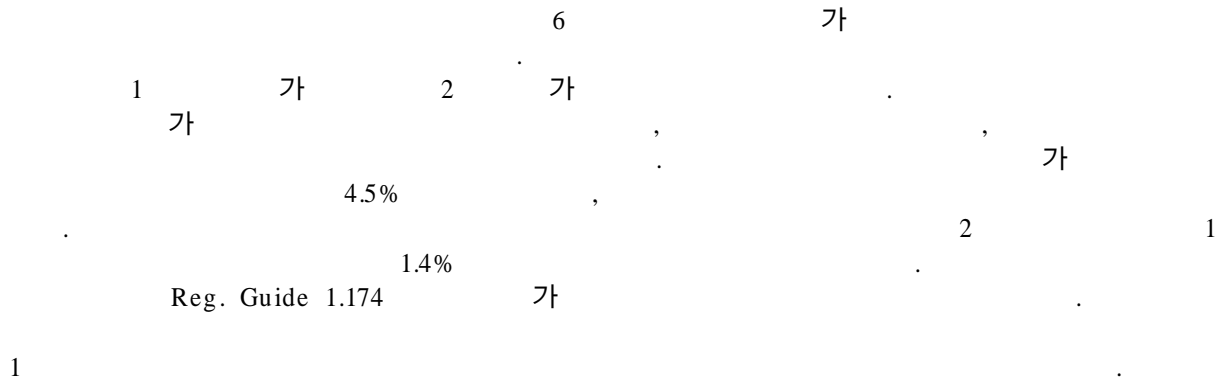


DG

Risk-Based Decision on Configuration of AAC DGs in Multi-Units Site

103- 16



Abstract

Since a domestic nuclear plant site different from overseas has 6 units in a site, it is necessary to consider deeply a mitigating measure to station blackout accident(SBO). Currently it is proposed the installation of additional diesel generator to ensure a alternative AC power source, but it has not been decided yet how many diesel generators should be installed in a multi-units site: one or two. In this paper, risk-based decision making method, which evaluates reliability, core damage frequency, and average of core damage frequencies of nuclear power plants, is introduced to draw up the suitable number of diesel generator. The results shows that installing two diesel generators increases 1.4% of average of core damage frequencies as compared with installing one diesel generator but for both cases 4.5% of reliability of the electrical system equally increases. In the light of risk-informed decisions in regulatory guide 1.174, there is no difference of safety between two alternatives. It is concluded that one additional diesel generator sufficiently guarantees safety against station blackout of nuclear power plants in multi-units site.

1.

가
(SBO: Station Blackout) 가

가

[1].

3,4

3, 4, 5, 6 가 1
가 3
가

, 4, 5, 6 가

1) 가

2)

가

6

가

, 1

2

가

2.

1

5

6 가

(4.16kV)

1),

2) 가

1 2

가

2 4

1

가

,

2 6

1

4.16kV

A, B

“4.16kV A”

” “4.16kV B”

5,6 PSA [2]

EPRI-URD[3]

factor

factor 0.1[3]

가

MGL

가

4.16kV

A

12 (2 (A,B

) × 6) 가

가

factor

10%

12

15

18

1)

2)

(1) 1 2 1 SBO가

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AAC DG} \\
 - 1 \quad & \text{SBO} = \\
 & \quad \times \text{DG1} \quad \text{DG2} \\
 & = 0.0313 \times 0.005 \\
 & = 1.57\text{E-}4 \\
 & : \text{DG1,2} \quad \text{CCF} = 0.005 \\
 & = 0.05 \times 0.1 \quad (\text{DG} = 95\%, \text{ factor: } 0.1) \\
 - \text{AAC DG} & = 1 - (1 - 1.57\text{E-}4) \times (1 - 0.05) \\
 & = 0.05015
 \end{aligned}$$

(2) 1 6 5 SBO가

$$\begin{aligned}
 - 5 \quad & \text{SBO} = 5 \times \\
 & \quad \times \text{DG1} \quad \text{DG2} \\
 & = 5 \times 0.0313 \times 0.005 \\
 & = 7.85\text{E-}4 \\
 - \text{AAC DG} & = 1 - (1 - 7.85\text{E-}4) \times (1 - 0.05) \\
 & = 0.05075
 \end{aligned}$$

(1) (2) AAC DG 2 가 6 가 DG
 5.015E-2 5.075E-2 가 ACC DG
 PSA

LOOP 가 AAC DG

1 6 AAC DG가 2

(1) 1 (2)

1 2 AAC DG가 1 DG 2 (1 , 2)

2 1 AAC DG

LOOP 가 LOOP 가

LOOP 가 LOOP 가

(3 4) 4 2 가

LOOP 50%

LOOP factor가 0.5

1 1 2 LOOP 가

LOOP 가

가

(1) 가 LOOP

- 1 ;

AAC DG ; 4 , CDF = 9.314E-6 (4)

AAC DG ; 2 , CDF = 7.55E-6 (4)

$$= (4 \times 9.314E-6 + 2 \times 7.55E-6) / 6$$
$$= 8.726E-6$$

- 2 ;

AAC DG ; 5 , CDF = 9.314E-6

AAC DG ; 1 , CDF = 7.55E-6

$$= (5 \times 9.314E-6 + 1 \times 7.55E-6) / 6$$
$$= 9.02E-6$$

(2) LOOP 가

- 1 ;

1 AAC DG 2 AAC DG :

$$1 - (1 - 0.0313 \times 0.005) \times (1 - 0.05) = 0.05015$$

1 AAC DG 4 AAC DG :

$$1 - (1 - 3 \times 0.0313 \times 0.005) \times (1 - 0.05) = 0.05045$$

AAC DG 가

$$7.55E-6 (4.)$$

- 2 ;

1 AAC DG 6 DG :

$$1 - (1 - 5 \times 0.0313 \times 0.005) \times (1 - 0.05) = 0.05075$$

AAC DG 가

$$7.55E-6 (4.)$$

1 ;

$$= (8.726E-6 + 7.55E-6) / 2$$

$$= 8.138E-6$$

2 ;

$$= (9.02E-6 + 7.55E-6) / 2$$

$$= 8.285E-6$$

$$\text{CDF} = 1.47E-7 (1.8\%)$$

6 , AAC DG 1
 2 가 18%
 (CDF 1.47E-7) . Reg. Guide
 1.174 가 .
 4.
 1. , 4.5% .
 2. 가 , 19% 가
 3. 가 ,
 1 가 6 가
 4. 가 ,
 가 DG
 1.8% (CDF: 1.47E-7) .
 5.

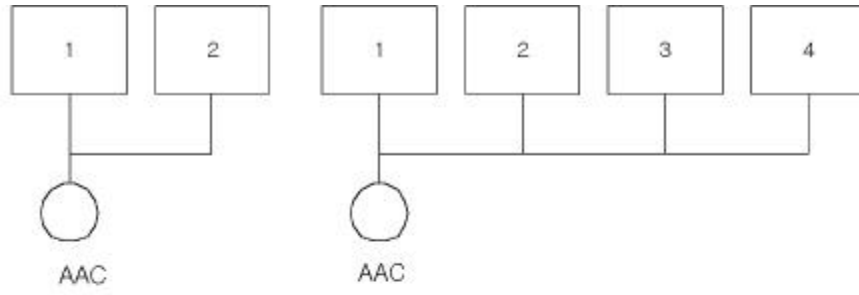
[1] U.S. NRC, Regulatory Guideline 1.155, 1988
 [2] KEPRI, " 5,6 가()," , 1999. 8
 [3] "Advanced Light Water Reactor Requirement Document Vol , " Rev. 7, EPRI, 1995

1. 5

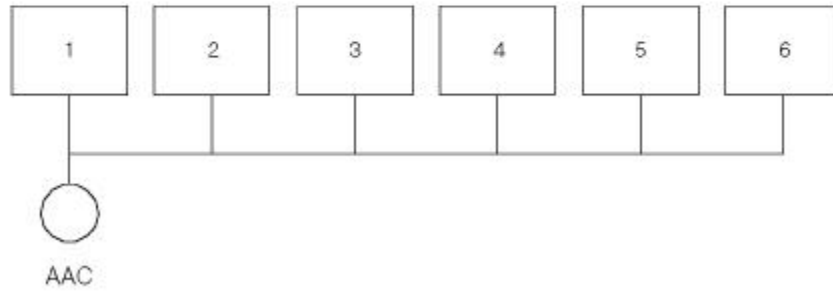
| 5 | | 1 (U-E101) | 2 (U-E102) |
|--------|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| AAC | AAC | 1 : 1,2 1 : 3,4,5,6 | 1 : 6 (1,2,3,4,5,6) |
| | AAC | 1,2 A 3,4, A,B 5,6 B | 1,2 A 3,4, A,B 5,6 B |
| 4.16kV | A- | 5.039E-6 | 5.039E-6 |
| | B- | 4.831E-6 | 4.831E-6 |

2.

| | Configuration | (/Ry) | |
|---|---------------|---------|---|
| 1 | AAC가 | 9.31E-6 | - |
| 2 | 1 AAC 1 | 7.55E-6 | B |
| 3 | 1 AAC 2 | 7.55E-6 | B |
| 4 | 1 AAC 4 | 7.55E-6 | B |
| 5 | 1 AAC 6 | 7.55E-6 | B |



경우 1



경우 2

