

Study on Cross-Flow Ultrafiltration for the Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment

, , , ,

, -SDS
 cross-flow mode , cross-flow ,
 SDS flux
 flux ()
 , flux
 (cross-flow)
 cross-flow
 flux

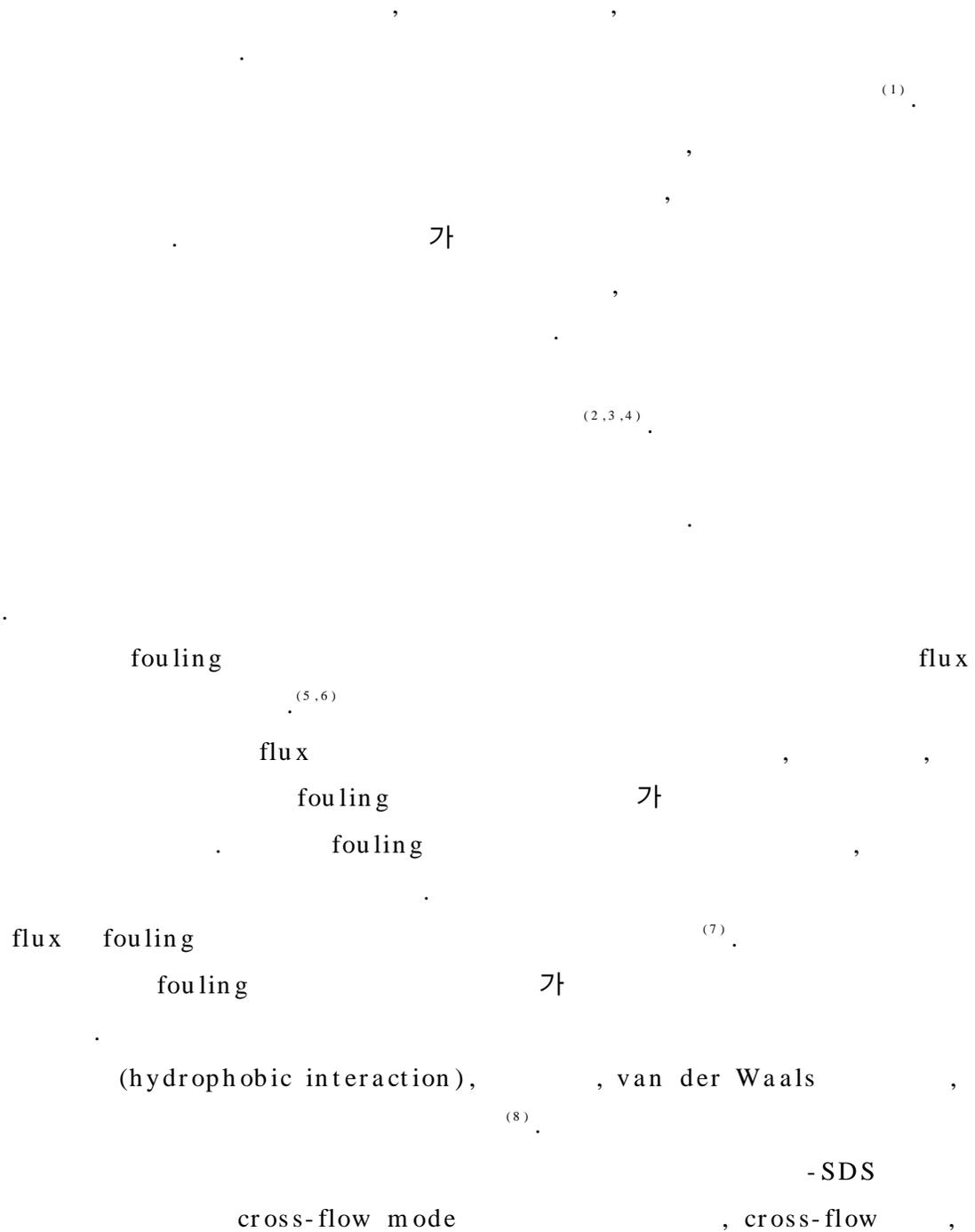
Abstract

The effect of the UF membranes on permeate flux was investigated in the ultrafiltration of dodecane(0.1 v%) / water emulsion and dodecane-SDS-water emulsion in view of the treatment of radioactive oily emulsion liquid waste in the future. For variety of membranes, experiments in cross-flow modes have been performed at various pressure and different cross-flow velocities.

Permeate flux decreased with the time and reached a constant steady-state value. Steady-state flux was found to be dependent by the hydrodynamic conditions but independent by the pressure. Flux decrease and rates of permeate flow resistance change have been analysed using

a formulation of the equations illustrating the method of resistance mechanism recognition.

1.



SDS flux
 fouling flux
 2.
 2-1
 fouling 가
 fouling 가
 (pore plugging) fouling
 gel/ cake dead-end fouling Hermia⁽⁹⁾
 cross flow 가
⁽¹⁰⁾

1) complete blocking

blocking 가

$$A = A_0 - \sigma V \quad (1)$$

A , σ blocked
 Darcy's law t
 $J = \Delta P A_t / \mu R$ (2)

ΔP , μ , R
 (1) (2)

$$J = J_0 \{1 - \exp(-K_b A t)\} \quad (3)$$

$K_b = \sigma \Delta P / \mu R_m$
 $\ln(J/J_0)$, t , $-K_b$ 가

2) Intermediate blocking

가
 Intermediate blocking

$$A_{t+dt} = A_t - \sigma(J_t dt) (A_t/A_t) \quad (4)$$

$$(8) \quad (2)$$

$$J = J_0(1 + K_i A J_0 t)^{-1} \quad (5)$$

3) Standard blocking

가

가

$$N(-2\pi r dr)L = X_0 \quad (6)$$

$$L, N, X_0$$

(10) Poiseuille's

$$J = J_0(1 + 1/2 K_s A J_0 t)^{-2} \quad (7)$$

4) Cake filtration

cake

Darcy's Law

$$J = \frac{\Delta P}{\mu R_t} = \frac{\Delta P}{\mu (R_m + R_c)} = \frac{1}{A} \frac{dV}{Dt} \quad (8)$$

R_c cake

$$R_c = \frac{\alpha}{A} V \quad (9)$$

α

(8)

$$\frac{t}{V} = \frac{\mu R_m}{A \Delta P} + K_d V \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{t}{V} = \frac{1}{J_0} + K_d V$$

$$K_c = \frac{\alpha X_0}{2A J_0 R_m} \quad (11)$$

cake

$$J = J_0(1 + 2 K_c (A J_0)^2 t)^{-1/2} \quad (12)$$

(5), (7) (12)

$$J = J_0 [1 + k(2-n)(AJ_0)^{(2-n)}t]^{1/(n-2)} \quad (13)$$

standard blocking, cake intermediate blocking, n = 1, 0.5, 0

$$\Delta P \quad (8) \quad (13)$$

$$R = \Delta P / J = R_0 [1 + k(2-n)(AJ_0)^{(2-n)}t]^{1/(2-n)} \quad (14)$$

$$R_0 = \Delta P / J_0$$

$$(14) \quad t \quad 1$$

$$dR/dt = R_0 k (AJ_0)^{(2-n)} [1 + k(2-n)(AJ_0)^{(2-n)}t]^{(n-1)/(2-n)} \quad (15)$$

$$(15) \quad t$$

$$d^2R/dt^2 = (n-1)R_0 k^2 (AJ_0)^{2(2-n)} [1 + k(2-n)(AJ_0)^{(2-n)}t]^{(2n-3)/(2-n)} \quad (16)$$

$$(16)$$

$$(n-1)$$

(n>1)

pore blocking, cake

3.

3-1

Millipore Minitan UF system (hold-up 30ml)

Fig. 1.

UF system

Masterflex pump

(Model 7533-20, Cole-palmer Instrument, Chicago, IL), adjustable speed motor (Model type 7016-20)

retentate

permeate retentate

system

3-2

plate(sheet) type

Millipore

30cm²

polyethersulfone, regenerated cellulose, high-flux hydrophilic PES
 (MWCO) 30,000 .

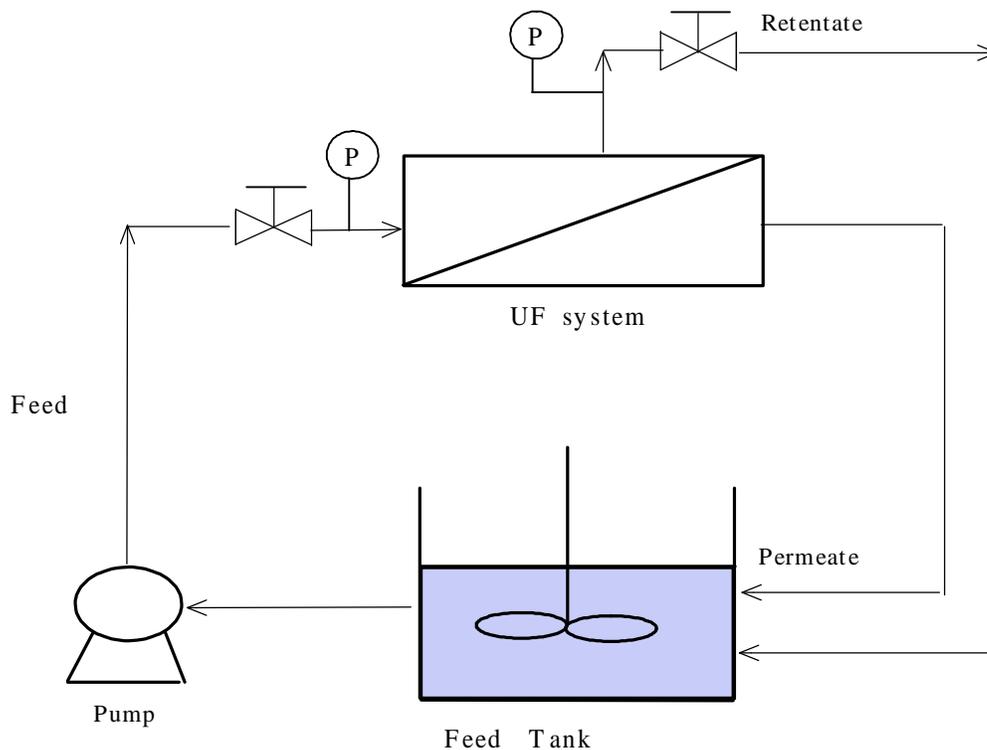


Fig. 1. Schematic diagram of crossflow filtration experimental equipment.

, n-dodecane(Fluka) ,
 SDS(Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate, Fluka) .

3-3

order (1-3 μm)
 UF ,

TOC(Total Organic Carbon Analyzer,ASTRO)

, Coulter Counter(Coulter Electronics Limited)

siphon mode

4.

가 31.7 55.1 m/h
 flux Table 1
 1 0.5 kgf/cm² cross-flow

Experiment No.	P (kgf/cm ²)	U (m/h)	Initial flux (m ³ /m ² · h)	Final flux (m ³ /m ² · h)
Polyethersulfone	0.5	55.1	0.2	0.029
Polyethersulfone (treated memb. (SDS))	1	31.7	0.103	0.028
	0.5	55.1	0.2	0.035
Regenerated cellulose	1	31.7	0.334	0.03
	0.5	55.1	0.225	0.028
High-flux hydrophilic PES	1	31.7	0.195	0.028
	0.5	55.1	0.118	0.032

Table 1. Summary of results for the three tested UF membrane. (dodecane-SDS emulsion)

4-1.

fouling
 가
 가 /
 monomer가
 dodecane(1 ml / l) SDS(6.3x10⁻³ M)
 cross-flow flux

가 Table 1

Table 1 , regenerated cellulose

flux가 가 , SDS
polyethersulfone 가 가 ,

flux , ,
flux .

UF fouling

가

(CP)

fouling 가

flux

Lee⁽¹¹⁾

UF flux

, 3

가 (CP)

가

UF

flux

flux

, Lee

가

가

4-2 Fouling

flux

().

flux

().

flux 가 ,

().

flux 가 .

Stage stage

, stage

fouling

flux

가

flux 가 ,
가 , flow 가 .
fouling
, ,
, fouling .
가 .
flux
. flux (flux) .
flux .
가
, .
flux .
가 ,
가 , flux 가 .
cross-flow
가 .
flux
, 가
. .
flux ,
, fouling
cross-flow flux
(14) .

$$R(t) = \Delta P / J(t)$$

dR/dt

. Dodecane-SDS

UF dR/dt , d^2R/dt^2 가 44
 0 가
 (pore blocking)
 dR/dt
 d^2R/dt^2 0 cake(gel)
 , Dodecane UF dodecane-SDS UF
 fouling pore blocking

dodecane ,
 flux 31%-53% , dodecane-SDS
 flux 50%-80%

5.

dodecane (cross-flow mode)
 flux regenerated cellulose
 flux가 가 , SDS
 polyethersulfone 가 .
 flux ,
 flux가 .
 flux ,
 가 가

dodecane
 flux 31%-53%
 , dodecane-SDS flux 50%-80% .
 cross-flow UF
 flux , pore blocking
 (cake)
 가

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