

## A Study on the Acceptance Criteria for the Change of Allowed Outage Time

PSA

### Abstract

In this paper, the acceptance criteria and the PSA scope on the change of allowed outage time which could be used by domestic regulatory body are recommended after the review of foreign acceptance criteria on it. The recommended acceptance criteria, based on US NRC regulatory guide, are applied to the permanent and temporary changes of nuclear power plant related to allowed outage time. The risk measures used as the acceptance criteria for permanent changes are increase of core damage frequency, incremental conditional core damage probability, increase of large early release frequency, and incremental conditional large early probability. The risk measures for temporary changes are conditional core damage frequency, conditional core damage probability, and conditional large early release probability. The acceptance criteria for permanent changes are categorized as basic analysis acceptable value, detailed analysis acceptable value, and unacceptable value. The acceptance criteria for temporary changes are categorized as basic analysis acceptable value and unacceptable value.

### 1.

(hazard facilities)

(risk measure)

(individual risk of early fatality: IREF),  
(core damage frequency: CDF)

(large early release frequency: LERF),  
가

[ 1 ].

가

가

[ 2, 3, 4, 5 ].

가 [ 3 ].

가

가

가(probabilistic safety assessment:

PSA)

가

가

가

가

(allowed outage

time: AOT)

(corrective maintenance)

PSA

1.174[ 4 ] 1.177[ 5 ]

PSA

2 PSA

가

PSA

(qualitative

arguments)

(bounding analysis)

PSA

PSA

[ 3, 4, 5, 6]

[ 3, 4, 5],

가

[ 6]

2

, 3

, 4

2.

(nuclear regulation committee: NRC)[ 4, 5 ] (electrical power research institute: EPRI) PSA [ 3 ] , [ 6 ]

2.1

NRC 가 가 (increase of core damage frequency:  $\Delta CDF$ ), 가 (incremental conditional core damage probability: ICCDP), 가 (increase of large early release frequency:  $\Delta LERF$ ), 가 (incremental conditional large early release probability :ICLERP) [ 5 ]. 가 가 가 가 [ 4, 5 ].

(Large Early Release Accident) 가 2 (unscrubbed) [ 3, 7].

2.1.1

가 가 가( $\Delta CDF$ ) 가( $\Delta LERF$ ) 1.174[ 4 ] PSA PSA PSA( , , , 2 ) 가 1 가  $\Delta CDF$   $\Delta LERF$  .  $\Delta CDF$  1.0E-5(/ )  $\Delta LERF$  1.0E-6(/ ) 가 가 .

1  $\Delta CDF$   $\Delta LERF$

$\Delta CDF$	$\Delta LERF$
가. CDF	가. LERF
. $\Delta CDF < 1.0E-6(/ )$ , CDF 가 $1.0E-4(/ )$ CDF	. $\Delta LERF < 1.0E-7(/ )$ , LERF 가 $1.0E-4(/ )$ LERF
. CDF < $1.0E-4(/ )$ , $1.0E-6(/ ) < \Delta CDF < 1.0E-5(/ )$	. LERF < $1.0E-4(/ )$ , $1.0E-7(/ ) < \Delta LERF < 1.0E-6(/ )$

2.1.2

가 가

가

[ 5 ];

1) ICCDP < 5.0E-7

2) ICLERP < 5.0E-8

가 (ICCDP) (ICLERP) ( 1)

;

(ICCDP ICLERP) = Δ R \* d = (R' <sub>1</sub> - R' <sub>B</sub>) \* d.....( 2)

, R' <sub>1</sub>:

R' <sub>B</sub>:

d:

가 (ICCDP) 5.0E-7

1.0E-4(/ ) 가 10 가

1.0E-3(/ ) 5 가

5.0E-7 ;

### 2.1.3

1.174[ 4 ]

가 (CDF)

1.0E-4(/ ) , 1% 가 , 가 (ΔCDF)가

1.0E-6(/ ) PSA , 1% 10% 가 ,

10% 가 .

가 (ΔLERF) 10%

. 1.0E-4(/ )

[ 1 ] 가 가 10%

1.174

PSA .

( , IPE ) ,

PSA .

1.177[ 5 ]

가

. 1.174[ 4 ] 가 3 가

, 1.177 5.0E-7

. 1.177 1.0E-

4(/ ) 1 가

. 1.177 가 (ICCDP)

가

2.2 EPRI

EPRI PSA [ 3 ]

NRC 가

PSA

3 가 (category)가 PSA

2.2.1

(non-risk significant), 가(further evaluation required), 가( unacceptable) 3 가 가 2 . 2 ΔCDF % 가

2. PSA

			가
	$CDF < 1.0E-4 (/ )$ , $\Delta CDF \% = 10^{[(-0.5 * \log(CDF_{base})) - 1]}$ $LERF < 1.0E-5 (/ )$ , $\Delta LERF \% = 10^{[(-0.5 * \log(LERF_{base})) - 1]}$	가	$\Delta CDF > 1.0E-4 (/ )$ $\Delta LERF > 1.0E-5 (/ )$
			가

2.2.2

(Justification for Continuing Operation:JCO)

( on-line maintenance)

1.0E-3(/ )

1.0E-3(/ )

가 3 가 (non-risk significant), 가

(assess non-quantifiable factors), (potentially risk significant) 3

3. PSA

		가	
	$CDP < 1.0E-6$ $LERP < 1.0E-7$	가	$CDP > 1.0E-5$ $LERP > 1.0E-6$

2.2.3

PSA

NRC

, 가 가 NRC 가  
가

가

PSA

### 2.3

[ 6 ].

#### 2.3.1

1.0E-7

( 2)

R.T = 1.0E-7 .....( 2)

, R: 가 , T:

가

1% = [

]-

[

]

#### 2.3.2

가

PSA

가

가

[ 8, 9 ]

가

### 3.

3.1

3.1.1

가 가 , PSA 4 5  
 , PSA 4 5 ,  
 PSA( IPE) 가 가 ( CDF LERF)가 4 5  
 가 가 PSA  
 PSA 가  
 [ 10, 11 ] 가 가  
 PSA PSA 4  
 가 가 1.0E-6(/ ) 가  
 , PSA 가 가  
 가 ( CDF ), , PSA 가 가  
 1.0E-4(/ ) 가 가  
 1.0E-5(/ )

4. 가 가 1 PSA

	: CDF < 1.0E-6	: 1.0E-6 < CDF < 1.0E-5	: CDF > 1.0E-5
CDF	CDF 가 1.0E-4	CDF 가 1.0E-4	가
PSA	PSA(Level 1(internal), IPE)	PSA , PSA	

5. 가 가 2 PSA

	: LERF < 1.0E-7	: 1.0E-7 < LERF < 1.0E-6	: LERF > 1.0E-6
LERF	LERF 가 1.0E-5	LERF 가 1.0E-5	가
PSA	2 PSA(Level 1(internal), IPE)	2 PSA , PSA	

3.1.2 가

가

1.174[ 4 ] 가(ΔCDF) . 1.174  
 1.0E-4(/ ) , 가 가 가  
 1.0E-5(/ ) 1.0E-6(/ )  
 ( 3) ;  
 (ICCDP) = ( 가 (ΔCDF)) /  
 ( (/ )).....( 3)  
 1 가 ,  
 ( 3) 4 1.0E-6(/ )  
 5.0E-7 , 가 5.0E-6  
 . 4 5  
 6 7 . 3.1.1 6 가  
 5.0E-7 , PSA 가 .  
 가 가

6 가 가 1 PSA

	ICCDP < 5.0E-7 :	5.0E-7 < ICCDP < 5.0E-6 :	ICCDP > 5.0E-6 :
PSA	PSA(Level 1(internal), IPE ),	PSA , PSA	가

7. 가 가 2 PSA

	ICLERP < 5.0E-8 :	5.0E-8 < ICLERP < 5.0E-7 :	ICLERP > 5.0E-7 :
PSA	PSA(Level 2(internal), IPE ),	2 PSA PSA	가

1.177[ 5 ]

PSA

3.2

(JCO), (configuration control)  
 가 .



가  
가  
가

3.2.1

1.177[5] PSA [ 3 ]  
1.0E-4(/ ) 10 1.0E-3(/ )

3.2.2

가  
2가

3.2.2.1

가 가  
6 8  
;

8.

	CCDP < 5.0E-7 : PSA( IPE)	가 : CCDP > 5.0E-7 가
PSA		

3.2.2.2

PSA  
9 10 6  
7 가  
PSA

9

	CCDP < 1.0E-6 : PSA(Level 1(internal), IPE ),	가 : CCDP > 1.0E-6 가
PSA		

	CLERP < 1.0E-7	가 : CLERP > 1.0E-7
PSA	2 PSA(Level 1(internal), IPE ),	가

가  
 ICCDP 가  
 가 [ 10 ].  
 (configuration control) 가  
 가 [ 5 ].  
 가

4.

PSA .  
 가 , 가 , 가 ,  
 , 가 , , 가  
 가 가 가 PSA  
 가 .  
 ;

- 1) (limiting criteria)가 .
- 2) PSA (practice)
- 3) 가 [ 10 ]
- 4) PSA 가 [ 11 ]. PSA

(Advanced KNGR)

가

가

가

가

가

가 (yearly allowed outage time risk contribution)[ 2, 4 ]

(configuration control)

가

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