

BFS-75-1

Analysis of BFS-75-1 Experiment

150

2 , IPPE BFS-1

BFS- 75-1 , .

0.2% 가 . U-235

1%, 4% U-238

1-6 % ,

minor actinide Pu-239 1-17% 가

24% 가 1-7% trap type

가 . 1 가

U-235, U-238, Pu-239 B-10 8%

UO₂ NpO₂

Abstract

As the second stage of critical experiment plan for developing the KALIMER core design, an experimental program named BFS-75-1 was carried out, for which a uranium metal-fueled critical mock-up core was constructed at the BFS-1 facility in IPPE. In this work, the K-CORE system, being used in the KALIMER conceptual core design, has been validated against the BFS-75-1 experiment by comparing the calculated results to the measurements. The validation results show that the effective multiplication factor can be predicted within 0.2% discrepancy. The fission reaction rate distributions were calculated within 4% discrepancy in the core region, except U-238. The calculated values agreed with the measured ones within 6% for principal one and 17% for minor actinide spectral index according to various measurement methods respectively. The calculation for sodium void reactivity worth shows 24% deviation at the core boundary region. Deviations were found ranged from 1% to 7% in most of control rod experiments except the trap type control rod simulated by pellets. In the calculations of small sample reactivity worth, the first order perturbation method resulted in deviations less than 8% for U-235, U-238, Pu-239 and B-10, but much higher deviations for other materials. The calculated value for Doppler effect shows a large deviation from experiment value.

1.

1 BFS-73-1

[1] KALIMER(Korea Advanced LIquid MEtal Reactor)

IPPE BFS-75-1

[2]. BFS-75-1 1 BFS-73-1 20%

2

가, 가, 가,

BFS-75-1

2. BFS-75-1

BFS-75-1 2 1998 IPPE

BFS-1 (IC:inner core) 15.11%

LEZ(Low Enrichment Zone) (OC:outer core) 19.96 % HEZ(High Enrichment Zone) 2 1 91

1.604

HEZ 162 1.855

RB-1 RB-2 RB-1(Radial Blanket-1) U-

238 (pellet) 144 RB-2(Radial Blanket-2) UO₂

522 RB-1 RB-2

2

51 mm 50 cm UO₂ LEZ

8 2 LEZ

1 90% , 2 36% , 4

, 5 4 zirconium(Zr)

fission chamber

U-238 Pu-239 (C28/F49)

Pu-239 U-235 (F49/F25), U-238

U-235 (F28/F25) 가 minor actinide (Np-237, Am-241, Am-243, Cm-244) Pu-239 segment fission chamber, absolute fission chamber, small fission chamber

가 3가 , 1가

가

가 , trap type
 2 가 가
 sample oscillation

3.

K-CORE KFS(Korean Fast Set)[3]
 KALIMER

KFS 가 JEF-2.2 NJOY
 (80 , 24) Bondarenko
 BFS-75-1 80 9
 가 3 80
 (coarse meshed) RZ TWODANT[4]
 9 (hex-z)

DIF-3D [5]
 DIF-3D 가
 DIF-3D 가
 가 가
 가 1 PERT-K[6]
 K[7] k_{eff} (yield number) 6 (family)
 가 ENDF-VI
 300 K 가 900 K

4.

K-CORE KFS
 4 - 8 9
 (k_{eff}) 0.9989 1.0013
 C/E가 0.9976 0.2%

가 , 가

가 , 4

, U-235 U-238

5 - 8 , U-238

LEZ 2% HEZ

12% (RB-1, RB-2)

12% U-235 LEZ 1%, HEZ

4%, (RB-1, RB-2) 7%

, U-238 LEZ 9%

(AB-1) 12% U-235 LEZ 1%,

11%

C28/F49, F49/F25, F28/F25

, C28/F25 1-3% , F49/F25 1-2%, F28/F25 4-6% minor actinide

, F40/F49 3-10%, F48/F49 6-13%, F37/F49

1-4%, F53/F49 5-8%, F51/F49 3%, F64/F49 4-17%

가 가 가

24% 가 가

1-6% 가 2-

3%, 7% trap type 가

BN-600 trap type 10%

가 U-235, U-238 C/E

~8% (5% : U-235, 8% : U-238) C/E

UO₂ C/E가 1.89, NpO₂ 0.43

5.

BFS-75-1 K-CORE

(C) (E)

0.2%

가 가 가

가가 U-238

BFS-75-1

U-238

10% 가 .

1-6% , minor actinide Pu-239 1-17% 가

가 24% 가

1-6% , 가 2-3%, 7%

trap type 가 trap type

10% 가 U-235, U-238,

Pu-239 B-10 C/E가 8%

. UO₂ NpO₂

BFS-75-1 2 ,

가 / (C/E) K-CORE

가

가 ,

가

[1] H. Song, et al, "Evaluation of Core Nuclear Analysis for LMR using Measured Physics Parameters of BFS-73-1 Critical Assembly", Annals of Nuclear Energy, Vol. 27(2000).

[2] I. Matveenko, et al, "Report: Investigations of BFS-75-1 Critical Assembly", IPPE (1999).

[3] , , "KAFAX-F22: JEF-2.2 ", KAERI/TR-842/97, (1995).

[4] R. E. Alcouffe, et al, "User's Guide for TWODANT: A Code Package for Two-Dimensional, Diffusion-Accelerated, Neutron Transport", LA-10049-M, Los Alamos National Laboratory (Feb. 1990).

[5] R. D. Lawrence, "The DIF-3D Nodal Neutronics Option for Two- and Three-Dimensional Diffusion Theory Calculations in Hexagonal Geometry", ANL-83-1, Argonne National Laboratory (Mar. 1983).

[6] 2 , “ ”, '98 , (1988).

[7] 2 , “ ”, '98 , (1988).

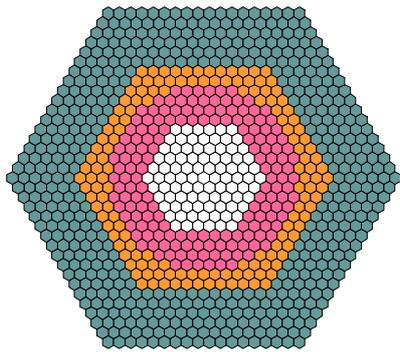
1.

/ (C/E)

	(C)	(E)	C/E	
(k_{eff}) - DIF-3D ()	0.9989	1.0013	0.9976	
- U-235 (LEZ) (HEZ) (RB-1) (RB-2)			0.9910±0.0056 0.9622±0.0050 1.0182±0.0175 0.9314±0.1015	
- U-235 (LEZ) (AB-1)			0.9874±0.008 0.8935±0.063	
- U-238 (LEZ) (HEZ) (RB-1) (RB-2)			0.9809±0.0138 0.8805±0.0061 1.0018±0.0378 0.8247±0.0831	
- U-238 (LEZ) (AB-1)			0.9055±0.059 0.8883±0.114	
- C28/F49 - F49/F25 - F28/F25 - F40/F49 - F48/F49 - F37/F49 - F53/F49 - F51/F49 - F64/F49	0.1193 1.1080 0.0339 0.2728 0.7080 0.2423 0.1529 0.1944 0.3139		0.9780 0.9898 1.0490 1.0689 1.0914 0.9845 1.0076 0.9676 1.0642	
가 (cent) - U-235 - U-238 - Pu-239 - B-10 - Na-23 - C-12 - Am-241(O ₂) - Np-237(O ₂) - CH ₂ - Al-27	0.4130 -0.1046 1.2109 -0.0107 0.0040 0.2990 -0.0148	0.3937±0.0010 -0.1136±0.0011 1.2041±0.0016 0.0192±0.0003 -0.0245±0.0009 0.5286±0.0035 -0.0328±0.0015	1.0491±0.0027 0.9207±0.0089 1.0056±0.0013 0.9852* -0.5587±0.0087 -0.1642±0.0060 1.7059* 1.0812* 0.5657±0.0037 0.4497±0.0206	*

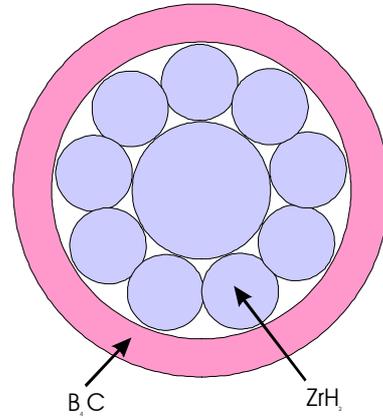
1.()

	(C)	(E)	C/E	
($\text{\$}$)				
.2	0.9551	1.01±0.005	0.9456±0.0047	
.3	1.4551	1.506±0.007	0.9662±0.0045	
.6	2.9828	3.057±0.012	0.9757±0.0038	
.	-1.5943	-1.55±0.03	1.0286±0.0199	
.->	-1.4935	-1.47±0.03	1.0160±0.0207	
.	-0.5552	-0.6±0.02	0.9253±0.0308	
.B ₄ C(natural)	-1.5943	-1.55±0.03	1.0286±0.0199	
.Na+SS	-0.2959	-0.3±0.015	0.9865±0.0493	
.B ₄ C(80%)	-4.8186	-3.72±0.03	1.2953±0.0104	
.B ₄ C(natural)+Na	-0.9702	-0.97±0.02	1.0002±0.0206	
.B ₄ C(natural)+Na+SS	-0.7703	-0.76±0.02	1.0136±0.0267	
trap (pellet)				
.B ₄ C	-7.2310	-5.44±0.3	1.3292±0.0733	
.B ₄ C+	-7.8511	-6.44±0.41	1.2191±0.0776	
.B ₄ C+void	-7.0449	-4.90±0.24	1.4377±0.0704	
trap (industrial)				
.B ₄ C+ZrH ₂	-5.9467	-5.8±0.3	1.0253±0.053	
.B ₄ C	-2.9726	-3.1±0.2	0.9589±0.062	
.trap	-2.9741	-2.7	1.1015	
(cent)				
.UO ₂	0.0031	-0.0080±0.0031	1.8935±0.7337	
.NpO ₂	0.0019	-0.0009±0.0019	0.4316±0.9112	
(cent)				
.	0.71	-2.15±0.5	-0.3282±0.0763	
.->	2.68	0.87±0.5	3.0755±1.7675	
.->	-0.36	-6.0±0.5	0.0595±0.0050	
.	-35.43	-46.46±1	0.7626±0.0164	

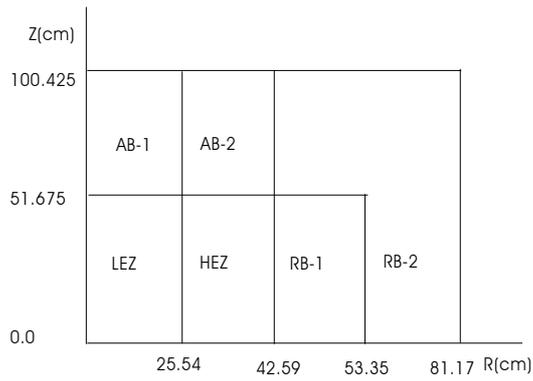


-  LEZ(Low Enrichment Zone) 15.11%
-  HEZ(High Enrichment Zone) 19.96%
-  RB-1(Radial Blanket-1) U-238
-  RB-2(Radial Blanket-2) UO₂

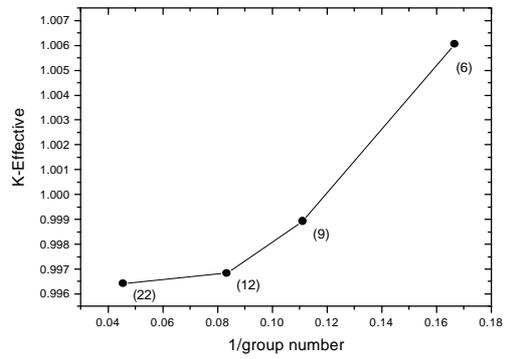
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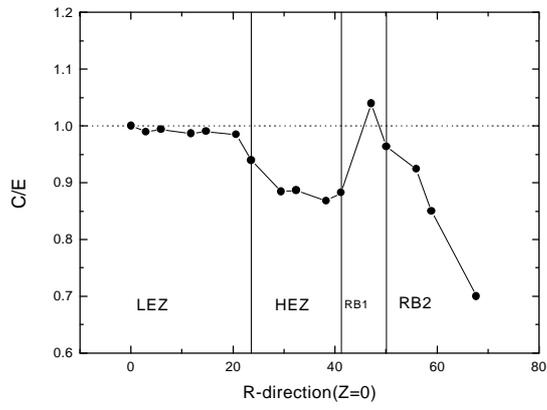
2. Trap type



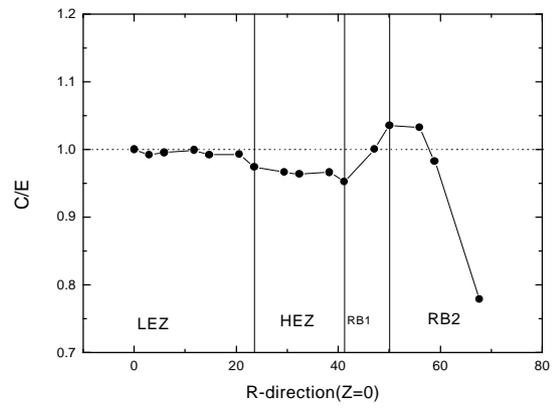
(LEZ,HEZ)
(RB-1, RB-2, AB-1, AB-2)
3. R-Z ()



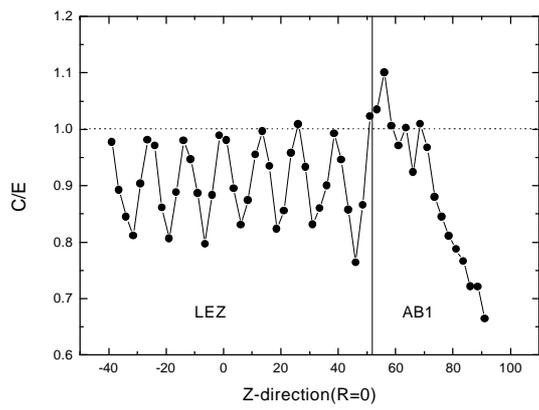
()
4. ()



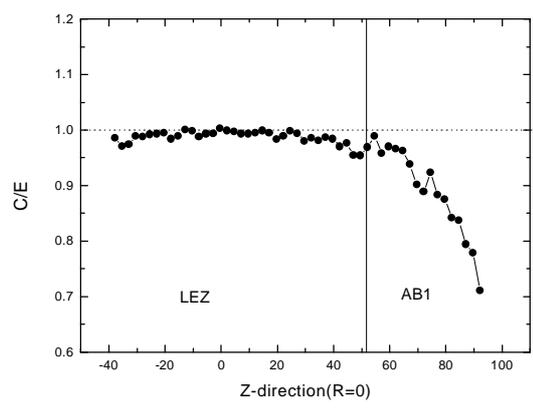
5. U-238 ()



6. U-235 ()



7. U-238 ()



8. U-235 ()