

**Prestress Loss Effects on the Behavior of Containment Structures in NPP**

105

가

가

5, 10, 20, 40

가

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**ABSTRACT**

In this study, nonlinear analysis of containment structures in NPP with prestressing losses in accordance with the inservice inspection guides are presented.

For the nonlinear finite element analysis, an initial prestress as initial condition and applied effective prestress are used, and prestressing losses with time are considered. The containment structure is idealized as an axisymmetric model with axisymmetric solid and shell elements. The material nonlinearities of concrete, rebar and prestressing steel are used in this analysis. To reduce the numerical stability with respect to the used finite element mesh size, the tension stiffening effect has been considered. Based on the results of analysis, prestressing losses directly affect the crack capacity of the containment structure.

1.

[1]. 가 가  
가  
가  
가

2.

2.1

1

(LOCA),

1.6GPa(230 ksi)

80%

70% ± 3%

2.2

가 U.S. NRC  
Regulatory Guide 가 . Regulatory Guide 1.35.1[2] 가  
lift-off  
feeler gage . Regulatory Guide 1.35 Rev.2[3] lift-off (lift-off )  
lift-off  
Rev. 2 lift-off  
(guideline)  
Regulatory Guide 1.35 Rev.3[4] 가 Rev.2

Rev.3 Rev.2

Regulatory Guide 1.35.1

Rev.2

Regulatory Guide 1.35.1

Regulatory Guide 1.35.1 2 (1) (2)

(3) (4) (relaxation) (5)

40 (slip),

가 1 40

( , )

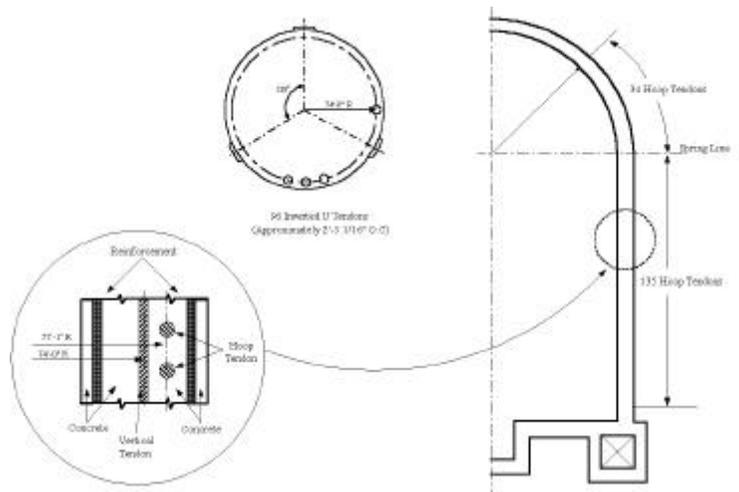
$\pm 20\%$ ,  $+25\%$   $- 15\%$ ,  $\pm 15\%$

가 Regulatory Guide 1.35.1

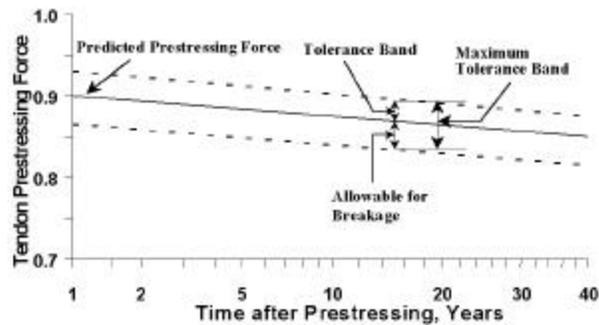
Rev.2

가 , Rev.3

가



1.



2.

3.

3.1

가 3, 4

VSL

135

3

240°

96

2'5 1/6"

45° 34 가

가

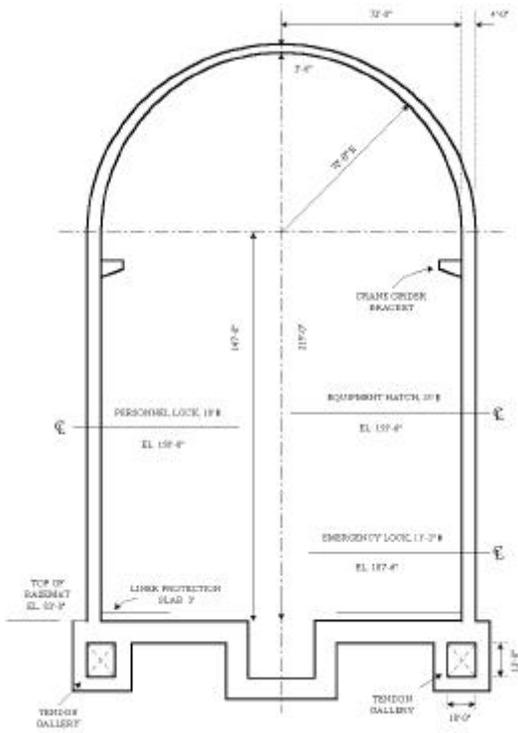
가 가

3'

3

ABAQUS/STANDARD Ver. 5.8-14

2



3.



4.

2 4 solid  
 ,  
 2 shell  
 가  
 4  
 3111

3126

3.2

1)

- 5 Kent Park  
 Scott [5]. k  
 ( s ) ,  $f'_c$   
 6

[6]. 6 A Hsu Pang B Vecchio Collins  
 Hsu Pang A

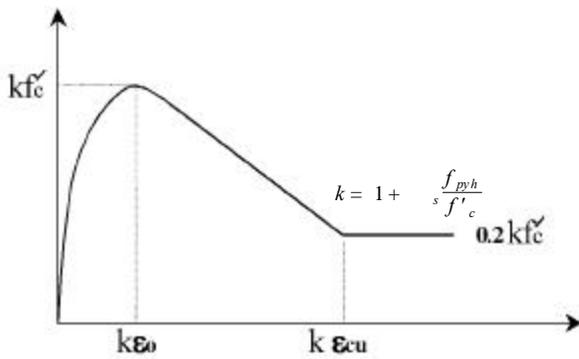
2)

Von-Mises

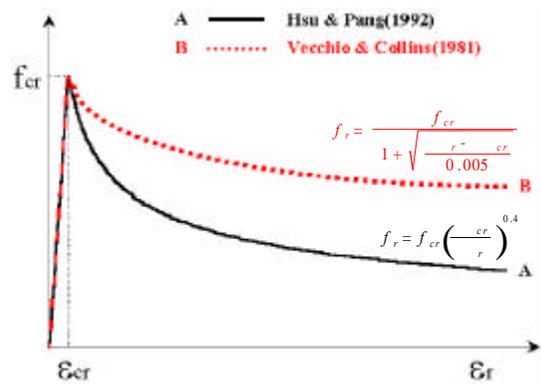
가

7

Mattock Ramberg-Osgood



5.



6.

$0.8f_{pu}$

가

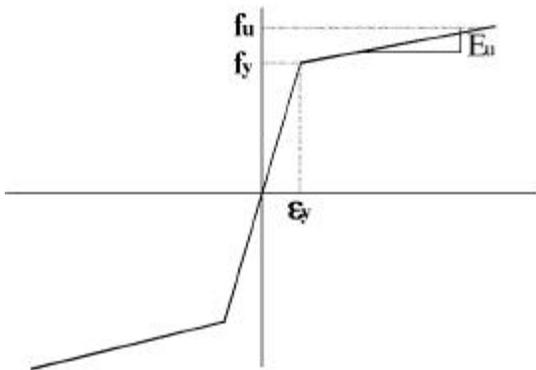
Mattock

$0.8f_{pu}$

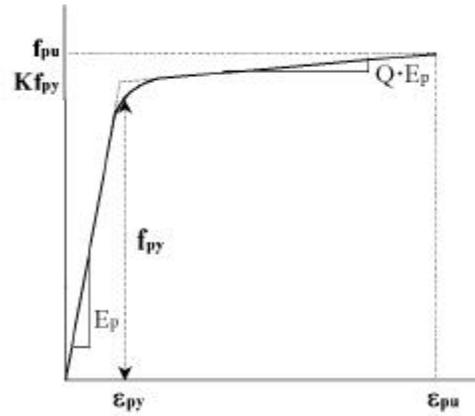
Mattock

$$f_p = E_p \left[ Q + \frac{1-Q}{(1+R)^{1/R}} \right] f_{pu} \quad , \quad R = \frac{E_p}{K f_{pu}} \quad , \quad Q = \frac{f_{pu} - K f_{py}}{f_{pu} - E_p - K f_{py}} \quad , \quad f_{py}$$

, K [6].



7.



8.

4.

4.1

67%

elastic shortening

creep/shrinkage

77psig [7].

9

가

200

10

100

10

가

가



(a)



(b)

9. 가



(a)



(b)

10.

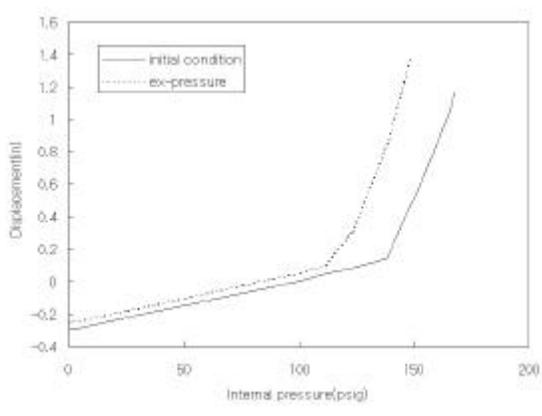
11

가

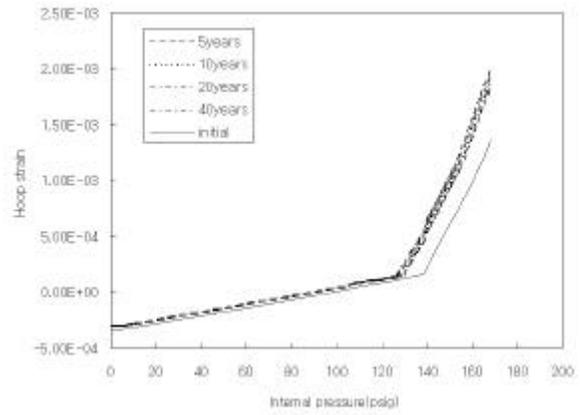
138psig,

111psig

80%



11.



12.

4.2 가

(membrane strain) 0

, 5,

10, 20 40 가

( 1).

$$y = - 0.0143675 \ln (x) + 0.938 .[7]$$

1.

		5	10	20	40
	$0.67 F_{pu} (F_i)$	$0.914876 F_i$	$0.904918 F_i$	$0.894959 F_i$	$0.885 F_i$

12 가

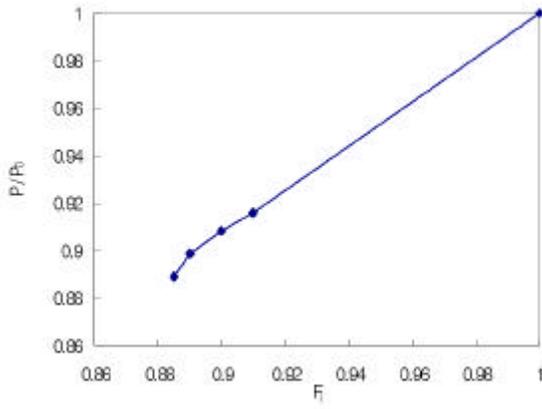
13 (a)

가

0가  
0가

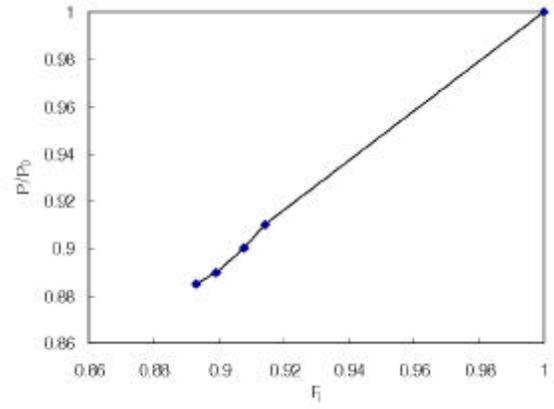
가

13 (b)



(a)

가



(b)

13.

5.

- ,
- .
1. 가 .
2. , 가 , 가
- .
3. , ,
- 가

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