

CONTAIN 2.0

KAEVER

- ISP44

**Analyses of the Accuracy of Calculated Results Obtained by
CONTAIN 2.0 Code for the KAEVER Aerosol Tests - ISP44**

1

OECD-CSNI -44(ISP44) KAEVER (K123A,
K148A, K186A, K188A) CONTAIN 2.0

가

가

가 CsOH

CsI

Ag

CsOH

Ag

Abstract

CONTAIN 2.0 code has been employed to simulate the KAEVER Test series K123A, K148A, K186A, K188A that were proposed as International Standard Problem-44 by OECD/CSNI, and the accuracy of the calculation results has been analyzed. All of these tests were conducted to investigate the behavior of the aerosol depletion with steam condensing on the particle surface under highly saturated steam conditions. The code predicts considerably slower aerosol depletion than the experiment for the CsOH aerosol which is highly hygroscopic, and also showed very similar results for the CsI aerosol which is moderately hygroscopic. For the Ag aerosol which is non-hygroscopic, however, the code predicts much faster depletion compared with the experimental data. For the mixed aerosol of hygroscopic CsOH and non-hygroscopic Ag, the calculation results show the same depletion pattern for both components, which is different from usual anticipation, and do show remarkably slower depletion compared with the experimental data.

1.

가

가

가가

[1] NaOH ISP37[2] ISP37
 Battelle Model Containment

VANAM M3[3] ISP37 NaOH

가

가 GRS OECD/CSNI

KAEVER 가

KAEVER(Kernschmelz Aerosol Versuche - Core Melting Aerosol Experiment)[4]

Battelle LWR

KAEVER 32 CsOH,
 CsI, Ag SnO₂ (RH=0%),
 (<100%), (=100%), (>100%)

OECD/CSNI KAEVER 가 K123A, K148A, K186A, K187A, K188A
 가 (International

Standard Problem-44) 2000 1 GRS 1 가

가 K187A ISP-44 [5] CD-ROM
 open problem
 가 CD-ROM

K187A blind problem
 ISP44

가

KAEVER CsOH (K188A),
 CsI (K123A), Ag (K148A), CsOH Ag
 (K186A), CsOH CsI Ag (K187A)가

가

ISP37 CONTAIN 2.0 [6] ISP-44 open
 problem

CONTAIN 2.0

2. KAEVER

가
가
가
가
475mm, 1900mm, 2090mm, 2500mm,
10.6 m³

가
, + 가 +
(1). 2mm (1)
ISP44 [5]

KAEVER

1
가

2

가

가

. 2

. K123A

가

가

. 2

가 가

가

. 2

가

가

KAEVER
, K123A

KAEVER

가

CD-ROM

[7]

1

1

2

3. CONTAIN 2.0

KAEVER

가

cell

(cell-1).

cell

(cell-2).

cell-1

cell-2

engineered vent

가

cell 1 low cell pool 2
 CONTAIN cell
 , , ISP44
 pool 가 가 pool
 , , , ISP44
 2mm
 2
 GRS가 engineered vent 3
 1.0x 10⁻⁸ - 1.0x 10⁻⁴ m 10
 [7]

4.

4.1 K123A- CsI

3 K123A CsI

가 가 가
 4
 102-105 °C
 8 115 °C
 2.5 가 가
 5 가
 가 CsI
 가 100%
 가
 CsI CONTAIN 2.0

4.2 K148A- Ag

K148A

6 7

Ag
 10 가
 가 가 가
 가

가
8 Ag

가

CONTAIN

K148A

가

가

Kelvin

CONTAIN

Kelvin

가

4.3 K188A- CsOH

K188A

CsOH

9 10

가

K123A

engineered vent

11

4.0×10^{-4}

kg/m³

2.5×10^{-4} kg/m³

1 40

CsOH

가

가

CsI

CsOH

4.4 K186A- CsOH+Ag

CsOH

Ag

가

Ag

40

1 40

, CsOH가 1

6

2

13

12 13

1 30

가 가

3 20

14

가

가

가

CsOH

5.

CONTAIN 2.0
, K148A (Ag

ISP44
, K188A (CsOH

KAEVER
, K186A (CsOH

K123A (CsI
+ Ag)

ISP44

CsOH

CsI

가

Kelvin

- [1] J. H. Wilson and P. C. Arwood, "Comparison of predictions of aerosol codes with measurements in LWR aerosol containment experiments LACE test LA4", LACR TR-084, ORNL, 1990.
- [2] M. Firnhaber, T. F. Kanzleiter, S. Schwartz, and G. Weber, "International Standard Problem ISP37, VANAM M3 - A multicompartment aerosol depletion test with hygroscopic aerosol material", OECD/NEA, NEA/CSNI/R(96)26, 1996.
- [3] T. Kanzleiter, "VANAM Multi-component Aerosol Depletion Test M3 with soluble Material", BleV-R6.098-304, Batelle-Institut e.V., Frankfurt am Main, 1993.
- [4] G. Poss, D. Weber, "Versuche zum Verhalten von Kernschmelzaerosolenim LWR-Containment", Batelle Abschlubbericht, BF-R-67863, May, 1997.
- [5] M. Firnhaber, K. Fischer, B. Fritsche, "Draft Specification of the International Standard Problem ISP No 44", GRS, 1999.
- [6] K. K. Murata, et al. "Code manual for CONTAIN 2.0: A computer code for nuclear reactor containment analysis", Sandia National Laboratory NUREG/CR-6533, SAND97-1735, 1997.
- [7] , " 8 :
", CARR/SDSA-0001, 2000.

1 KAEVER

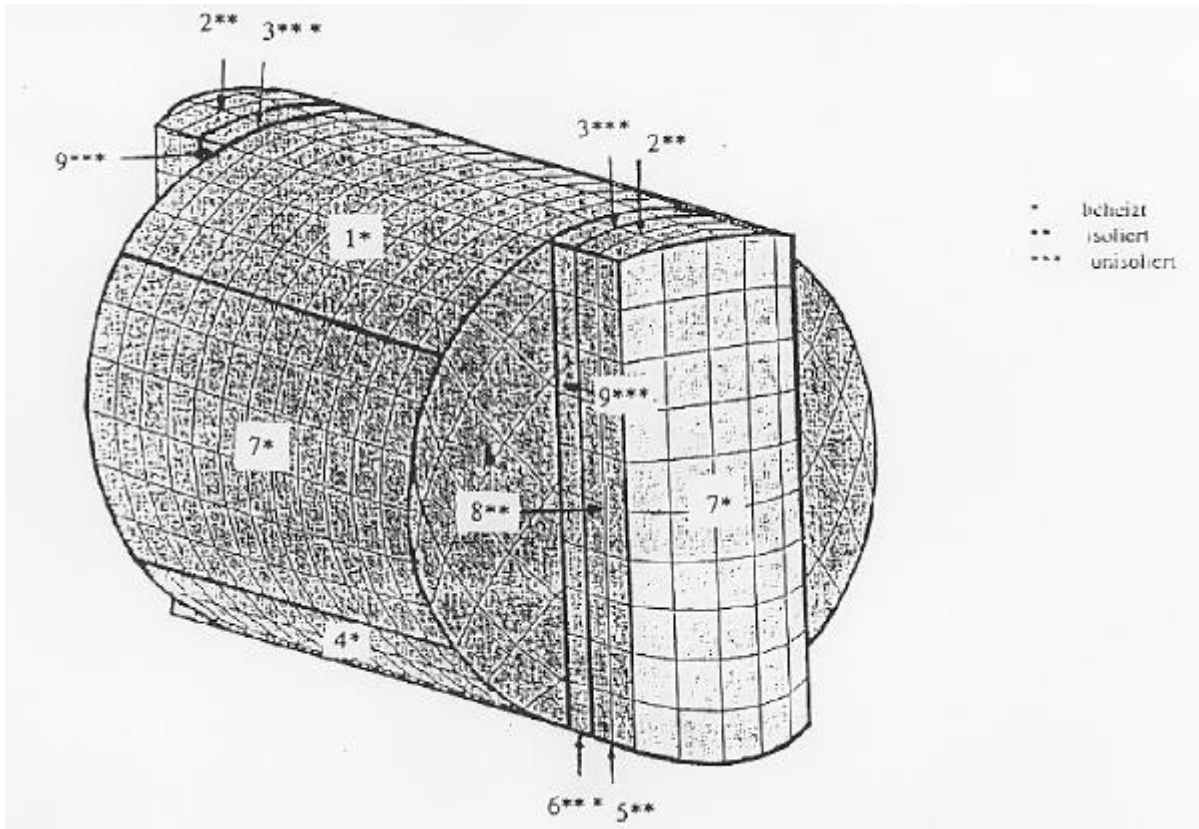
	K 123A	K 148A	K 188A	K 186A
(°C)	104	92	109.5	97.8
(bar)	1.1	1.04	1.09	0.99
(%)	87	116	93	110
pool (kg)	0	290	4.6	67.3
pool (°C)	101	80	101	94.1
(°C)	23	20	20	22

2 KAEVER

	K123A	K148A	K188A	K186A
Aerosol Material	CsI	Ag	CsOH	CsOH+Ag
volume median particle diameter (µm)	1.634	0.996	0.37	0.567
number median particle diameter (µm)	0.691	0.516	0.26	0.402
particle size distribution	LN*	LN	LN	LN
geometric standard deviation	1.80	1.4	1.45	1.2
dry density (kg/m ³)	4510	10510	3675	same as
molecular weight (kg/kmol)	260	108	150	K188A &
surface tension (Kelvin effect) (N/m)	none	0.0512	none	K148A
solubility factor	1.7	none	2.0	//
dynamic shape factor	1.0	1.0	1.0	//
agglomeration shape factor	1.0	1.0	1.0	//
* LN = log-normal				

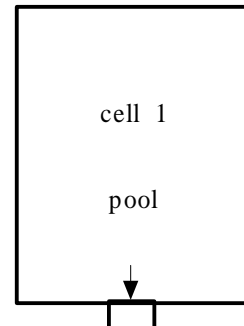
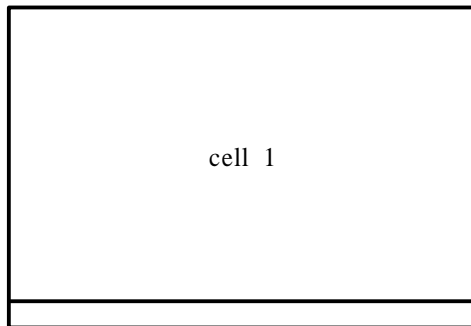
3 GRS가

	K 123A	K 148A	K 188A	K 186A
(m ²)	5.6E - 7	2.6E - 7	10.2E - 7	1.4E - 7
	2.7			



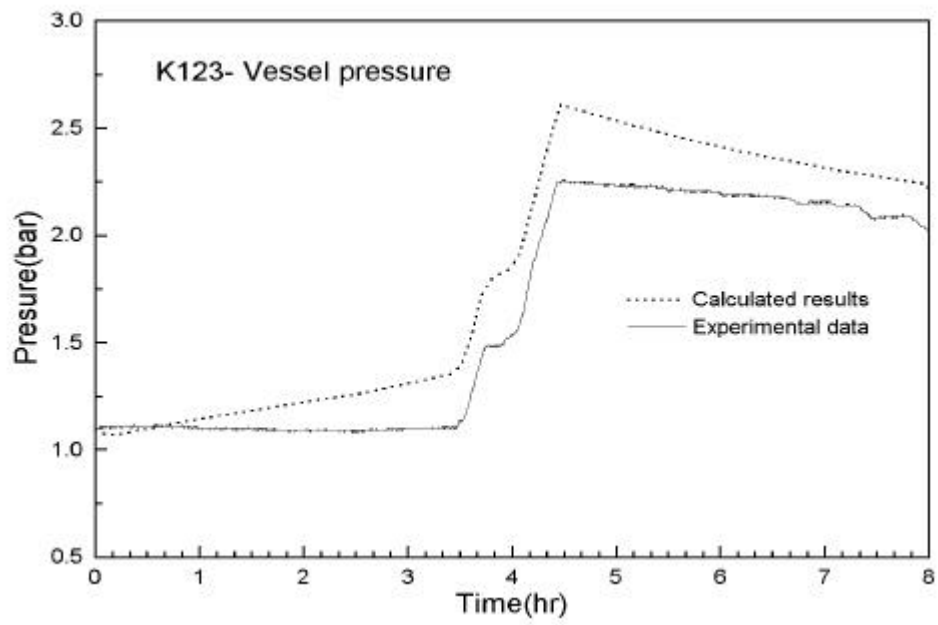
1 KAEVER

cell 2

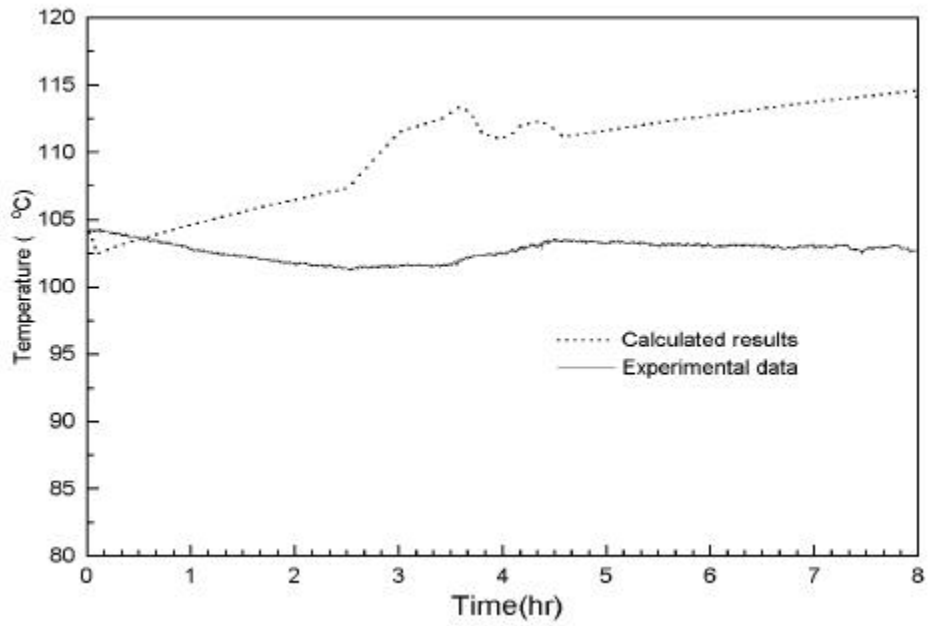


2

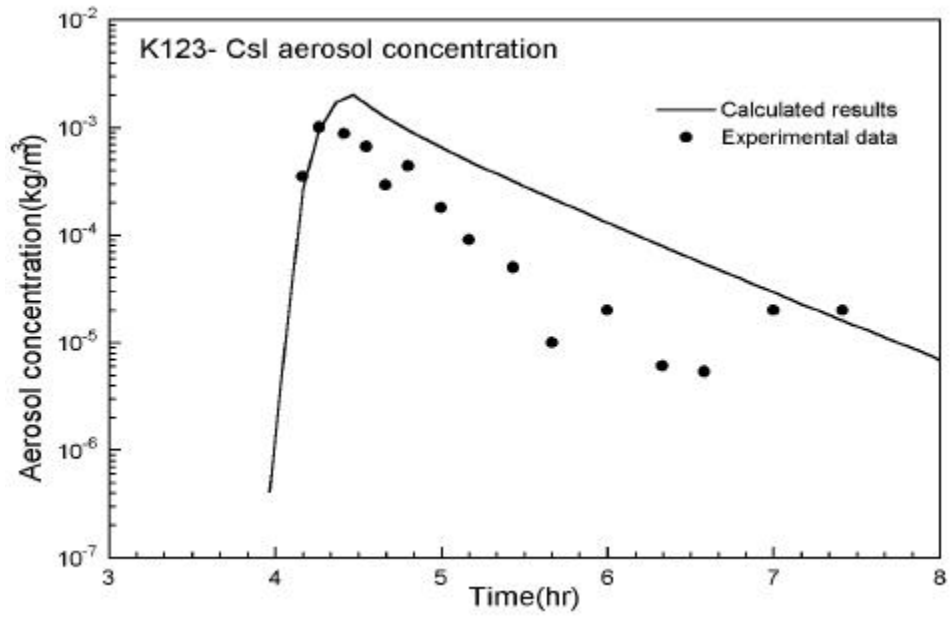
Nodalization



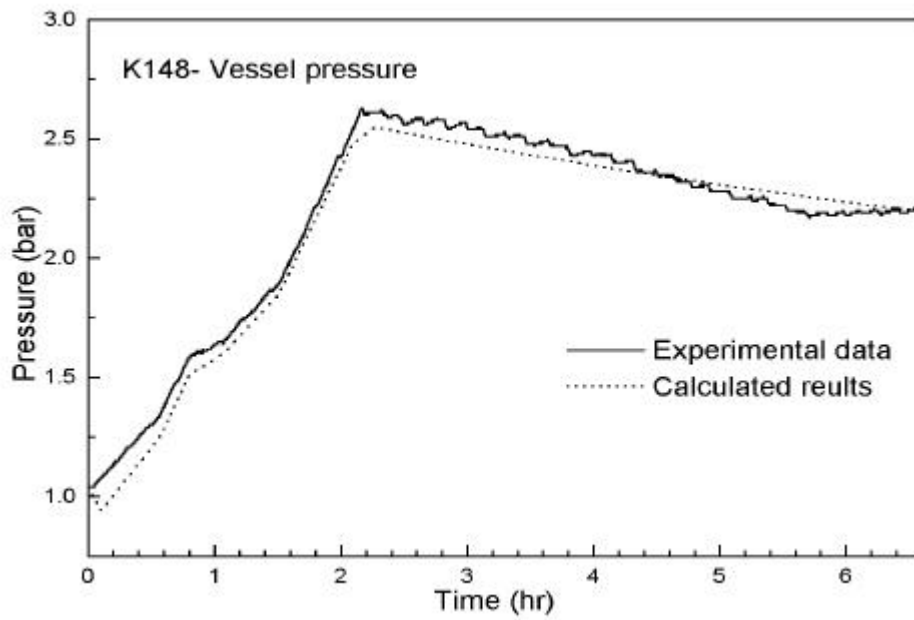
3 K123A CsI



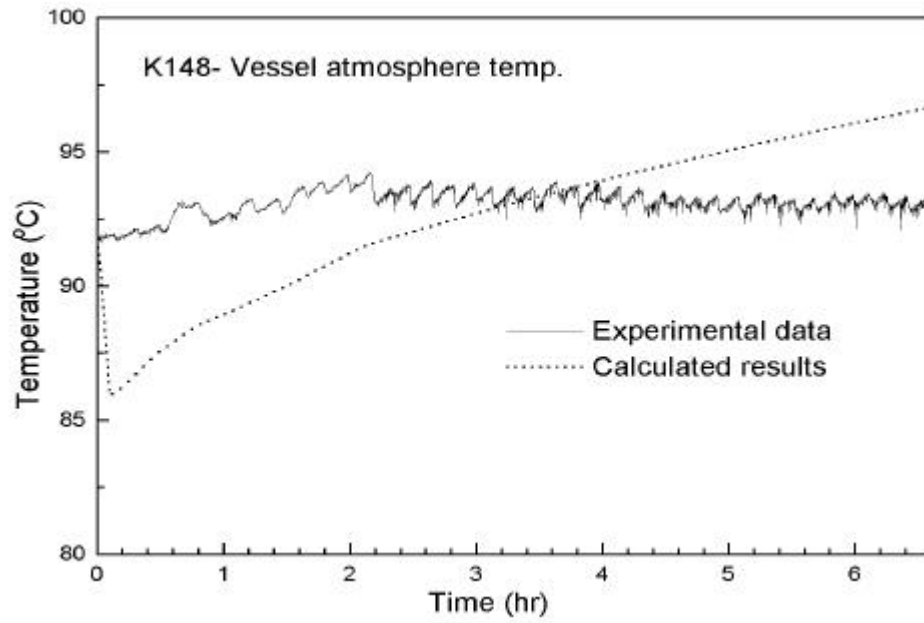
4 K123A CsI



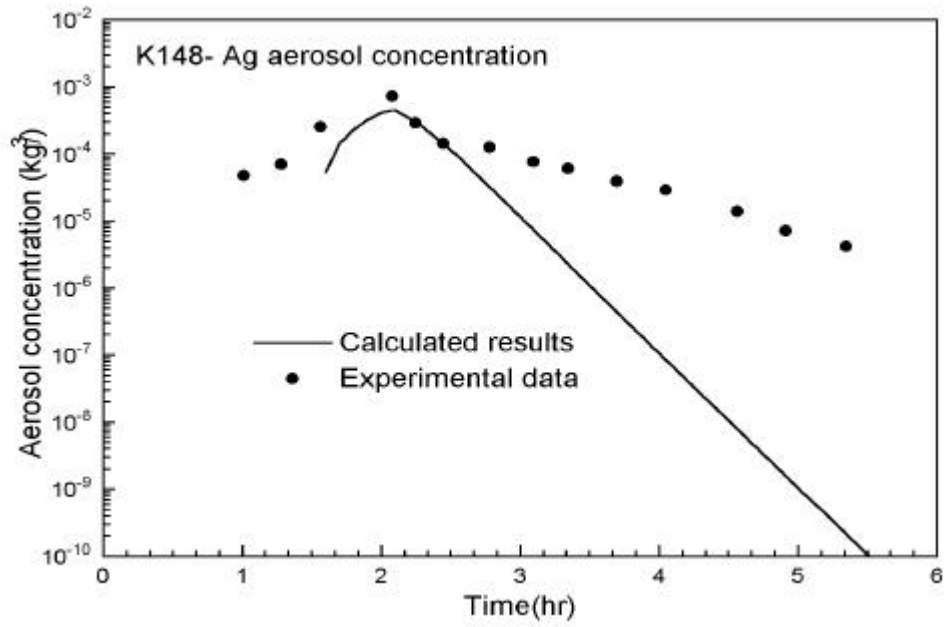
5 K123A CsI



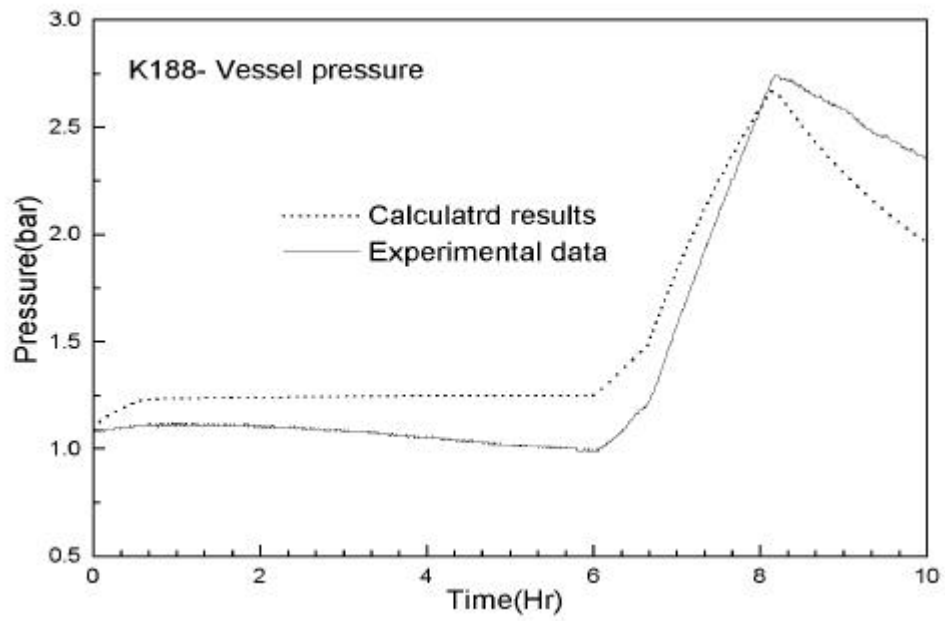
6 K148A Ag



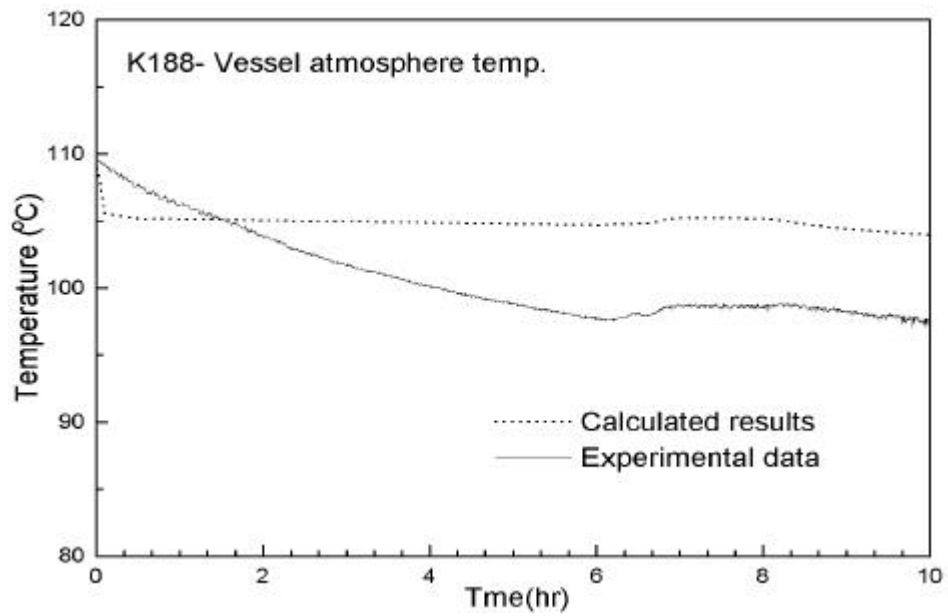
7 K148A Ag



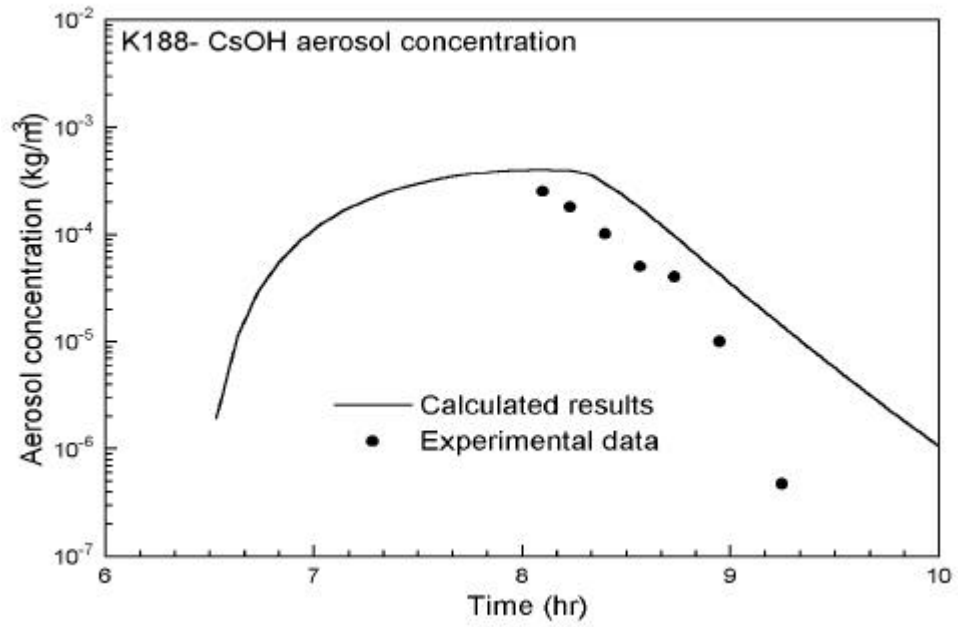
8 K148A Ag



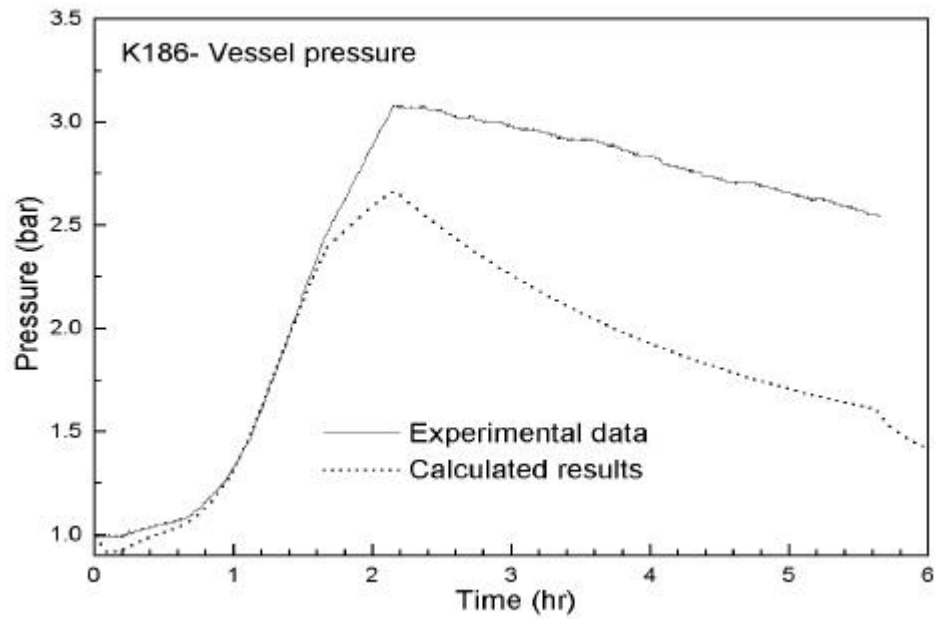
9 K188A CsOH



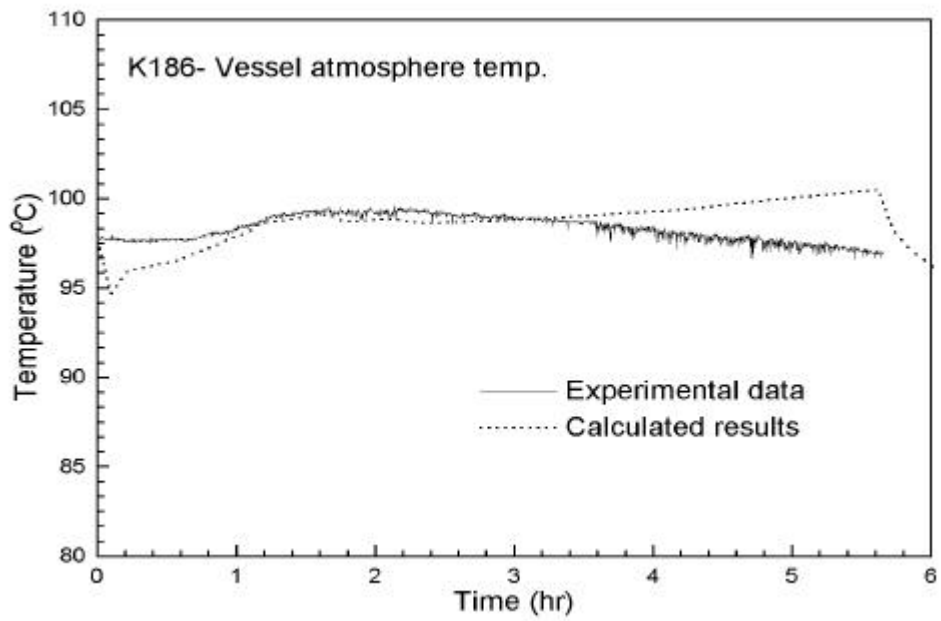
10 K188A CsOH



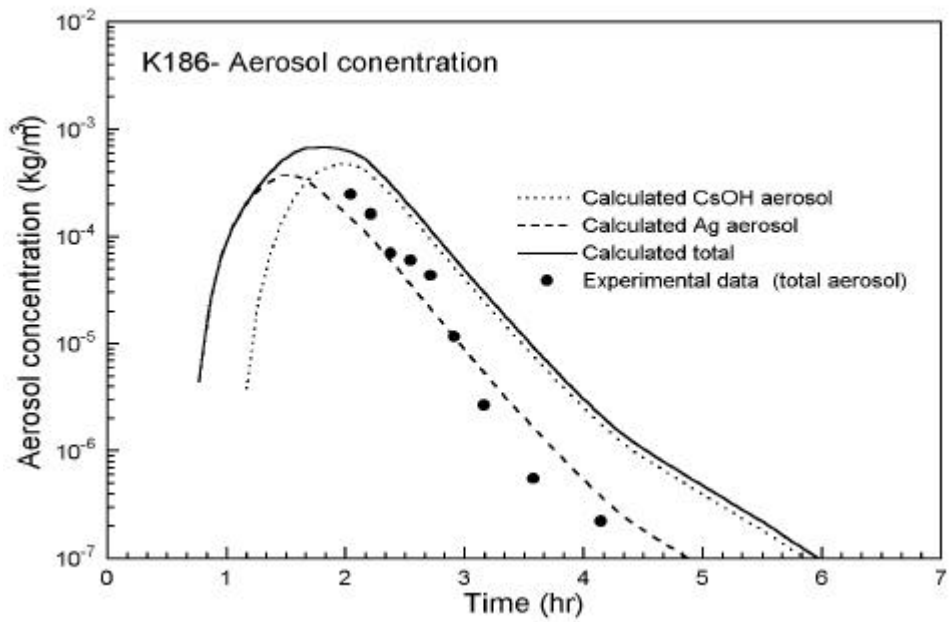
11 K188A CsOH



12 K186A CsOH+Ag



13 K186A CsOH+Ag



14 K186A CsOH+Ag