

ABB-CE Evaluation Model

COBRA-TF

가

Assessment of Reflood Heat Transfer Model of COBRA-TF Against ABB-CE Evaluation Model

150

ABB-CE MOD-2C

COBRA-TF가 10 CFR 50, Appendix K

가 . Appendix K

가 (Evaluation Model)

FLECHT

. ABB-CE

COMPERC-II

FLELAPC

HTCOF

STRIKIN-II

가

COBRA-TF

FLECHT

, NRC가

ABB-CE

MOD-2C

, COBRA-TF

가

, ABB-CE MOD-2C

COBRA-TF

Appendix K

Abstract

According to 10 CFR 50 Appendix K, ECCS performance evaluation model should be based on the experimental data of FLECHT and have the conservatism compared with experimental data. To meet this requirement ABB-CE has the complicate code structure as follows : COMPERC-II calculates three reflood rates, and FLELAPC and HTCOF calculate the reflood heat transfer coefficients, and finally STRIKIN-II calculates the cladding temperature using the reflood heat transfer calculated in previous stage. In this paper, to investigate whether or not COBRA-TF satisfies the requirement of Appendix K, the reflood heat transfer coefficient of COBRA-TF was assessed against ABB-CE MOD-2C model. It was found out that COBRA-TF predicts properly the experimental data and has more conservatism than the results of ABB-CE MOD-2C model. Based on these results, it can be concluded that the reflood heat transfer coefficients calculated by COBRA-TF meet the requirement of Appendix K.

1.

10 CFR 50 Appendix K 가 가
. Appendix K 가

● 1 ,
FLECHT [1] 가

● FLECHT
. WCAP-7544 [3] 7931 [4]

● FLECHT
FLECHT

● 1
가 ,

ABB-CE WCAP-7931 [4] ("new" FLECHT heat transfer correlation)
MOD-1C ,

MOD-2C NRC
CE [5]. FLECHT

/ , 5

ABB-CE 가 [5], ABB-CE MOD-2C

가
COMPERC-II[6] , FRELAPC [7] HTCOF[6]

STRIKIN-II[8]가

COBRA-TF[9] 가
. COBRA-TF 3 , ,
가 COBRA-TF FLECHT-

SEASET [10]

COBRA-TF가

가 FLECHT ABB-CE MOD-2C
 10 CFR 50 Appendix K COBRA-TF
 가 가 가
 COBRA-TF 10 CFR 50 Appendix K 가
 , FLECHT , ABB-CE MOD-2C
 가 .

2. COBRA-TF FLECHT

COBRA-TF FLECHT
 FLECHT 7x7 10x10 가 heater
 COBRA-TF 21
 Grid 10 CFR 50 Appendix K COBRA-TF Grid
 FLECHT
 Grid 가 가
 1 FLECHT
 :

- Effect of Height Effect
- Effect of Flooding Rate
- Effect of Clad Material (Zr-4 vs Stainless Steel)
- Effect of Initial Clad Temperature
- Effect of Peak Power
- Effect of Coolant Subcooling
- Effect of Pressure

2.1 Effect of Height

FLECHT run 6948 COBRA-TF ABB-CE MOD-2C
 1 FLECHT run 6948 ,
 2 ABB-CE MOD-2C 1 COBRA-TF가 2 ft
 Quenching 가 , 6 ft
 . 10 ft 100 COBRA-TF
 가 ,
 COBRA-TF
 10 ft 375 Quenching COBRA-TF
 400 Quenching .

2 COBRA-TF 6 ft 10 ft 가 ABB-CE MOD-2C
 COBRA-TF 가 NRC가 ABB-CE MOD2C

2.2 Effect of Flooding Rate

3 Flooding rate FLECHT COBRA-TF
 가 Flooding rate가 가 가
 Flooding rate가 가 가 entrainment
 가 Flooding rate가
 COBRA-TF
 , 5.9 in/s 20 ,
 . 20 / ,
 가 가 가 , Quenching
 가 5.9 in/s 3.9 in/s transition regime
 film boiling regime COBRA-TF 가
 4 Flooding rate ABB-CE MOD-2C COBRA-TF
 가
 Flooding rate COBRA-TF 가 ABB-CE MOD-2C

2.3 Effect of Clad Material

5 Zircaloy(Zr) Stainless Steel(SS) Clad
 COBRA-TF Zr 가 SS
 Zr Heat capacity가 SS 15% , Zr
 가 FLECHT [1], Zr
 Quench front 가 SS Quench front 가 가
 Zr 가 SS
 Zr 가
 Zr 가 SS COBRA-TF
 Zr 가 SS

2.4 Effect of Initial Clad Temperature

6
 COBRA-TF 가

가 .
 가 . COBRA-TF
 ,
 7 ABB-CE MOD-2C COBRA-TF . ABB-
 CE MOD-2C
 COBRA-TF 가 ABB-CE MOD-2C

2.5 Effect of Peak Power

8 Peak Power
 COBRA-TF . 70 Peak power
 heater
 . 가 가 Peak power
 , 가 가 .
 , 가 가 가 . 70
 Peak power가 . COBRA-TF

9 Peak Power ABB-CE MOD-
 2C COBRA-TF .
 . COBRA-TF 가 / ABB-CE
 MOD-2C
 . ABB-CE MOD-2C Quenching
 COBRA-TF Quenching 가
 가 . COBRA-TF 가 가
 , ABB-CE MOD-2C 가 .
 COBRA-TF가 Quenching ABB-CE MOD-2C
 COBRA-TF

2.6 Effect of Coolant Subcooling

10
 COBRA-TF . Subcooling
 가 가 .
 subcooling 가 .
 , Subcooling 가 가 .
 Quenching front가

가 Quenching time , COBRA-TF

ΔT_{sub} 16 °F COBRA-TF 가 , COBRA-TF

가

11 Coolant subcooling ABB-CE

MOD-2C COBRA-TF , COBRA-TF 가 ABB-CE

MOD-2C

2.7 Effect of Pressure

12 COBRA-TF

TF 가 가

:

$$h = q'' / (T_{clad} - T_{sat})$$

가 T_{sat} 가 가 가 가

COBRA-TF 56 psia 90 psia가

, COBRA-TF 90 psia가

13 ABB-CE MOD-2C

COBRA-TF 90 psia COBRA-TF

가 ABB-CE MOD-2C

, Reflood 50 psia

COBRA-TF 가

3.

TF FLECHT 가 ABB-CE가 NRC COBRA-

MOD-2C COBRA-TF 가

가 COBRA-TF FLECHT ,

. ABB-

CE MOD-2C COBRA-TF 가

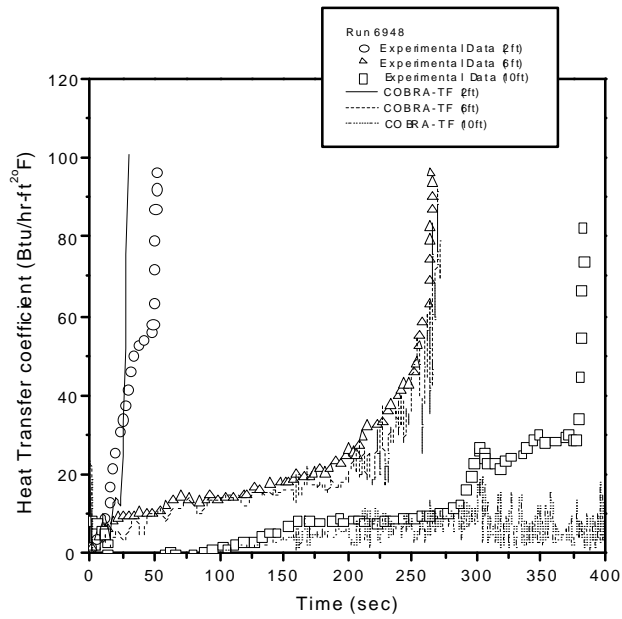
가 , COBRA-TF 10 CFR 50 Appnedix K

5.

1. WCAP-7665, "Full Length Emergency Cooling Heat Transfer(FLECHT) Final Report," April 1971
2. WCAP-7435, "PWR Full Length Emergency Cooling Heat Transfer(FLECHT) Group I Test Report," January 1970
3. WCAP-7544, "PWR Full Length Emergency Cooling Heat Transfer(FLECHT) Group II Test Report," September 1970
4. WCAP-7931, "PWR FLECHT Final Report Supplement," October 1972
5. CENPD-132P , "Calculative Methods for C-E Large Break LOCA Evaluation Model, Vol.1, " August, 1974, pp III-D. 6-3.
6. CENPD-134P, "COMPERC-II, A Program for Emergency Refill-Reflood of the Core," February, 1975.
7. LOCA-76-349, "FRELAPC: An Analytical FLECHT ROD Elevation and Power Correction Program," T. C. Kessler
8. CENPD-135P, "STRIKIN-II, A Cylindrical Geometry Fuel Rod Heat Transfer Program," August 1974
9. NUREG/CR-3046, "COBRA/TRAC Manual," Volumes 1-5, Thurgood, M. J. et al, March 1983
10. NUREG/CR-4166, "Analysis of FLECHT SEASET 163-Rod Blocked Bundle Data Using COBRA-TF," Hochreiter, L. E. et al, January 1986.

1 COBRA-TF 가 FLECHT

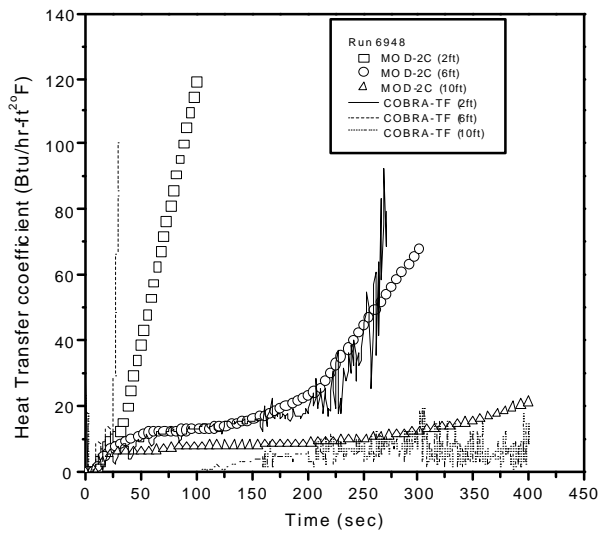
FLECHT Run No.	Clad Material	Initial Clad Temperature(F)	Flooding Rate(in/s)	Peak power (kw/ft)	Initial Coolant Temperature(F)	Pressure (psia)
6948	SS	1615	1.0	1.24	146	58
6155	SS	2212	5.9	1.24	150	60
6256	SS	2199	3.9	1.24	159	60
7158	SS	2156	2.0	1.24	144	54
2443	Zr-4	2004	10.0	1.24	150	56
0509	SS	1990	9.9	1.24	154	58
6948	SS	1602	1.0	1.24	146	58
6351	SS	1795	1.0	1.24	150	60
6553	SS	2012	1.0	1.24	140	61
4129	SS	1603	1.9	1.40	159	60
4225	SS	1605	1.9	1.24	153	59
4027	SS	1603	1.9	0.69	148	57
3920	SS	1608	5.8	1.24	271	55
4718	SS	1610	5.9	1.24	210	55
3541	SS	1598	5.9	1.24	148	57
0711	SS	1600	5.9	1.24	75	15
1002	SS	1605	6.0	1.24	151	56
1417	SS	1611	5.8	1.24	170	90



1 FLECHT run 6948

(2ft, 6 ft, 10ft)

COBRA-TF



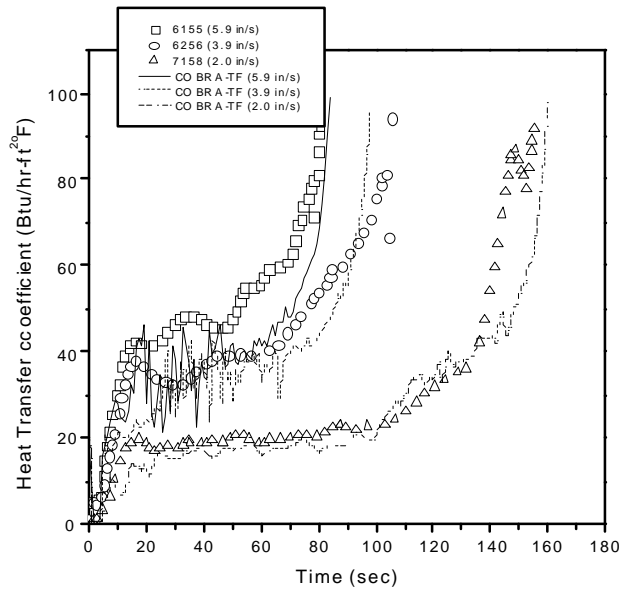
2 FLECHT run 6948

(2ft, 6 ft, 10ft)

ABB-CE

MOD-2C

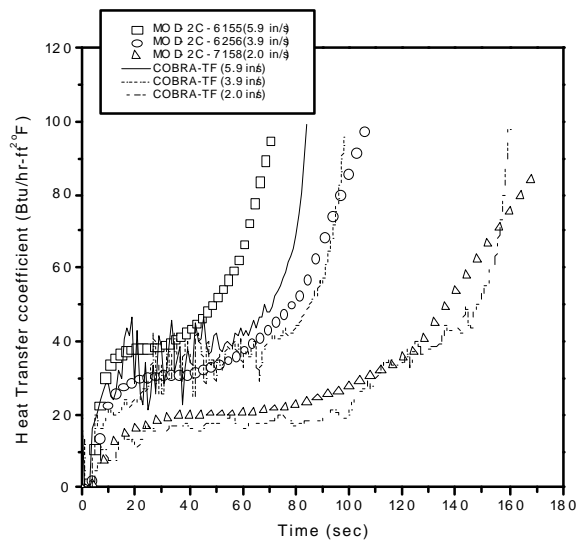
COBRA-TF



3 Flooding rate

FLECHT

COBRA-TF

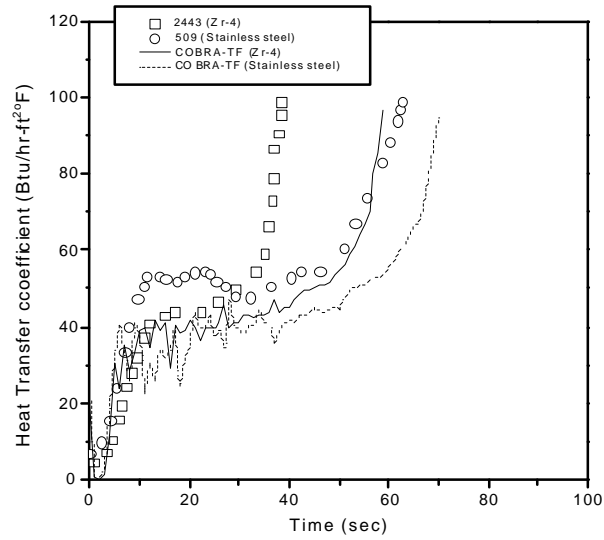


4 Flooding rate

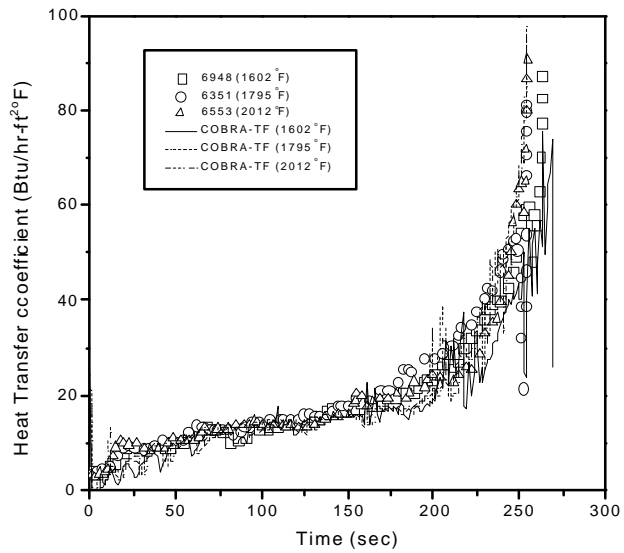
ABB-CE

MOD-2C

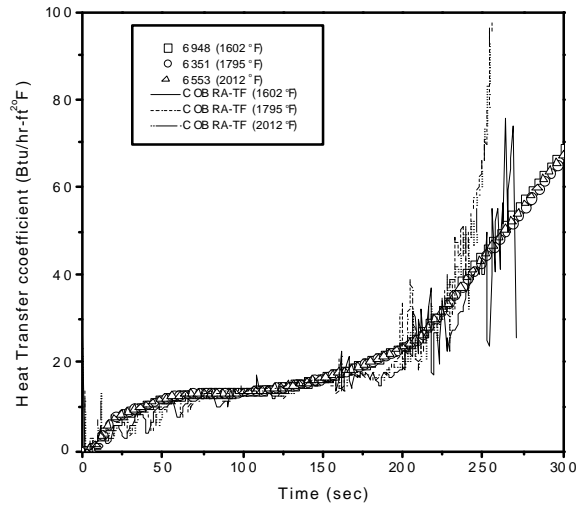
COBRA-TF



5 Cladding (Zr-4 vs. Stainless Steel) FLECHT
COBRA-TF



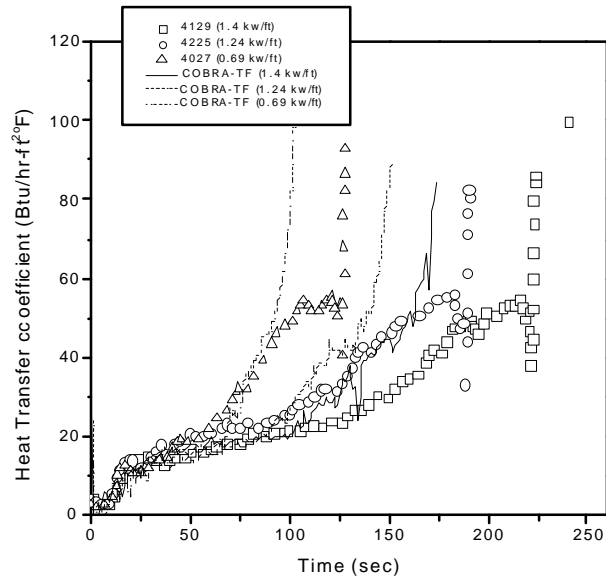
6 FLECHT
COBRA-TF



7

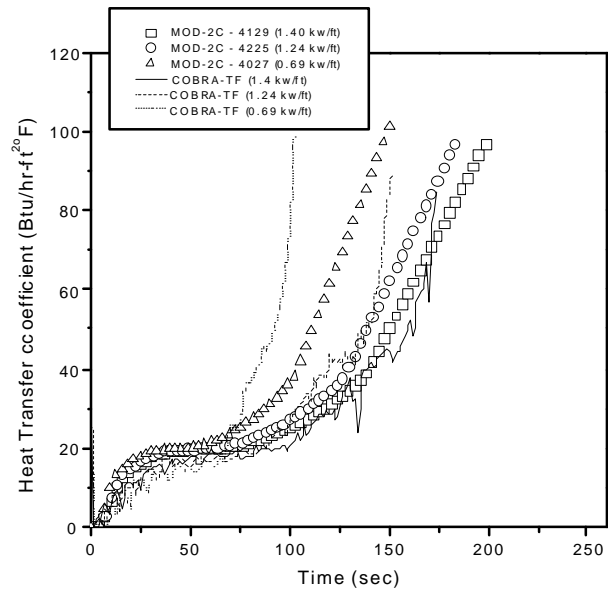
ABB-CE MOD-2C

COBRA-TF

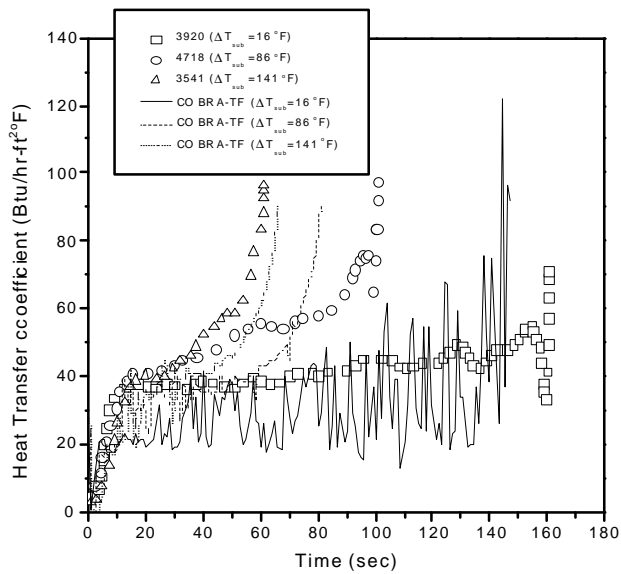


8 Peak Power

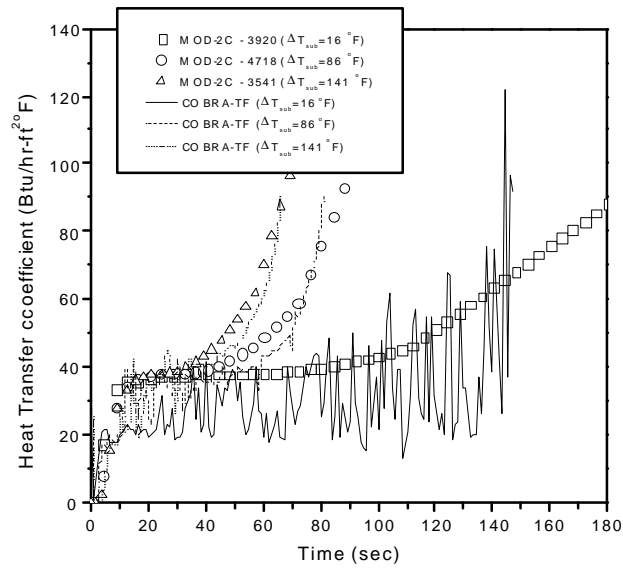
COBRA-TF



9 Peak Power ABB-CE MOD-2C
COBRA-TF



10 Coolant subcooling
COBRA-TF

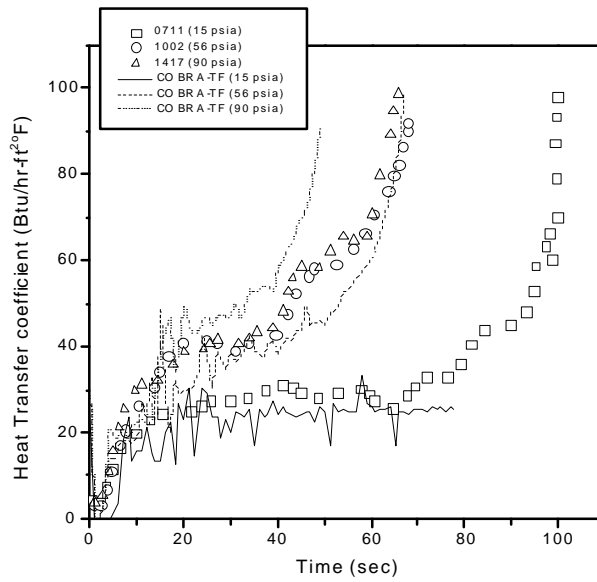


11 Coolant subcooling

ABB-CE

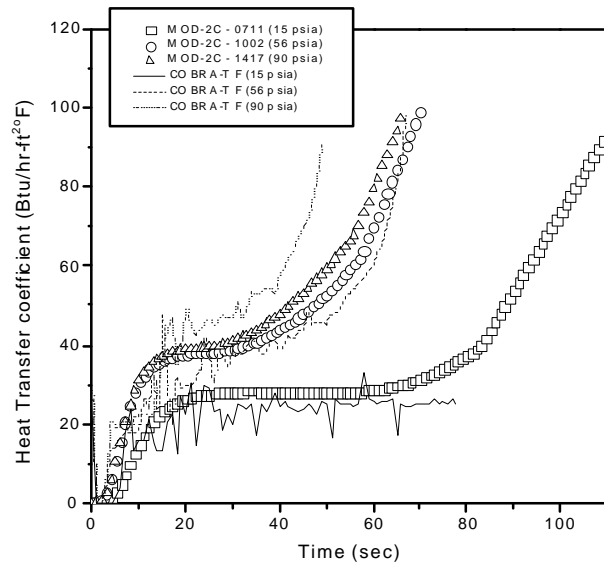
MOD-2C

COBRA-TF



12 Pressure

COBRA-TF



13 Pressure

ABB-CE

MOD-2C

COBRA-TF