

2000

가

Assessment for Hydrodynamic Masses of HANARO Flow Tubes

, , , ,

150

가

가

(lumped)

Abstract

The effect of hydrodynamic masses is investigated in dynamic characteristics and seismic response analyses of the submerged HANARO hexagonal flow tubes. Consistent hydrodynamic masses of the surrounding water are calculated by the finite element method, in which arbitrary cross-sections of submerged structures and boundary conditions of the surrounding fluid can be considered. Then, modal analyses and response spectrum analyses are performed using hydrodynamic masses obtained from infinite and finite ideal fluid assumptions and are verified by comparing the results measured from modal tests. Practical criteria based on parametric studies are proposed as the lumped hydrodynamic masses for HANARO flow tubes.

1.

(HANARO)

23

8

[1]

3

3

가

가

[2,3]

2가

[4]

가

[5]

Consistent

가

(lumped)

가

가

[6]

가

가

2.

2.1

(靜止)

$$M\ddot{X} + C\dot{X} + KX = F$$

(1)

M, C, K

; X, \dot{X}, \ddot{X}

, 가 ; , F

[7]

$$F = - M_a \ddot{X} - C_v \dot{X} \quad (2)$$

M_a C_v

가 (virtual mass)

(apparent mass)

C_v

(零)

2.2

1843 Stoke[8]

, Fritz[9]

. Chen[10]

, Levy Wilkinson[11]

가

가

가

가

/

2.5 mm

가

가

Laplace

$$\nabla^2 p = 0 \quad \text{in } V \quad (3a)$$

$$\frac{\partial p}{\partial n} = - \rho a_n \quad \text{on } S \quad (3b)$$

V S

; ∇^2 Laplace ; p

; n

; a_n

가

(3a) (3b)

$$KP = R \quad (4)$$

K

R

, P

$$K = \sum_e k^e \quad (5a)$$

$$R = \sum_e r^e \quad (5b)$$

k^e r^e

$$k_{ij}^e = \int B_i^T B_j d\Omega^e \quad (6a)$$

$$r_i^e = \rho \int_{S^e} N_i^T dS^e \quad (6b)$$

i e , B_i - i j i j N_i N_i 1 .
 (4) 가 ($a_n=1$)

[5]

$$M_a = \int_S P dS \quad (7)$$

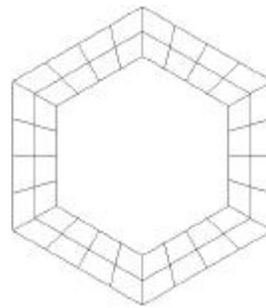
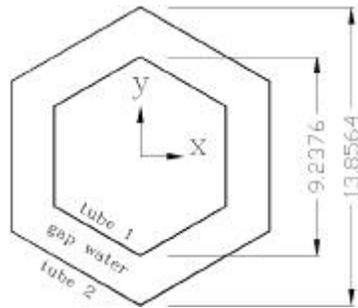
2.3

1 (同心) 2 (tube 1 tube 2)
 Consistent

1
 Chung Chen [3] / 1

가 , 가 ,

Consistent 1 cm , tube 1 tube 2
 1 g/cm³ , 1 g/cm



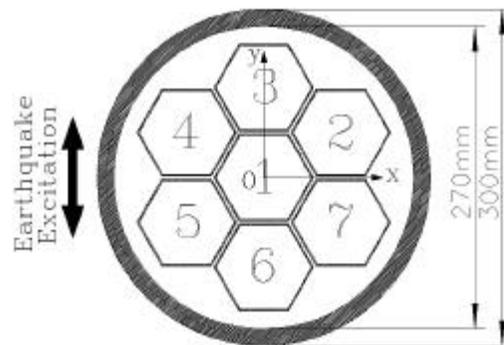
1 2

1		2				(g/cm)			
		Chung & Chen				Present study			
		x_1	y_1	x_2	y_2	x_1	y_1	x_2	y_2
x_1	14.852	-0.00	-20.395	0.00	14.940	-0.00	-20.482	0.00	
y_1	0.00	14.835	-0.00	-20.379	-0.00	14.940	0.00	-20.482	
x_2	-20.395	0.00	32.867	-0.00	-20.482	0.00	32.952	-0.00	
y_2	-0.00	-20.379	0.00	32.850	0.00	-20.482	-0.00	32.952	

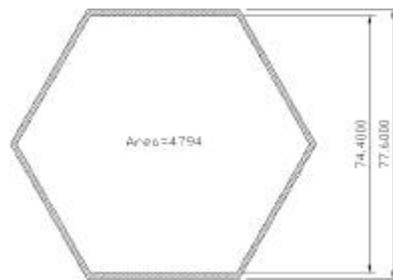
3.

3.1 가

2, 3, 7, 2.5 mm (clearance), 1200 mm, 270 mm, 15 mm, 6555 kg/m³, Zircaloy, 9.5143x10¹⁰ Pa, 1.6 mm, 7, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, Earthquake Excitation, 270mm, 300mm, Area=4794, 74.4000, 77.6000, (mm)

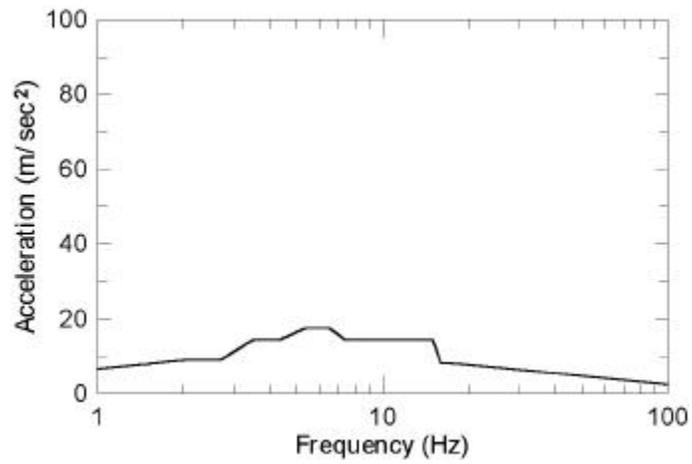


2 ()



3 (mm)

- (1) 가 , 1000 kg/m³ .
- (2) 가 ,
- (3) y 가 .
- (4) 가 .
- (5) 가 ,
- (6) SSE , 0.2g , 3% 가 . (FRS)
- (7) 4 .[12] SRSS ,



4 가

3.2

5

2

2

1

가

가

[6]

가

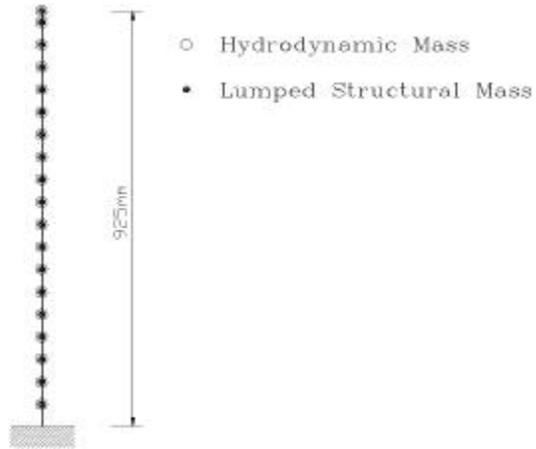
[4]

(M_a)

$$\begin{aligned}
M_a &= M_i + M_o \\
&= \rho A_i + 0.867 \rho \pi R_o^2 \\
&= (1000 \text{ kg/m}^3)(4.794 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2) + 0.867 \pi (1000 \text{ kg/m}^3)(0.0448 \text{ m})^2 \quad (8) \\
&= 4.794 \text{ kg/m} + 5.467 \text{ kg/m} \\
&= 10.261 \text{ kg/m}
\end{aligned}$$

M_i M_o / , A_i R_o

		2		(Hz)		
	1	2	1	2	1	2
	58.2	363	26.3			168
	58.2	365	26.8			165
	58.5	328	29.0			159



5

2

1

가

$$f_i = \frac{1}{2\pi} \left(\frac{\lambda_i}{L} \right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{EI}{m}} \quad ; \quad i = 1, 2, \dots \quad (9)$$

f_i : i 번째 고유진동수 (Hz) , L , EI , m
 λ_i : i 번째 고유진동수

6

7

[13]

6

7

(=0.291/0.044)

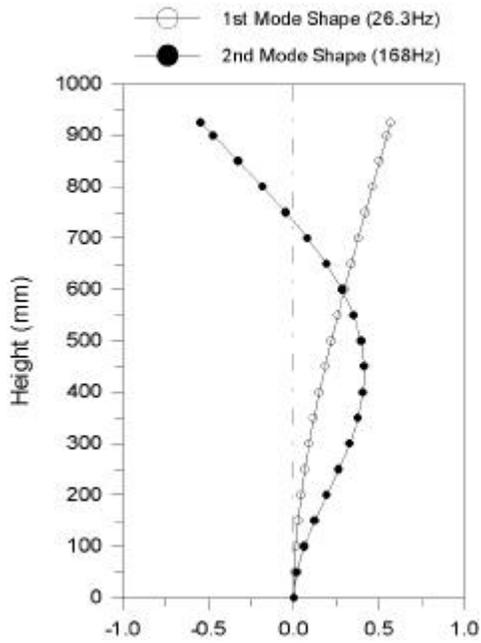
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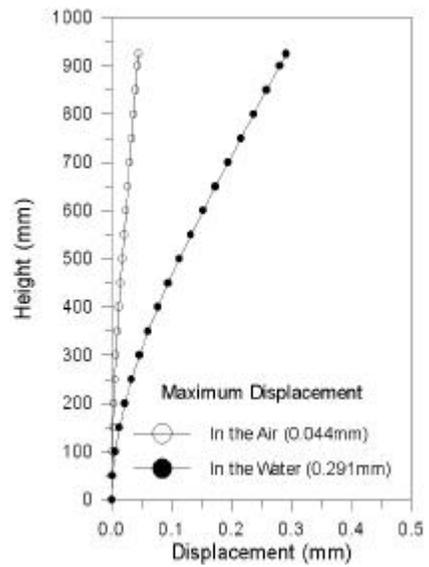
가 가

가 6.61

4



6



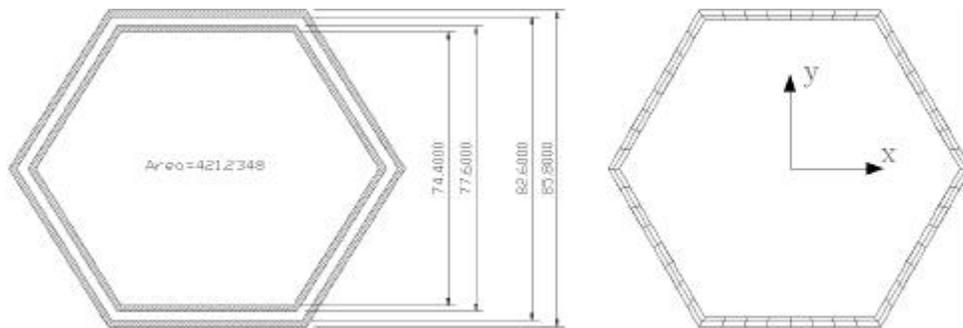
7

3.3

2 (fixed) , 8 (free) 가 , 3 4가

3

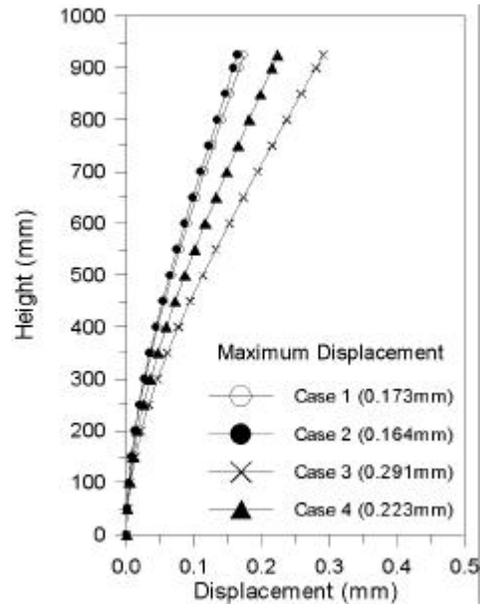
	(kg/m)	
1	0.695	
2	0.323	y
3	5.467	가
4	2.733	3 50%



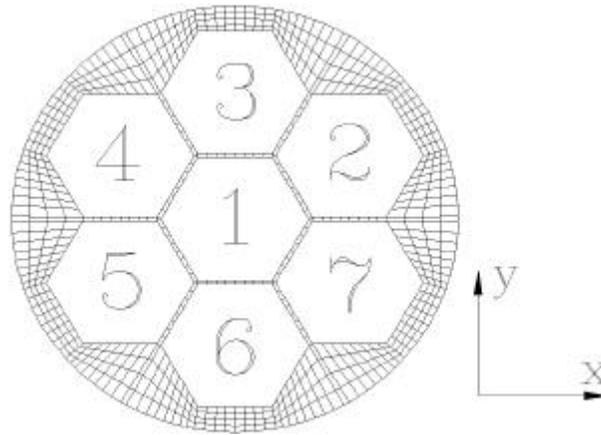
8 (mm)

4 9 3 4가
 1 2
 29Hz , 3 , 4 가
 가 , 1 2
 , 3
 4가 가

		(Hz)			
		1	2	3	4
(kg/m)		0.695	0.323	5.467	2.733
(Hz)	29.0	33.1	33.9	26.3	29.6



9



10

3.4

Consistent

2

5

10

3가

1

6

2

10

가

2 3.2

3 2

50%

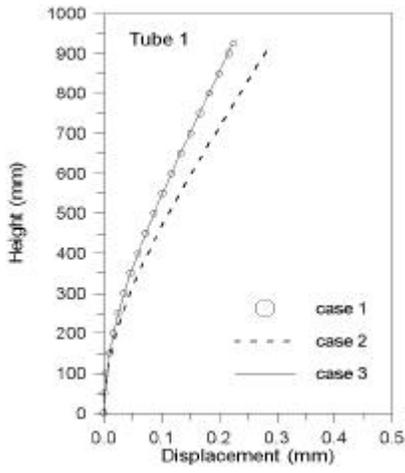
5

1	Consistent (6)	
2	가	
3	3	50% (Mo=2.733kg/m)

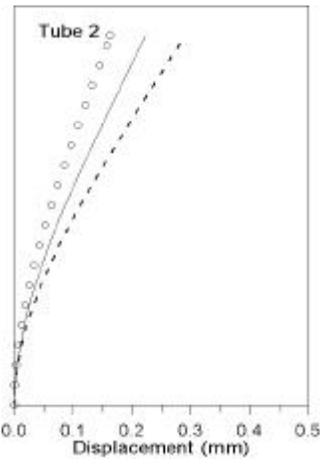
6 Consistent		(kg/m)					
	1y	2y	3y	4y	5y	6y	7y
1y	51.52	-0.17	-24.35	-0.16	-0.17	-24.34	-0.17
2y	-0.17	18.06	4.39	1.12	-1.11	-5.84	-14.61
3y	-24.35	4.40	33.12	4.32	-5.73	-5.89	-5.84
4y	-0.16	1.12	4.32	17.58	-14.02	-5.75	-1.11
5y	-0.17	-1.11	-5.73	-14.02	17.35	4.30	1.12
6y	-24.34	-5.84	-5.89	-5.75	4.30	33.00	4.41
7y	-0.17	-14.61	-5.84	-1.11	1.12	4.41	18.06

5 3 가 , 7 3
 29.6 Hz , 1 29.0 Hz
 가 7 11 가 1 가
 1 가 (0.225 mm)가 2 가
 가 가 (0.291 mm)
 3 (0.223 mm) 1 가
 0.5 가

7		(mm)	
	1	2	3
1	0.225	0.291	0.223
2	0.163		
3	0.222		
4	0.162		
5	0.163		
6	0.222		
7	0.163		



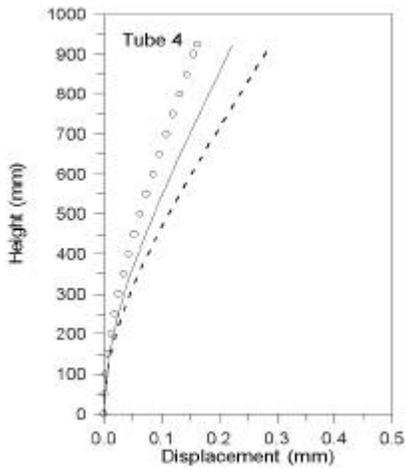
(가) 1



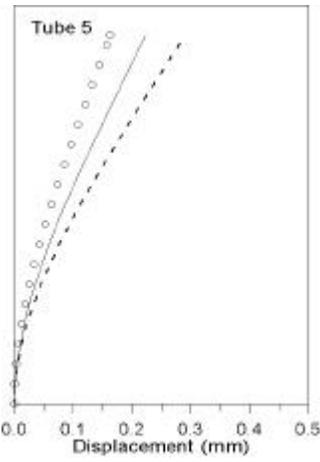
() 2



() 3



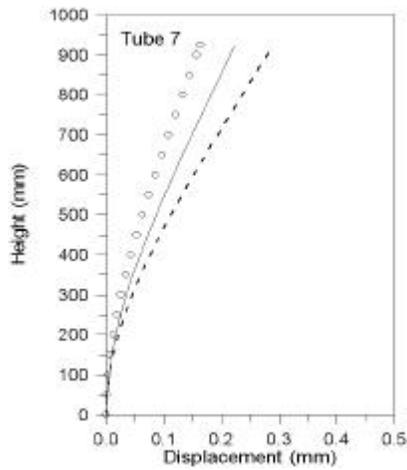
() 4



() 5



() 6



() 7

4.

가 ,

1)

2)

6.6 가
Consistent

가 가 가

3)

가 가 50% 가
가 Consistent

4)

가
0.5

5.

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