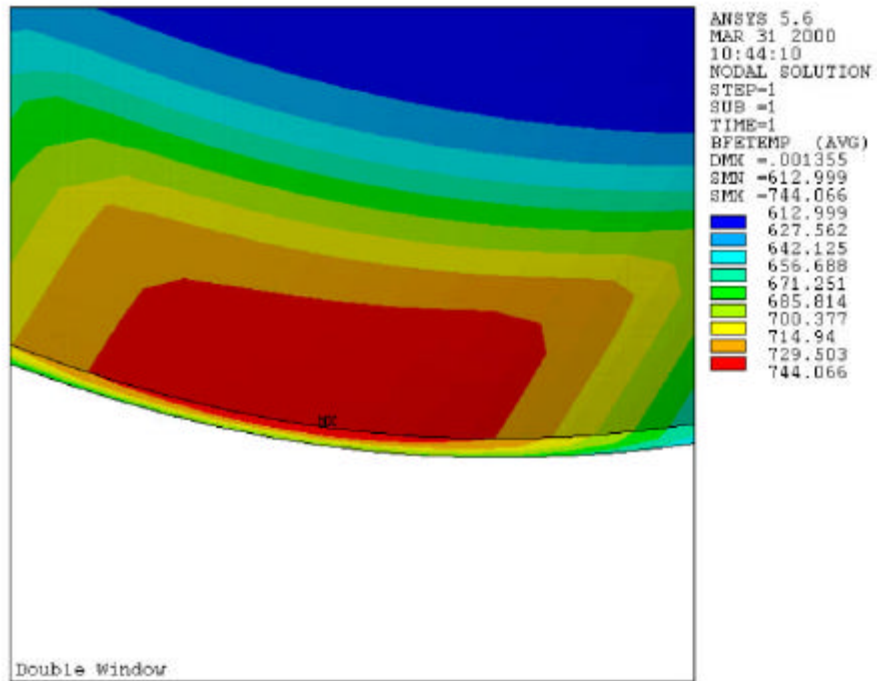


(c)

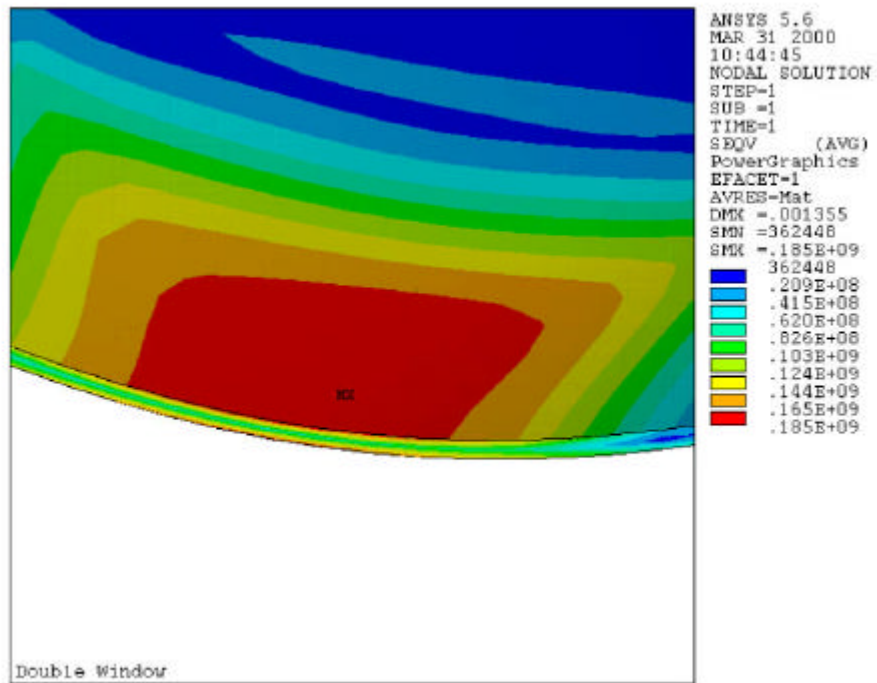


(d)

2. 1GeV, 2mA, 6m/sec



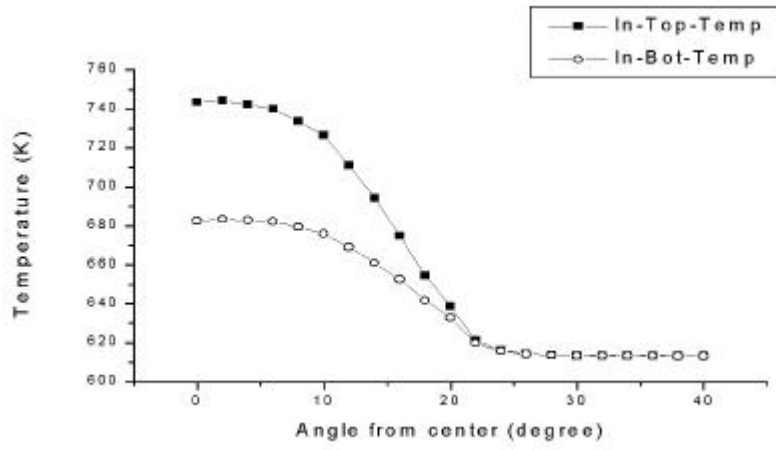
(a)



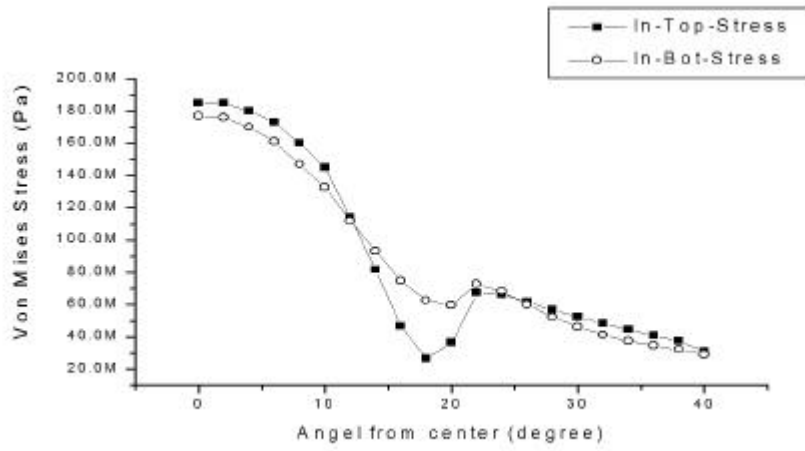
(b)

3. 1GeV, 2mA, 6m/ sec

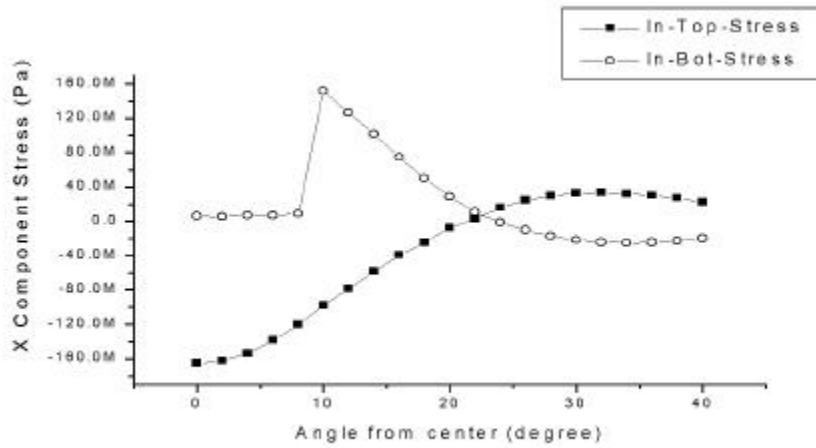
()



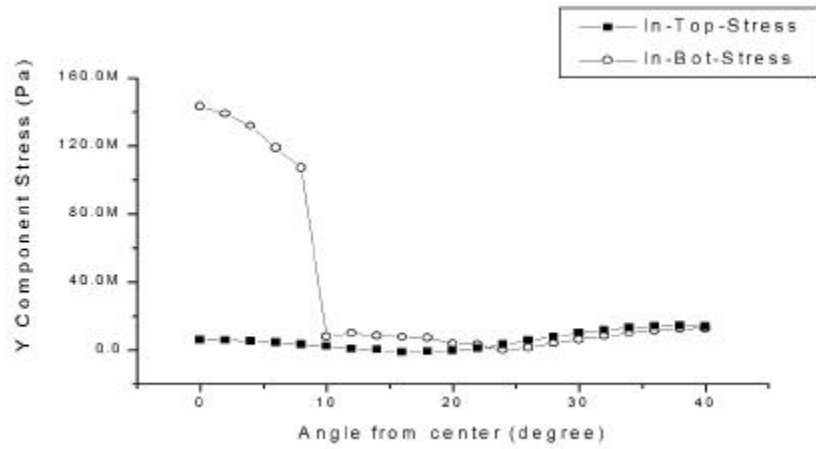
4. 1GeV, 2mA, 6m/s (K)



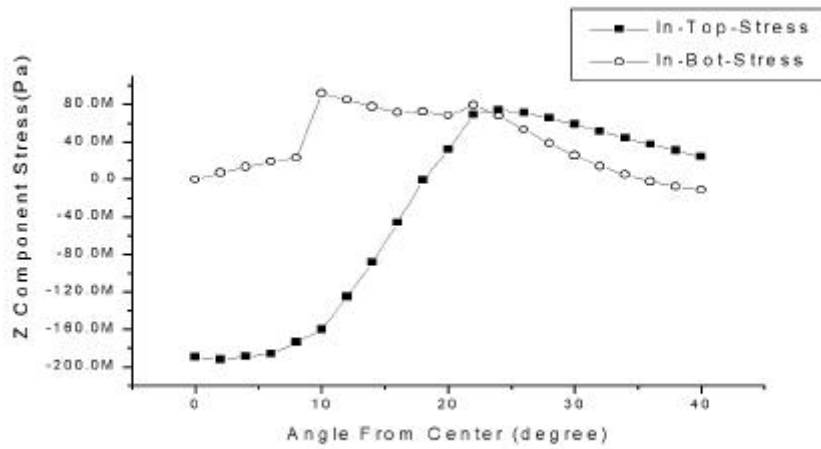
5. 1GeV, 2mA, 6m/s (Pa)



6. 1GeV, 2mA, 6m/s x (Pa)



7. 1GeV, 2mA, 6m/s y (Pa)



8. 1GeV, 2mA, 6m/s z (Pa)