



had a good thermal-induced microstructural stability, so the coarsening of precipitates and increase of lath width were very small in the head of crept specimen.

1.

Cr, Cr-Mo, void swelling, [1,2], 1, [3,4,5], Cr, Mo, V, Nb, Cr, creep, 가, creep, 가, 가, 600°C, Laves [(Fe,Cr)<sub>2</sub>(Mo,W)], Ni-, 가, M<sub>23</sub>C<sub>6</sub>, Cr, Ostwald, 가, 가, 가, HT9M, 가, 1, 가, 30MPa, [6], 가

## 2.

1 . HT9M  
2wt.% 가 , Mo 0.5wt.% HT9MW  
30kg , 1100°C  
15mm . 1050°C 1 , 750°C  
2 . 가  
30mm, 6mm ,  
600°C  
175MPa 230MPa .  
thin foil TEM ,  
carbon extraction replica .

## 3.

### 3.1

가 .  $M_{23}C_6$  , Laves . 가  
 $M_{23}C_6$   $M_{23}C_6$   
가  $M_{23}C_6$  Cr/Fe 가 [7]. 750°C  
600°C 600°C  
가 .  $M_{23}C_6$  Ostwald Cr  
가 . Cr  $M_{23}C_6$ 가  $M_{23}C_6$   
2 600°C Cr/Fe  
가  $M_{23}C_6$  Cr/Fe 가  
Cr 가 Cr/Fe  
가가 HT9M . Mo HT9M 4.5at.% ,  
가 1.5at.% 가 가  
 $M_{23}C_6$  7at.% ,  
8.5at.% 가 .  
가  $M_{23}C_6$  .  
Cr 가 ( 2),

Cr 가 .  $M_{23}C_6$  Cr  
 Cr . Cr 12CrMoVNb  
 [8], Larson - Miller Cr/Fe  
 [9].  
 [10]. 가  $M_{23}C_6$  가  
 Cr 가  
 Laves  
 . Laves  $M_{23}C_6$   
 Laves ( 2).  
 Laves 가  
 가 kinetics  
 . Laves HT 9M 60Fe- 15Cr- 25Mo , 가 Mo W  
 46Fe- 13Cr- 35W - 6Mo . 150  
 Laves 가가  
 Laves 가 Laves  
 Mo W 가 Laves  
 가

### 3.2

1000 . 3 600°C  
 $M_{23}C_6$  ,  
 600°C , Laves  
 . Laves  $M_{23}C_6$   
 , Laves  
 3 . HT 9M  
 가 60nm 600°C 1500 103nm ,  
 가 HT 9M 56nm 2500  
 91nm 가  
 가  
 HT 9M 1500

67nm , 가 77nm ( 2). 가  
3

Laves . 10Cr 가

가

가

가

가

Cr

Cr

Cr

Cr

가

Cr

drag

가

Cr

가

가 Ostwald ripening

, 550°C 600°C

[8]. 가

1/n

$$d^n - d_0^n = k_d t$$

d, t

, d<sub>0</sub> t=0

k<sub>d</sub>

$$k_d = k_0 \exp(-Q/RT)$$

가

Lifshitz Wagner

$$d \propto t^{1/3}$$

가

[11,12].

Schwartz Ralph가

$$d \propto t^{1/2}$$

[13].

$$d \propto t^{1/4}$$

가

[14].

Kreye가

$$d \propto t^{1/5}$$

가

[15].

가

가

가

가

10Cr

가

가

Kreye가

4

가 가

HT9M

HT9MW

k<sub>d</sub>

6.94x 10<sup>6</sup>nm<sup>5</sup>/hr

2.06x 10<sup>6</sup>nm<sup>5</sup>/hr

가가



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Table 1 Chemical composition of HT9M and HT9MW steels (wt.%)

	C	Si	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo	V	Nb	W	N
HT9M	0.15	0.10	0.45	0.46	9.79	1.23	0.20	0.18	-	0.02
HT9MW	0.18	0.09	0.47	0.42	9.87	0.49	0.20	0.20	2.01	0.02

Table 2 Effect of stress on microstructure

		$M_{23}C_6$	Laves		
HT9M (1454hrs)	gage	70Fe- 24Cr- 5Mo- 1V	58Fe- 15Cr- 27Mo	103nm	655nm
	head	67Cr- 28Fe- 4Mo- 1V	60Fe- 16Cr- 24Mo	67nm	379nm
HT9MW (2520hrs)	gage	65Cr- 25Fe- 8W - 1Mo- 1V	46Fe- 13Cr- 5Mo- 36W	88nm	644nm
	head	63Cr- 27Fe- 8W - 1Mo- 1V	46Fe- 14Cr- 5Mo- 35W	77nm	368nm

Table 3 Mean precipitates radius (nm)

	As tempered	38hr	150hr	450hr	1000hr	1500hr	2500hr
HT9M	60	68	70	-	95	103	-
HT9MW	56	-	-	64	74	81	91

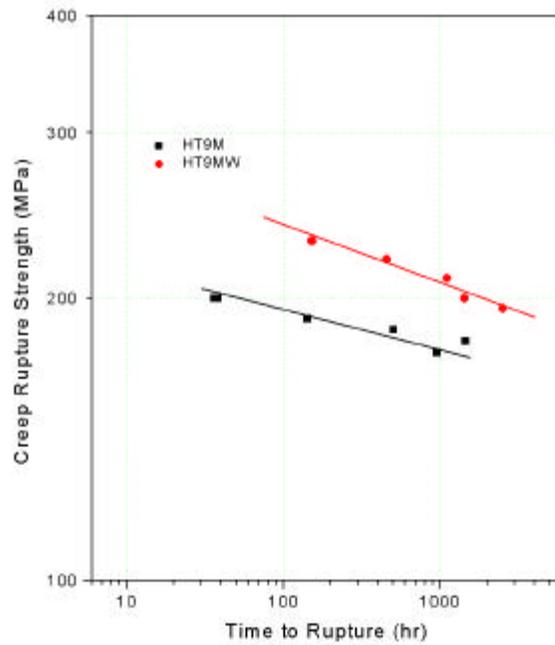


Fig. 1 Creep rupture strength of HT9M and HT9M steels

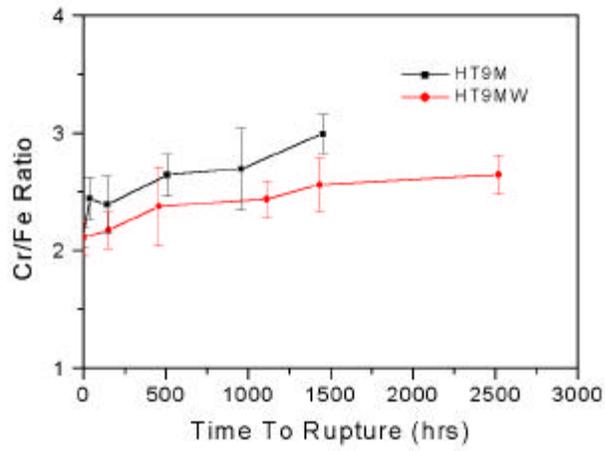


Fig. 2 Variation of Cr/Fe ratio

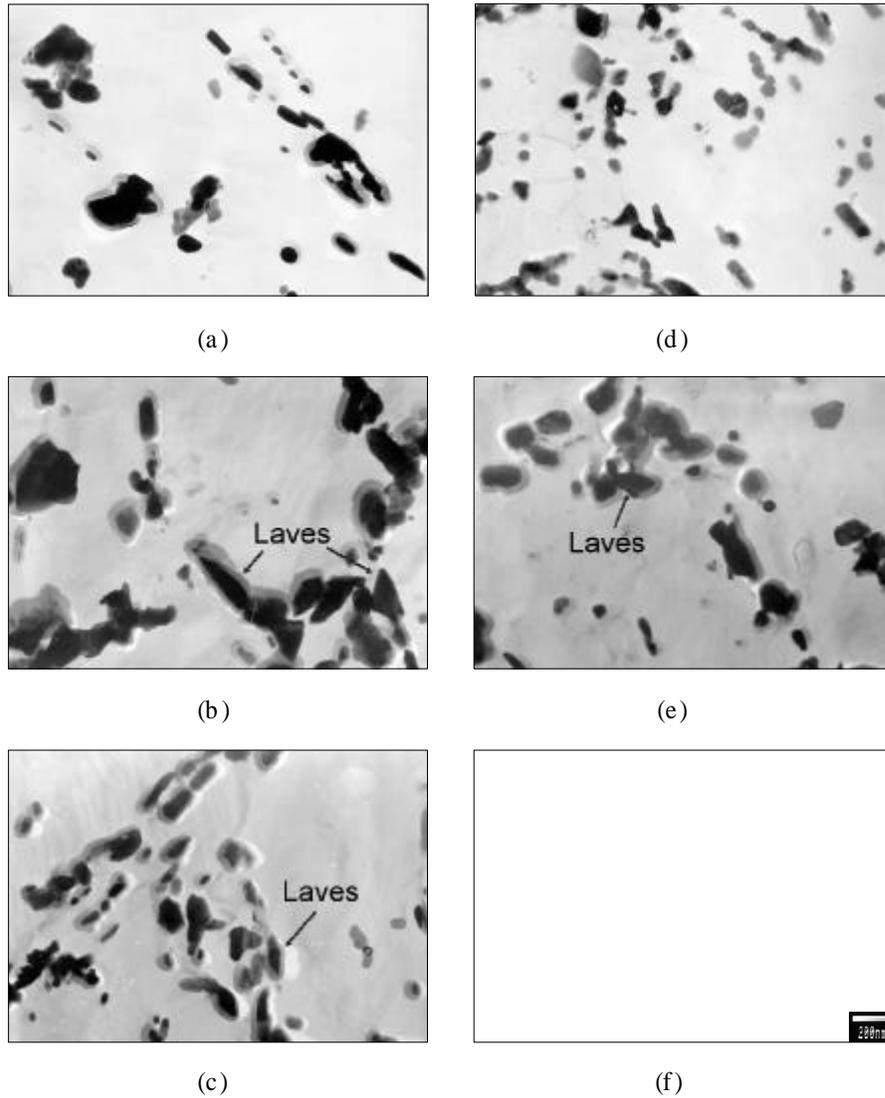


Fig. 3 Carbide morphology (a-c) HT9M and (d-f) HT9MW :  
(a,d) before creep (b,e) gage (c,f) head

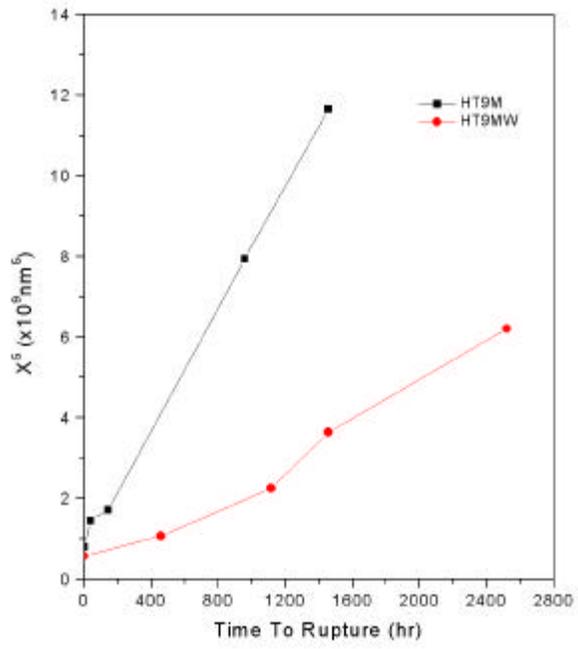


Fig. 4 Change of precipitates radius

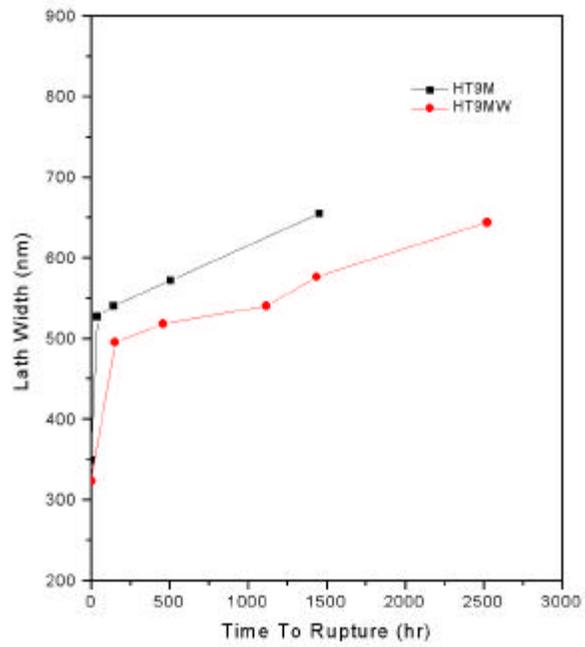


Fig. 5 Variation of lath width