

SMART

CHF

Development of a Local Parameter CHF Correlation Applicable to SMART Core Conditions

105

가 CHF , SMART
 CHF MATRA . CHF
 CHF , 가 CHF
 가 . SR-1
 , 가 . SR-1
 DNBR 2518 1.228, SMART 706
 (G<1500 kg/m²/s) 1.331 가 .

Abstract

A local parameter CHF correlation is developed for the analysis of SMART core condition which is characterized by the low RCS flow rate. The subchannel analysis code, MATRA, is used for the analysis of the local thermal-hydraulic conditions in the square-lattice test bundles. A correction factor is devised to improve the prediction accuracy at low mass velocity conditions at which the high velocity CHF correlations tend to overpredict the CHF values considerably. In addition, a spacer grid correction factor is introduced for the evaluation of the mixing vane effects on CHF. A new CHF correlation, named SR-1, is fitted by a nonlinear regression technique, and validated by statistical tests and the analysis of parametric trends. The correlation limit DNBRs are evaluated as 1.228 for all data of 2518 points, and 1.331 for low velocity data(G<1500 kg/m²/s) including SMART core conditions.

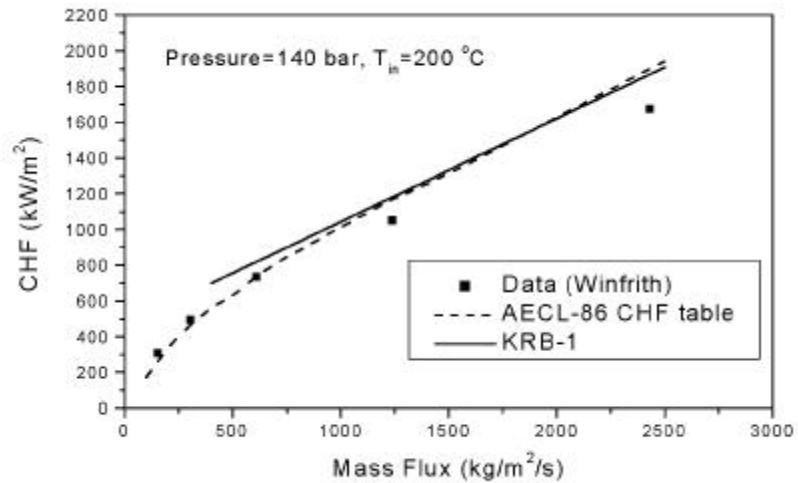
1.

SMART(System integrated Modular Advanced Reactor)

가 가 ,

CHF

[1]. CHF 가 1 CHF CHF 가 CHF 가 [1,2]. CHF 1 5x5 CHF table[5] CHF (KRB-1[4]) CHF table[5] KRB-1 CHF CHF CHF table SMART CHF MATRA [6] 가



1. CHF

2. CHF

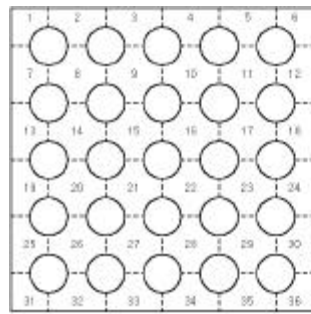
2.1 CHF 1

2518 가 1738 가

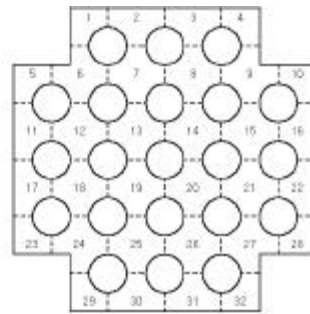
780 : 69 171 bar, : 470 4973

kg/m²/s, 가 : 1.37 4.27 m SMART

TS	Configuration	Axial profile	Grid spacing [mm]	Heated length [m]	Rod dia./pitch [mm]	Mixing vane	Pressure (bar)	Mass flux (kg/m ² /s)	# of data
156	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	660	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	103 167	1343 4928	73
157	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	660	2.44	9.5/12.6	R	103 167	1372 4893	78
158	THM5X5	UNIFORM	660	2.44	9.5/12.6	R	103 168	1342 4713	68
160	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	559	2.44	9.5/12.6	R	103 167	1369 4874	67
161	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	559	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	103 167	1335 4973	70
162	THM5X5	COSINE	559	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	103 166	1340 3403	47
164	TYP-5X5	COSINE	559	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	103 167	1380 3578	54
13	THM5X5	UNIFORM	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	P	70 161	522 3511	88
20	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	S	70 165	1094 3665	61
29	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	S	70 165	560 3694	111
30	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	F1	69 165	573 3693	100
31	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	70 167	579 3722	97
33	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	534	3.0	9.5/12.7	F1	70 166	597 3863	102
37	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	69 167	578 3673	99
38	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	70 166	609 3836	95
39	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	F1	69 166	602 3848	104
40	THM5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	100 166	551 3477	77
41	THM5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	100 166	544 3505	79
43	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	159 165	1240 3829	31
46	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	160 165	1237 3793	29
47	THM5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	140 165	1152 3497	49
48	THM5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	139 165	1138 3505	49
515	THM21	UNIFORM	381	1.83	10.7/14.3	unknown	69 157	675 3987	54
516	THM21	UNIFORM	381	1.83	10.7/14.3	unknown	69 158	661 3975	56
3	THM5X5	UNIFORM	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	70 160	471 3460	90
7	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	70 160	512 3191	42
11	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	71 171	511 3361	81
14	THM5X5	UNIFORM	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	70 160	470 3451	65
16	THM5X5	UNIFORM	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	70 160	501 3431	65
19	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	70 167	487 3594	83
21	TYP-5X5	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	70 165	494 3558	88
22	TYP-6X6	UNIFORM	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	69 162	513 3376	78
512	TYP-21	UNIFORM	254	1.83	10.7/14.3	unknown	69 158	547 4029	57
513	THM21	UNIFORM	254	1.83	10.7/14.3	unknown	69 160	545 3910	54
514	THM21	UNIFORM	254	1.37	10.7/14.3	unknown	69 158	1041 3934	38
517	TYP-21	Non-uni	254	1.83	10.7/14.3	unknown	103 158	786 3727	39



TS 3 - 164



TS 512 - 517

가 CHF

가

, 가 KWU (TS 3 48) 가
 가 [7]. Westinghouse
 (TS 156 164) WCAP [8] EPRI
 [9] (TS 512 517)

가 TS 512 517

가

, TS 512 517

가 0.57

가

가

0.005

가 1.73 1.91

가

가

0.05

[10].

2.2 MATRA

CHF

MATRA

2

MATRA

3

(TDC)

가

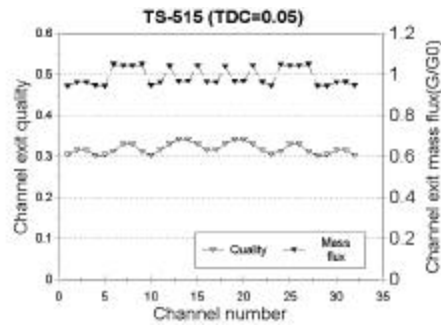
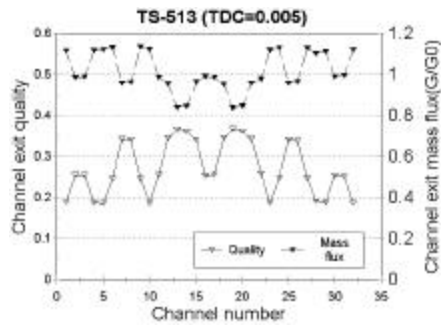
TDC=0.05

가

MATRA

CHF

CHF



3. MATRA

3. CHF

CHF

4

1356 kg/m²/s

KRB-1 CHF

P/M

가

1

CHF

	Uniform APS		Non-uniform APS
	High velocity ($G > 1356 \text{ kg/m}^2/\text{s}$)	Low velocity ($G \leq 1356 \text{ kg/m}^2/\text{s}$)	
MV grids	A	B	D
No MV grids	C		

가

, A-

($q''_{CHF, BASE}$)

, B-

(F_G)

, C-

(F_{SG})

,

D- (F_{NU}) 가 .
 SR-1

$$q''_{CHF} = q''_{CHF, BASE} \cdot \frac{F_G \cdot F_{SG}}{F_{NU}} \quad (1)$$

3.1 SR-1

SR-1 가
 1356 kg/m²/s 1255

(A-) KRB-1
 , CHF 가
 CHF CHF
 가 가 CHF가 가 , 가 CHF가
 CHF가

$$q''_{CHF, BASE} = A_1 - A_2 \cdot G \cdot \chi + a_{11} \cdot G. \quad (2)$$

$$A_1 = a_{10} + a_1 L + a_2 \left(\frac{P}{1000} \right) + a_3 D_{he} + a_4 D_{hy} + a_5 \tanh [a_{12} (d_g + g_{sp}) + a_{13}],$$

$$A_2 = a_6 \left(\frac{P}{1000} \right) + a_7 L \left(\frac{P}{1000} \right) + a_8 L + a_9 \left(\frac{P}{1000} \right)^2.$$

3 가 (P, G,) 5 가 (L, D_{he}, D_{hy}, d_g, g_{sp})

8

FITZ [11]
 가 가 , KRB-1
 , SR-1 [12]

가 1255 P/M 가 1.001
 0.100 가 . (residual)

[13]. CHF 0 CHF CHF
 . t-test
 \bar{x} s $\mu=0$ 가 (null hypothesis)

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - 0}{s/\sqrt{n}}$$

t- t /2, n-1 가
 SR-1 t 2.513 가 , 1%
 0 가

D'-test[14] . D'-test
 가 , D' D' 가
 D' 가 (random
 variable) S² T

$$S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2}{n}, \quad T = \sum_{i=1}^n \left\{ i - \frac{n+1}{2} \right\} x_i.$$

D'=T/S 가 SR-1 D' D'

P/M

DNBR

Owen's one-sided tolerance factor[15]

tolerance limit [16]

가 distribution free g, P

가 n

$$g \leq I_{1-P}(m, n - m + 1) \quad (3)$$

m

(P/M)

m

tolerance limit

I_{1-P}

incomplete Bessel function

가

가

[16]

SR-1

95%

95%

m=51

P/M

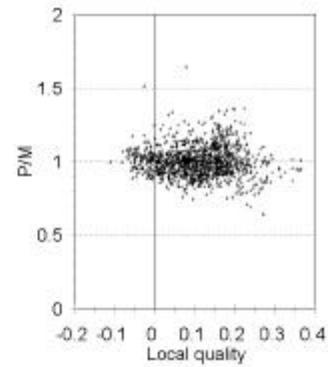
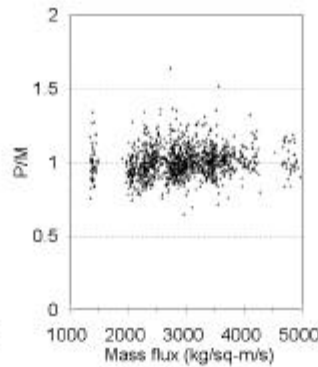
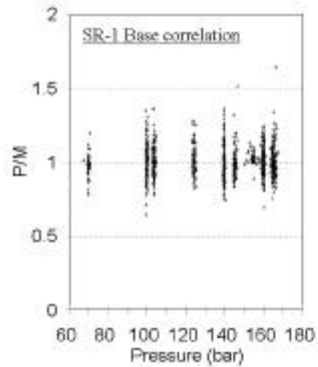
tolerance limit 1.191

4

SR-1

P/M

P/M



4. SR-1

CHF

3.2

1

CHF

(B-)

SR-1

CHF

가

$$F_G = \left(\frac{G}{G_{ref}} \right)^A \quad (4)$$

G_{ref}

1356 kg/m²/s

. Katto

[2]

, Katto

L-regime H-regime

$$\left(\frac{G_{limit}^2 L}{\sigma \rho_f}\right)^{0.29} < \frac{0.4(\rho_g/\rho_f)^{0.133}}{D/L + 0.0031} \quad (5)$$

Katto

CHF

0 CHF 0
가
가

$$\frac{G_{limit}}{G_{ref}} = \left(\frac{G}{G_{ref}}\right)^A \quad (6)$$

$$1 = \left(\frac{P}{M}\right)_{BASE} \cdot \left(\frac{G}{G_{ref}}\right)^A \quad (7)$$

$$\ln \frac{P}{M} = -A \ln \frac{G}{G_{ref}} \quad (8)$$

5- (a)

A

0.43 가
boiling number(B_o)

5- (b) P/M
A 가 B_o

$$B_o = q'' \times 10^3 / (G h_{fg})$$

$$F_G = \left(\frac{G}{G_{ref}}\right)^{a - b \cdot B_o} \quad (9)$$

5- (b)

B_o=1

P/M

가 1.0

가

a-b=0.43

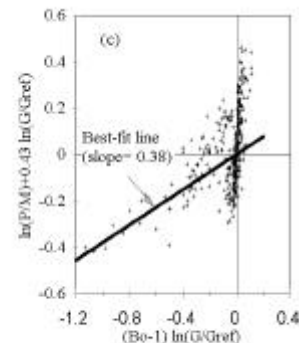
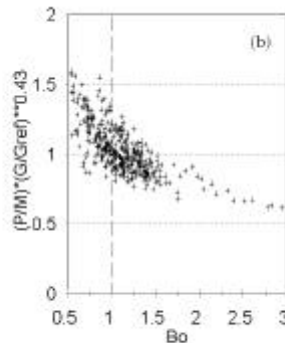
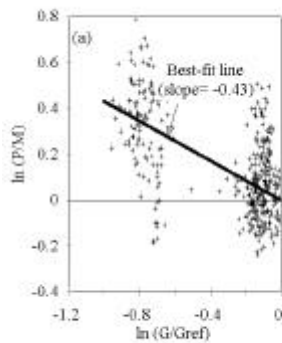
b

5- (c)

0.38

가

$$F_G = \left(\frac{G}{G_{ref}}\right)^{0.81 - 0.38 \cdot B_o} \quad (10)$$



5.

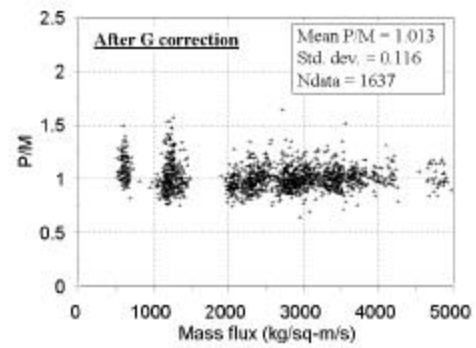
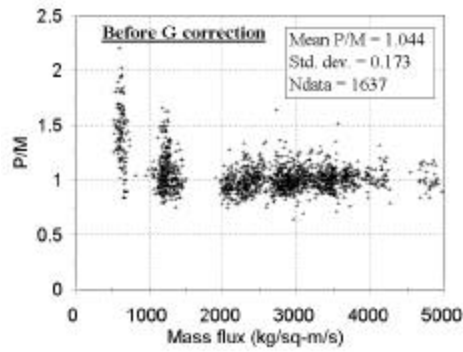
CHF

가

가 1.0

CHF

가 1



6.

가

3.3

KWU

(mixing vane)가

CHF

가

10 20%

[7].

SR-1

가

SMART

가

KOFA

가

741

CHF

(C-)

SR-1

7- (a)

10%

CHF

가

$F_{SG} = 0.9$

가

SR-1

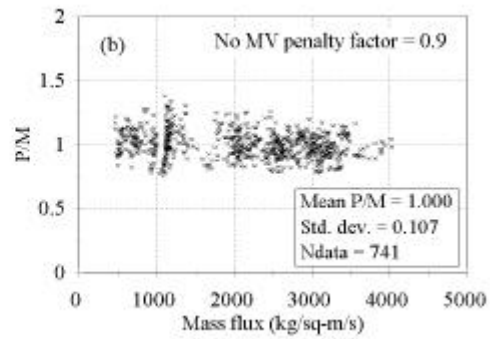
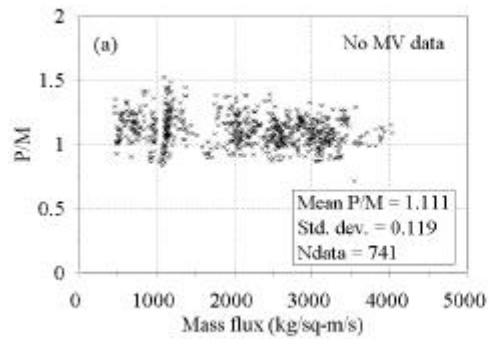
7- (b)

P/M

가

1.00

0.107



7.

가

3.4

가

가 CHF

Tong

F-factor

[17]

$$F_{NU} = \frac{C}{q''_{local} \cdot (1 - e^{-C \cdot Z_{CHF}})} \int_{Z_{ONB}}^{Z_{CHF}} q''(z) e^{-C \cdot (Z_{CHF} - z)} dz, \quad (11)$$

$$C = 0.15 \frac{(1 - \chi_{CHF})^{4.31}}{G^{0.478}} \text{ inch}^{-1}.$$

140

가

8

5%

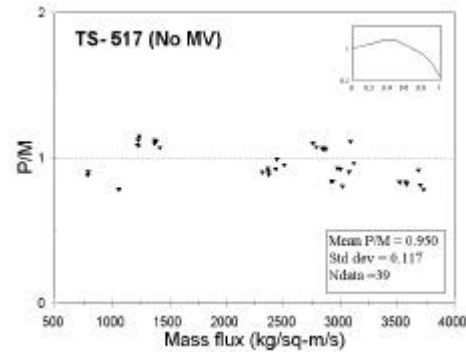
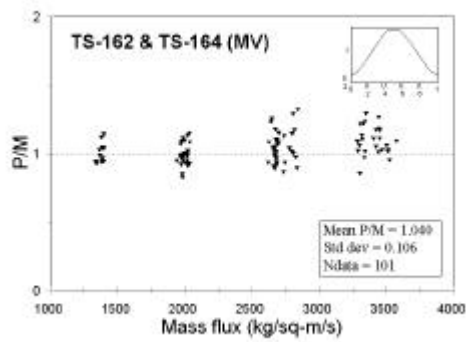
12%

Tong F-factor가

SMART

CHF

가



8.

가

3.5 SR-1 CHF

SMART

MATRA

SR-1

2

2518

Pressure(bar): 68 to 171,
 Mass flux (kg/m²/s): 470 to 4973,
 Critical quality: -0.21 to 0.70,
 Heat flux (kW/m²): 513 to 4380,
 Heated length(m): 1.37 to 4.27,
 Hydraulic diameter(mm): 9.5 to 13.6,
 Heated equivalent diameter(mm): 11.8 to 15.7,
 Grid spacing(m): 0.25 to 0.55.

9

SR-1

KRB-1

SR-1

P/M

10

3.6

DNBR

가

P/M

3

G-

1500 kg/m²/s

2. SR-1 CHF

$$q''_{CHF} = \min \left\{ q''_{CHF, BASE} \times \frac{F_G \cdot F_{SG}}{F_{NU}}, q''_{evap} \right\}$$

where,

$$q''_{CHF, BASE} = a_1 L + a_2 (P/1000) + a_3 D_{he} + a_4 D_{hy} + a_5 \tanh [a_{12} (d_g + g_{sp}) + a_{13}]$$

$$- [a_6 (P/1000) + a_7 L (P/1000) + a_8 L + a_9 (P/1000)^2] \cdot G \cdot \chi + a_{10} + a_{11} G^{(0.81 - 0.38 \cdot Bo)}$$

$$F_G = \left(\frac{G}{G_{ref}} \right)^{0.81 - 0.38 \cdot Bo}, \text{ for } G < G_{ref}$$

$$= 1.0, \text{ for } G \geq G_{ref}$$

$$F_{SG} = 1.0 \text{ for mixing vaned spacer grid,}$$

$$= 0.9 \text{ for non-mixing vaned spacer grid.}$$

$$F_{NU} = 1.0 \text{ for uniform axial power shape,}$$

$$= \frac{C}{q''_{local} \cdot (1 - e^{-C \cdot Z_{CHF}})} \int_{Z_{ONB}}^{Z_{CHF}} q''(z) e^{-C \cdot (Z_{CHF} - z)} dz$$

where, $C = 0.15 \frac{(1 - \chi_{CHF})^{4.31}}{G^{0.478}} \text{ inch}^{-1}$

$$q''_{evap} = \left(\frac{d_{he}}{4L} \right) G h_{fg} \left(1 + \frac{\Delta h_{sub}}{h_{fg}} \right)$$

q''_{CHF} = critical heat flux (MBtu/hr/ft ²)	D_{he} = heated equiv. diameter (inch)
P = pressure (psia)	d_g = distance from CHF to last grid (inch)
G = mass flux (Mlb/hr/ft ²)	g_{sp} = grid spacing (inch)
= local quality	G_{ref} = 1.0 Mlb/hr/ft ²
L = heated length (ft)	Bo = boiling number; $q'' \times 10^3 / (G \cdot h_{fg})$
D_{hy} = hydraulic diameter (inch)	

DNBR DNB P/M

DNBR one-sided tolerance limit

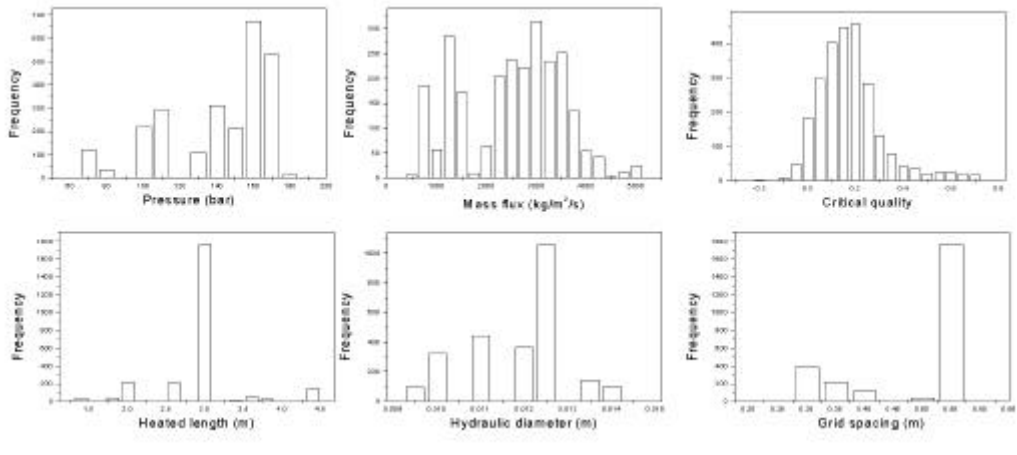
$$DNBR_{cor} = \left(\frac{P}{M} \right) + k_{95/95} \cdot s \tag{12}$$

, $DNBR_{cor}$ DNBR, $k_{95/95}$ 95% 95% Owen
 one-sided tolerance limit factor [15], s P/M
 3 G- H- DNBR 1.281 1.203 가
 , G- H- P/M D'-test
 5% 11
 P/M DNBR non-parametric
 tolerance limit [16] 가 G- H-
 DNBR 1.331 1.228 P/M DNBR 가 , G-
 H- DNBR M vs. P 12
 DNBR , DNBR DNBR 95% CHF가
 5% 가 12
 CHF가 , DNBR DNBR
 CHF가 tolerance limit ,
 DNB 5% , G- H- DNBR

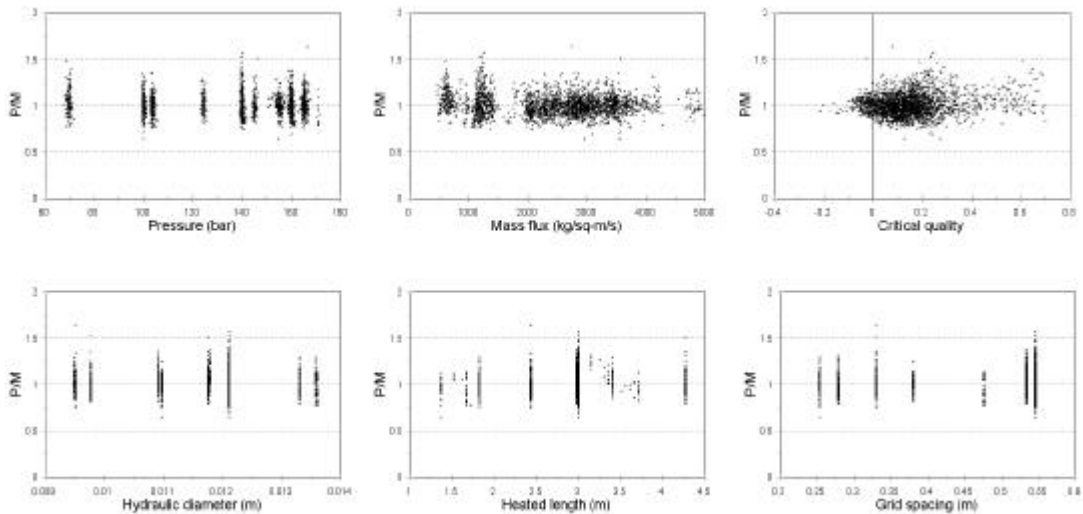
3.7% 4.4% , DNBR

3. SR-1 P/M

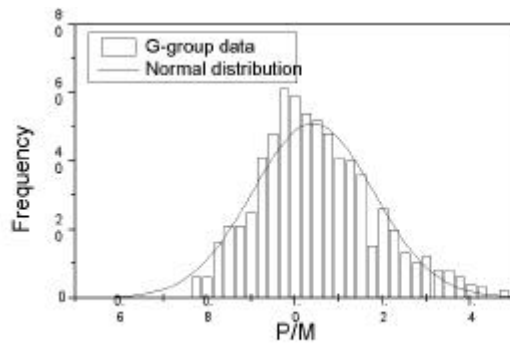
			P/M	
A	M & (SR-1)	1255	1.001	0.0999
B	M &	382	1.053	0.1519
C	No-M & Uniform APS	741	1.000	0.1073
D	Non-uniform APS 가	140	1.015	0.1160
E	M	1738	1.014	0.1158
F	No-M	780	0.997	0.1083
G	(G < 1500 kg/m ² /s)	706	1.040	0.1380
H		2518	1.009	0.1138



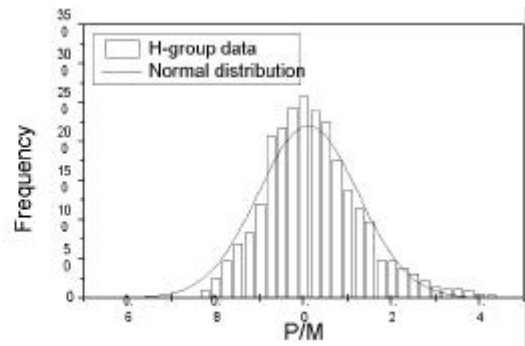
9.



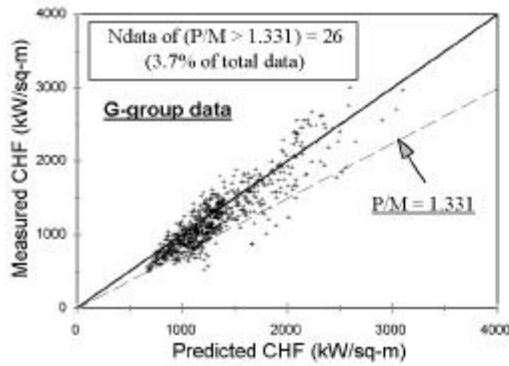
10. SR-1 CHF



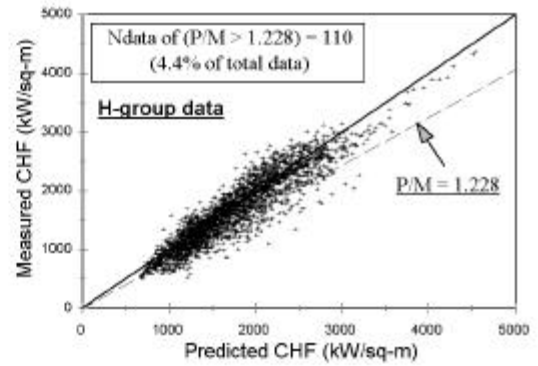
11. SR-1



P/M



12. SR-1



DNBR

4.

(1) SMART

2518

CHF

CHF data base

CHF

MATRA

(2)

Tong F-factor

SR-1 CHF

(3)

$\text{kg/m}^2/\text{s}$

SR-1

DNBR

1.228

가

, $G < 1500$

DNBR 1.331

가

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