

가

Design of Proton Beam Optics for Explosive Detection System using Accelerator

, , , , , , ,

150

51-1

가 가 가 1.75MeV
¹³C 9.17 MeV (¹⁴N)
 가 , , ,
 10mA 가 가
 가 . 가 ,

Abstract

The system for detecting existence and position the explosive using accelerator is being developed. The gamma is produced by 1.75MeV proton through the Proton-Gamma reaction in ¹³C target, and the scattered gamma with ¹⁴N in explosive is detected by gamma detector. The system consists of accelerator, target, and detector. The required proton beam current is 10mA, which is determined by calculation. The large current proton beam can be accelerated in optical system, which is designed with simulation including space charge effect. The simple optical geometry is adapted for the optics design for the accelerator, and the details are reported in this paper.

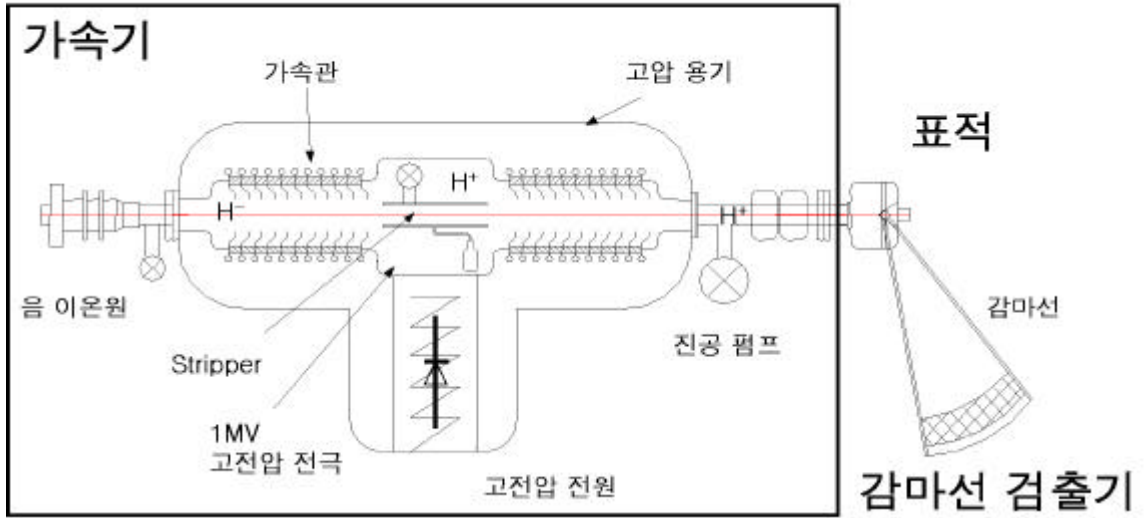
1.

가 가 가 1.75MeV
¹³C 가 가 9.17 MeV
 (¹⁴N) (¹³C(p,)¹⁴N (Photo-nuclear Resonance Reaction) 4

BGO

X , IR ,

(¹⁴N) X, IR 가 , 가
 가
 1 가 ,



1. 가

가 가 10 counts가
 1 , 10mA

1.

- : 10mA = 6.25×10^{16} P/s
- : 1.0×10^{-8} /P x 6.25×10^{16} P/s = 6.25×10^8 /s
- - : 30 cm
- : 1cm x 3cm () x 1cm () = 9.5×10^{-5} Sr
- : 6×10^4 /s ()
- : 8.5×10^3 / (: 85%)
- : 10cm x 10 cm
- : 10%
- - : 50 cm
- = 8.8×10^{-3} Sr
- : 8×10^3 /sec x 8.8×10^{-3} Sr x 0.1 = 10 count/sec/10mA

가 , 가

2.

- 가 :
- 가 : 1.8MeV ± 0.04MeV (2%)
- 가 : 10mA ± 0.5mA (5%)
- : 20mm (1)
- : 10mrad
- Off Energy : 1%

Cockroft-Walton 가 가 1 가 가 가 가

2.

가

가

IGUN Code

가

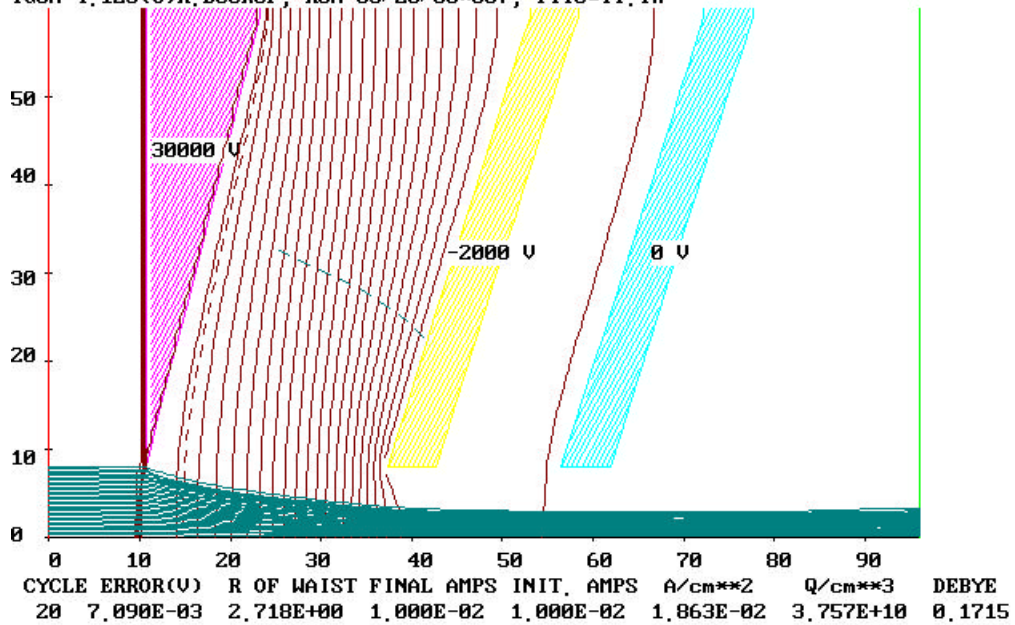
, 가

가

2

UP=30015.9, TE=5.0 eV, UI=5.0 eV, MASS=1.0, TI=0 eV, USPUT=0 V

10.00E-3 A, 1.86E-2 A/cm**2, 3.76E10/cm**3, DEBYE=0.171 UNITS, HOLD OF AMPSO
 IGUN-4.123(C)R.Becker, RUN 03/28/00*007, file=ii.in



2.

30kV , 8mm , 가 Bias 2kV , 1.1 cm mrad, 1.5mm

3.

Generalized Poissance가 K 가

r_o

$$\frac{dr_o^2}{dz^2} = \frac{K}{r_o} + \frac{\epsilon^2}{r_o^3}$$

1

, 2

30kV 10mA

1

2

Acceptance

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

Stripper

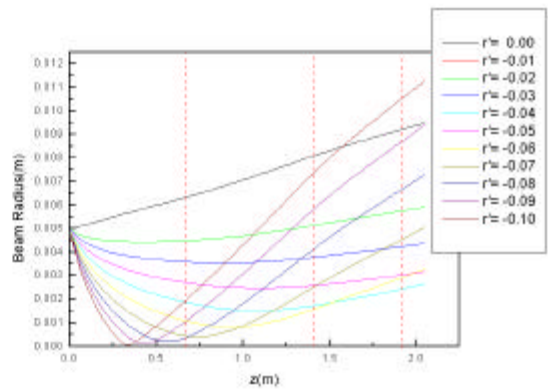
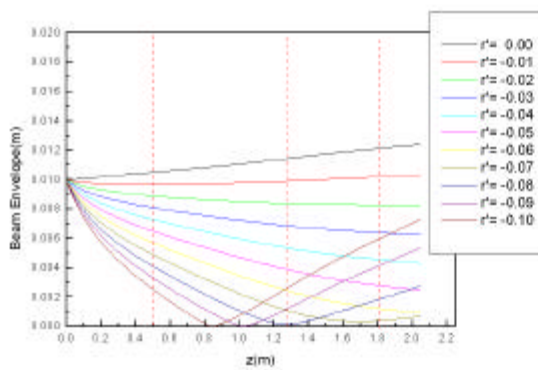
1cm

가

3 Stripper

0.5cm

Stripper



3. 가

가

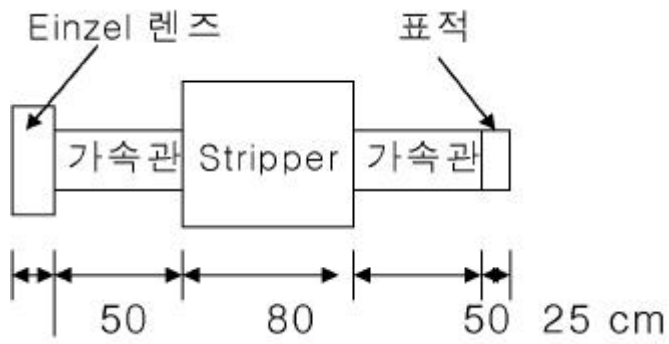
가

가

가

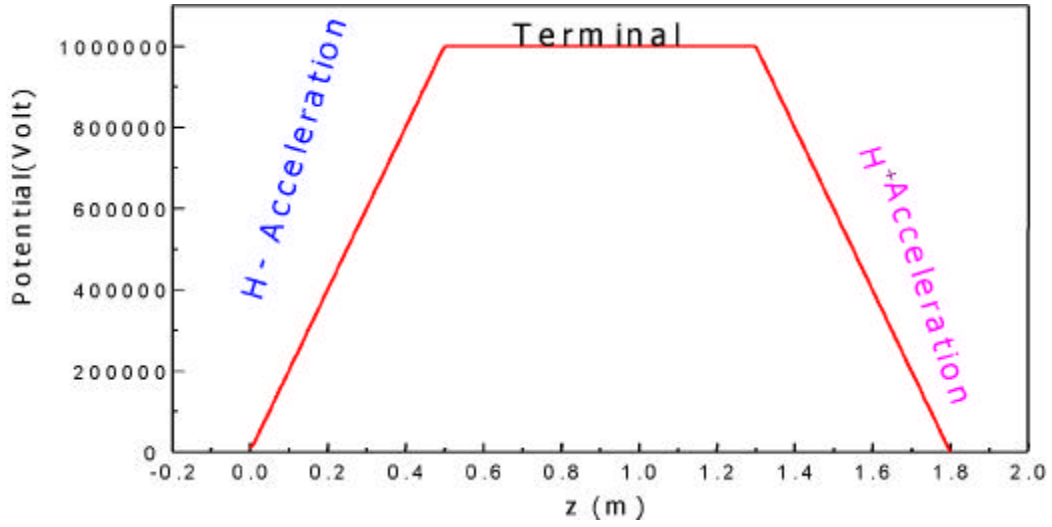
Einzel

가 Stripper 가 Stripper Stripper
 Stripping Gas 가 Stripping Gas 가 가
 가 가 Stripper Stripper Stripper
 Stripper 2cm Stripper
 5mm 가



4.

4 가 , Stripper
 Einzel Einzel 10mA Stripper
 가 Matrix 가
 Matrix 가 Matrix 가 μ A Matrix
 가 가 , 가 mA
 가 Matrix 가 가
 가
 IGUN Code
 , 10mA
 Stripper Einzel
 가 5
 IGUN Code Stripper
 30kV 가 -900kV 가
 -1800kV 가

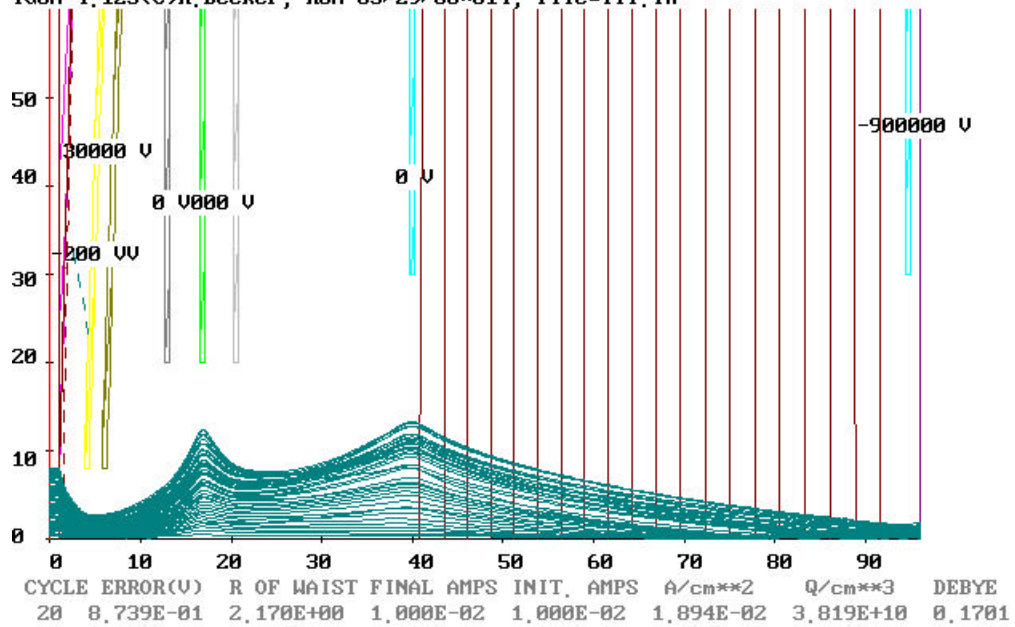


5. 가

6	Einzel	25kV	Stripper
	Stripper		900kV 가
Stripper	가	가	7 Einzel
26kV		Stripper	
25kV	가	가	가

UP=30015.9, TE=5.0 eV, UI=5.0 eV, MASS=1.0, TI=0 eV, USPUT=0 V

1.00E-2 A, 1.89E-2 A/cm**2, 3.82E10/cm**3, DEBYE=0.170 UNITS, HOLD OF AMPSO
 IGUN-4.123(C)R.Becker, RUN 03/29/00*014, file=iii.in



6. Einzel 25kV Stripper

25.5kV

5mm

8

0.4 cm mrad

1.1 cm mrad

1/3

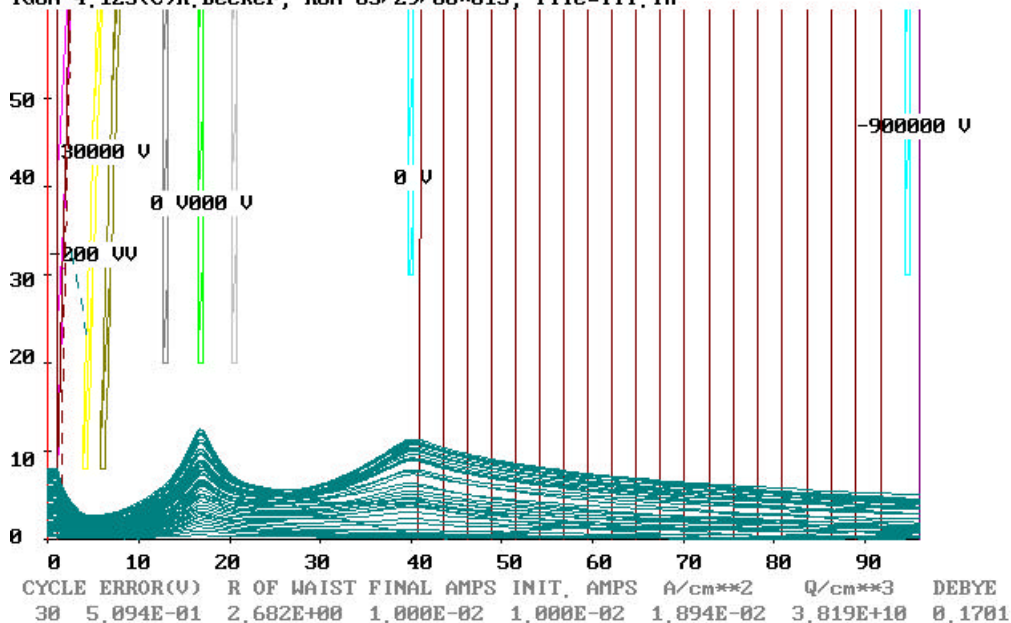
가 Einzel ± 100V

가

Stripper

UP=30015.9, TE=5.0 eV, UI=5.0 eV, MASS=1.0, TI=0 eV, USPUT=0 V

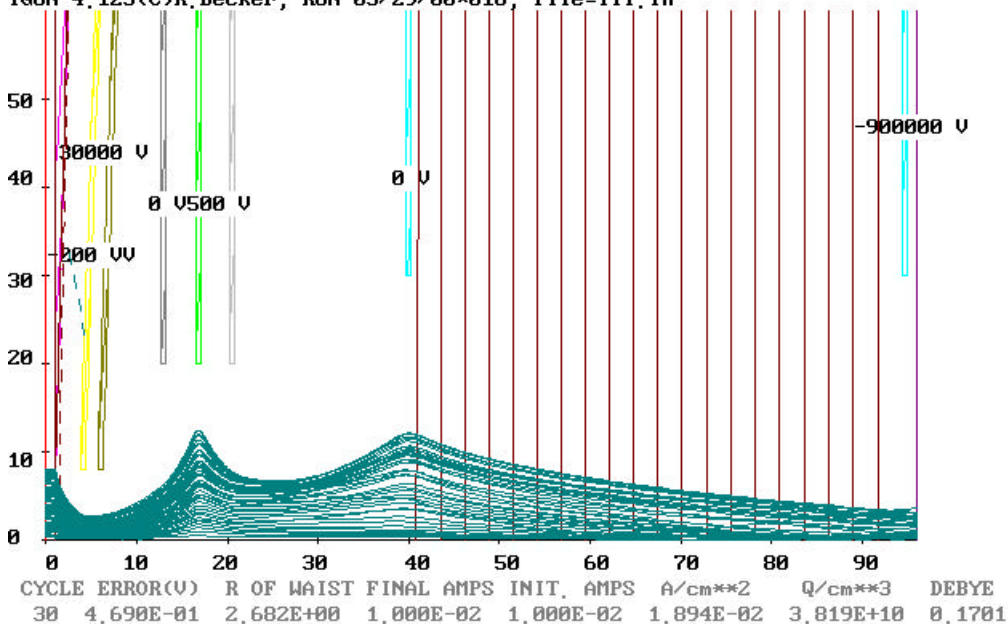
1.00E-2 A, 1.89E-2 A/cm**2, 3.82E10/cm**3, DEBYE=0.170 UNITS, HOLD OF AMPSO
IGUN-4.123(C)R.Becker, RUN 03/29/00*015, file=iii.in



7. Einzel 26kV Stripper

UP=30015.9, TE=5.0 eV, UI=5.0 eV, MASS=1.0, TI=0 eV, USPUT=0 V

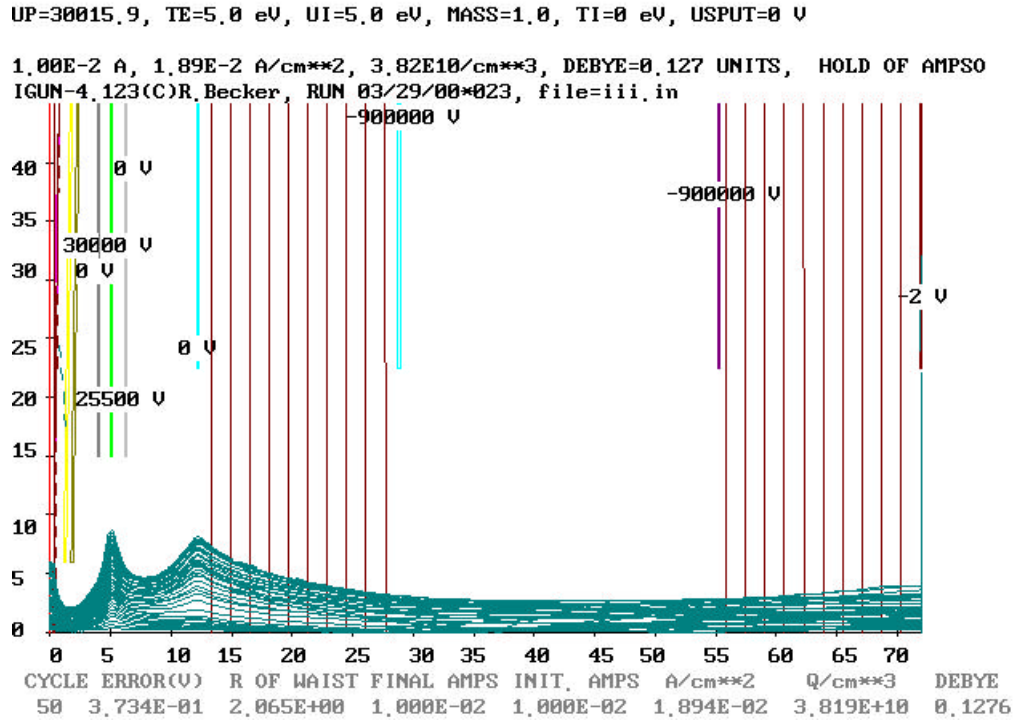
1.00E-2 A, 1.89E-2 A/cm**2, 3.82E10/cm**3, DEBYE=0.170 UNITS, HOLD OF AMPSO
IGUN-4.123(C)R.Becker, RUN 03/29/00*016, file=iii.in



8. Einzel 25.5kV Stripper ()

4.

Einzel 가
 8 . Stripper 5mm 가
 가 30keV 10mA 1.8MeV 가
 Einzel 가
 Einzel 가



8. Einzel 25.5kV Stripper ()

5.

가 가
 가 10mA 가 IGUN
 , Einzel , 가 Stripper
 가

- 1] I.G. Brown, "The Physics and Technology of Ion Sources", John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1989.
- 2] R.B. Miller, "An Introduction to the Physics of Intense Charged Particle Beams", Plenum Press, New York, 1982.
- 3] M. Reiser, "Theory and Design of Charged Particle Beams", John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1994.
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- 5] W.B. Herrmannsfeldt, "Simulation of Extraction of Positive Ion from Plasma (IGUN CODE)", Scientific Simulation Service, Germany, 1992.