

Analysis and Experimental Evaluation for the Puncturing Behavior of Nuclear Fuel Clad

150

가가

가 LS-DYNA3D

가

Abstract

To develop the equipment that measure the fission gas and cladding pressure of nuclear spent fuel, the evaluation of puncturing behavior of nuclear fuel clad is required. First, FEM analyses considering the plastic and failure were performed to evaluate the puncturing force using LS-DYNA3D computer code. As the results of these analyses, the puncturing force and plastic deformation were acquired in the case of the various puncture speed. Through the experiment using the puncture equipment, the puncturing force, the penetration due to the puncture depth and the plastic deformation for the diameter of clad tube were evaluated. This paper presents the puncturing conditions such as the design input data of puncture equipment, the puncturing force and plastic deformation of the nuclear fuel clad, the puncture depth satisfying the penetration, by computer analysis results and experimental data.

1.

가 ,

가 ,

Zircaloy-4

가 가

penetration, blanking piercing

가

가

DYNA-3D ABAQUS-Explicit

가

가

2. Zircaloy Tube

가.

code LS-DYNA3D ver. 940

51 mm , 1/2 3 가 5253 , 7926

40.

mm 가

0.25 mm 가 0.615

mm 3 30 mm/s

50 ms 1.5mm 가 가 200

mm/s , 10 ms 2 mm

2

Zircaloy-4 CE , 6.55,

103421 MPa 482 MPa 가 (Plastic Hardening

Modulus : H) - (nominal stress-strain) ,

- (true stress-strain) 1

$$\sigma_{true} = \sigma_{nom} (1 + \epsilon_{nom})$$

$$\epsilon_{ln}^{pl} = \ln(1 + \epsilon_{nom}) - \frac{\sigma_{true}}{E}$$

Table 1. Mechanical Properties of Zircaloy-4 Material

Properties of Zircaloy-4	Ultimate Strength σ_f (MPa)	Uniform Elongation (%)	Fracture Strength σ_f (MPa)	Total Elongation (%)
Nominal stress-strain	641	0.0825	-	0.217
True stress-strain	694.1	0.0793	1005.4	0.196

0.0793 , 가 uniform elongation 694.1 MPa uniform elongation
 가 , $\sigma = Y + H\epsilon$ total elongation (Y) 가
 가 , 3
 가 5 mm 4
 5
 maximum load 1055.16 Newtons 가
 45.991 mm 16.5 mm/s 732 MPa 200 mm/s 9.55
 mm 6.5 mm/s 1055 MPa

3. Zircaloy Tube 가

가.
 , 120 V-
 10.16 mm , 0.615 mm 10
 가 force sensor, amplifier, filter A/D board가 P/C
 7 8
 Force sensor 가 4.96 mV/Lb , DYTRAN 1050V5 ,
 amplifier DYTRAN 4105 . Filter Krohn-Hite 3382 low, high band pass
 filtering 가 3 mm
 cut-off frequency 1 4 40 Hz , 5 100 Hz , 6 200 Hz
 가 40 140 bar 6 cut-off

frequency 200 Hz , 1 mm 0.5 mm
가 3.5 mm , , 3
1.5 mm 3.5 mm
replica , .
9 가 1000 Hz
가 600 800 MPa ,
225 ms , 200 Hz 가 ,
2 . 0.73 2.55 mm
, 2
가
3.5 mm 1.35 mm , 40
, 가 1.85 mm가 , 1.65 mm가

Table 2. Maximum Force and Various Size by Puncture Depth

Puncture Depth(mm)	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5
Puncture Force(Newton)	534	582	727	771	823	867
Calculated Hole Dia.(mm)	0.73	1.09	1.46	1.82	2.18	2.55
Measured Hole Dia.(mm)	-	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.35

Table 3. Tube Diameter Change by Puncture Depth

Puncture Depth(mm)	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5
Tube Dia. in Punch Axis(mm)	10.16	10.16	10	9.81	9.73	9.55
Tube Dia. in Perpendicular Axis(mm)	10.16	10.16	10.2	10.23	10.25	10.25
Penetration	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

, 3
10.16 mm , 1 1.5 mm
가 . 2.0 3.5 mm ,
가 , 3 mm , 0.305 mm

2.5 mm 가 ,
 가 0.69 % 0.89 % ,
 0.34% 6% ,
 0.89% 가 ,
 가 ,
 2.5 mm 771 MPa . 1 1.5 mm
 가 ,
 가 2.5 mm
 , 가 .

4. 가
 , .
 1.5 mm 732
 MPa, 582 MPa ,
 가가
 2 mm ,
 , 2.5 mm ,
 ,
 Zircaloy
 가 , Zircaloy
 40 , 가 2.5 mm ,
 771 MPa ,
 0.89 %
 가
 가
 가
 가

가 ,

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3. I.S. Golovnin, Yu.K. Bibilashvili, A.V. Medvedev, S.M. Bogatyr. Computer Code for Strain
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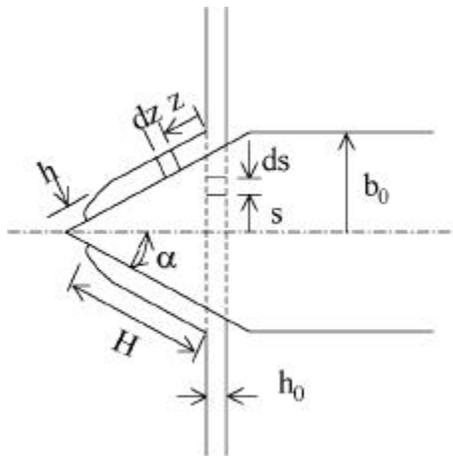


Figure 1. Punch of Shell

Puncture Failure Analysis of Fuel Clad -

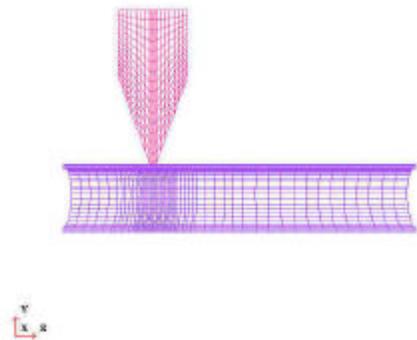


Figure 2. Geometrical Modeling of Puncture Pin and Fuel Cladding Tube

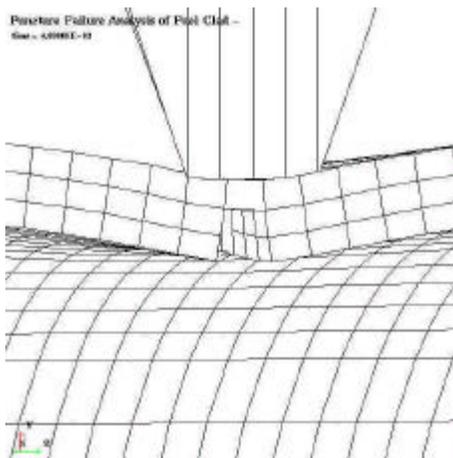


Figure 3. Deformation Shape Detail at Failure Moment

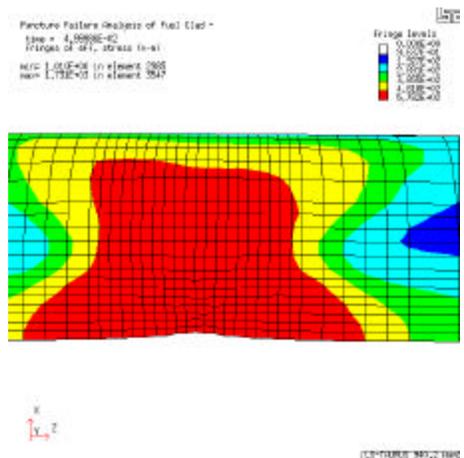


Figure 4. Stress Contour in Punch Axis

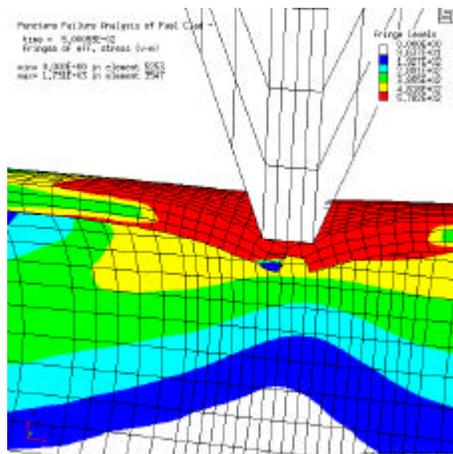


Figure 5. Stress Contour at Failure Moment

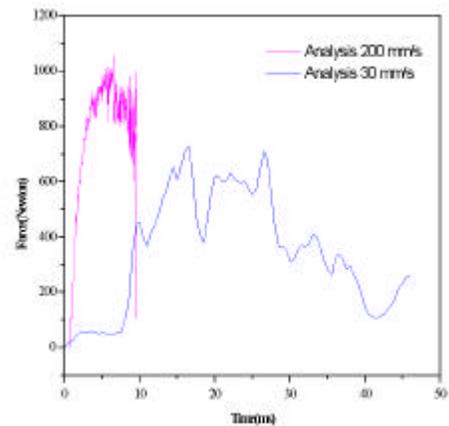


Figure 6. Time History of Puncture Force

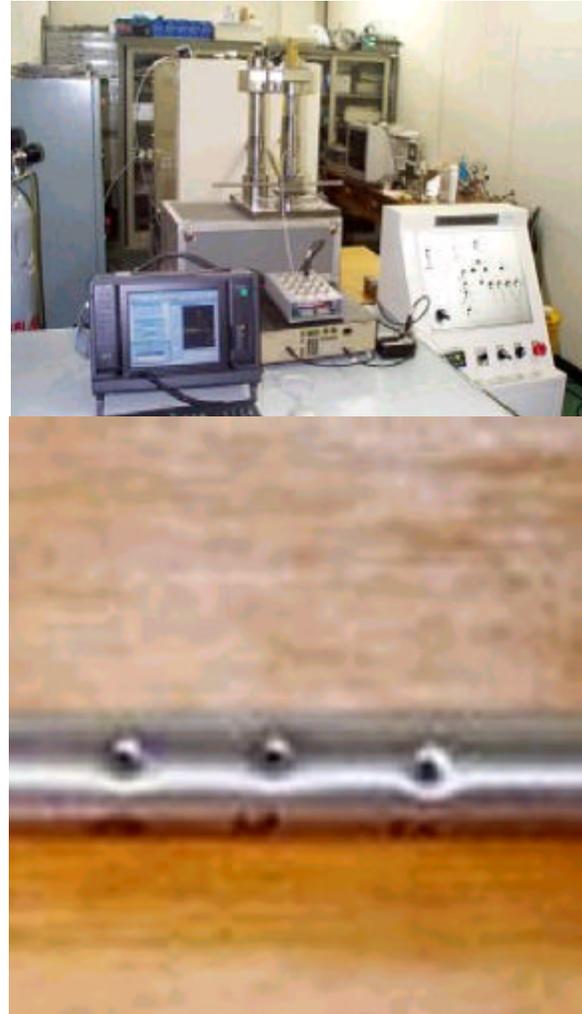
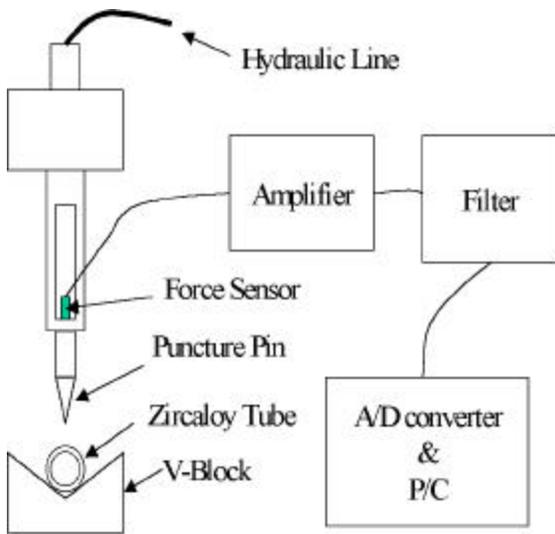


Figure 10. Fuel Clad Specimen and Punch Hole

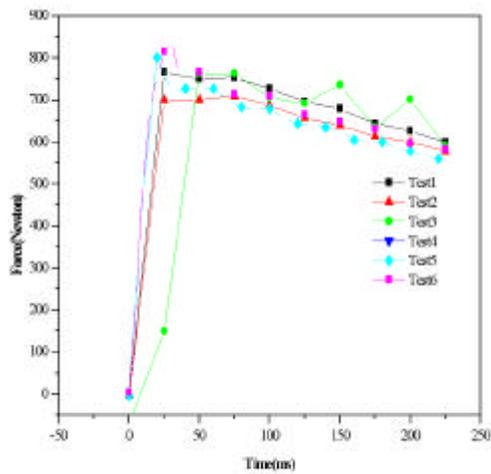


Figure 9. Puncture Force Time by Test

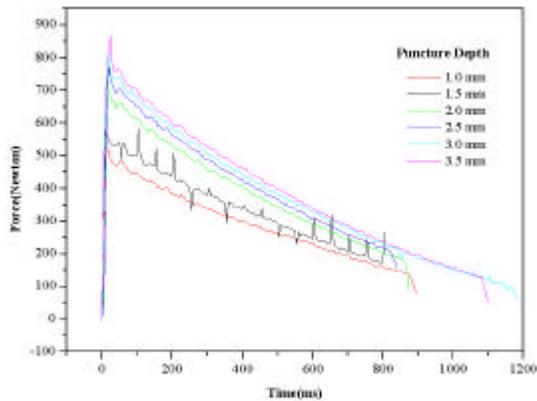


Figure 11. Force Time History by Puncture Depth

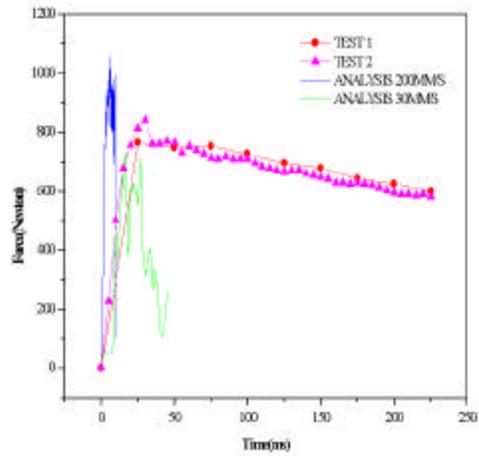


Figure 12. Comparison between Test and Analysis