

**Analytic Function Expansion Method
for the Simplified Even-Parity Transport Solutions**

72-1

2

5

 S_N

Abstract

A new analytic function expansion method has been developed for the transport equation which is inhomogeneous due to the existence of a fixed source term in the right hand side. Since the purpose of this study is developing a new methodology, we use a relatively simple mesh configuration which consists of 5 unknowns in a 2 dimensional rectangular element for the solution of the simplified even-parity S_N transport equation. Numerical results are attached.

1.

(cross sections)
equation)

1

Boltzmann

(Boltzmann transport

(full core)

(neutron diffusion equation)

가

(nodal theory)

(AFEN: Analytic Function Expansion Nodal method)

(simplified even parity

transport equation)

(ray effects)

1

가

(elliptic

differential operator) 가

2. (transport equations)

2.1 Boltzmann

1 Boltzmann (Boltzmann transport equation) 2

$$\mu \frac{\partial \phi(x, y, \mu, \eta)}{\partial x} + \eta \frac{\partial \phi(x, y, \mu, \eta)}{\partial y} + \sigma(x, y) \phi(x, y) = \sigma_s(x, y) \phi(x, y) + Q(x, y), \quad -1 \leq \mu, \eta \leq 1 \quad (1)$$

, $\phi(x, y, \mu, \eta)$ (x, y) (μ, η) (angular neutron flux)
 , σ σ_s (macroscopic total cross section) (macroscopic scattering cross section), $Q(x, y)$ (fixed source) . (1)

$\phi(x, y)$ (scalar neutron flux)

$$\phi(x, y) = \int \int \phi(x, y, \mu, \eta) d\mu d\eta \quad (2)$$

(1) 1 - $1 \leq \mu \leq 1$,
 - $1 \leq \eta \leq 1$ (S_N , discrete Ordinates method)

diamond-differencing

2.2 (even-parity transport equation)

(1)

(even-parity angular flux)

(odd-parity angular flux)

$$\chi(\mu, \eta) = \frac{1}{2} [\phi(\mu, \eta) + \phi(-\mu, -\eta)] \quad (3)$$

$$\beta(\mu, \eta) = \frac{1}{2} [\phi(\mu, \eta) - \phi(-\mu, -\eta)] \quad (4)$$

(1) (μ, η) $(-\mu, -\eta)$ 가

$$-\mu^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi}{\partial x} - \mu\eta \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi}{\partial x} \right] - \eta^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi}{\partial y}$$

$$+ \sigma(x, y)\chi(x, y, \mu, \eta) = \sigma_s(x, y)\phi(x, y) + Q(x, y), \quad 0 \leq \mu \leq 1, \quad -1 \leq \eta \leq 1 \quad (5)$$

(5) 가 1 2

$\chi(\mu, \eta)$ 가 가 1

$0 \leq \mu \leq 1, \quad -1 \leq \eta \leq 1$,

(reflective BC) 가

2.3 (simplified even-parity transport equation)

(simplified even-parity equation) (5) (μ, η) ,

$(\mu, -\eta)$ $\chi(\mu, \eta) \simeq \chi(\mu, -\eta)$ 가

$$-\mu^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi}{\partial x} - \eta^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi}{\partial y} + \sigma(x, y)\chi(x, y, \mu, \eta) = \sigma_s(x, y)\phi(x, y) + Q(x, y), \quad 0 \leq \mu, \eta \leq 1 \quad (6)$$

(guaranteed positivity), 가

(acceleration efficiency) ,

quadrature set P_N (simplified P_N)

가 (elliptic)

3.

(PEN: Polynomial Expansion Nodal Method) (AFEN: Analytic Function Expansion Method)

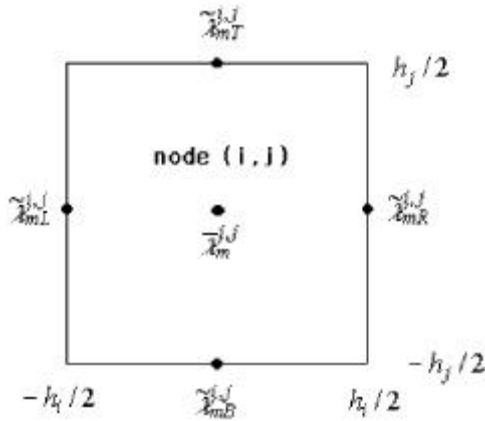
(6) (S_N equations) m ($1 \leq m \leq M$)

$$-\mu_m^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi_m}{\partial x} - \eta_m^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{\partial \chi_m}{\partial y} + \sigma(x, y) \chi_m(x, y) = \sigma_s(x, y) \phi(x, y) + Q(x, y) \quad (7)$$

$$\phi(x, y) = \sum_{m=1}^M \omega_m \chi_m(x, y) \quad (8)$$

가 $\chi_m(x, y)$, (7) $\phi(x, y)$
 가 $\chi_m(x, y)$, (8) $\phi(x, y)$
 (source iteration) $\sigma_s \phi$
 χ_m

S_N σ, σ_s, Q 가 1 2
 (i, j)



1

$$-\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial y^2} + \sigma^{i,j} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, y) = \sigma_s^{i,j} \phi^{i,j}(x, y) + Q^{i,j} \quad (9)$$

$$\phi^{i,j}(x, y) = \sum_{m=1}^M \omega_m \chi_m^{i,j}(x, y) \quad (10)$$

$$\chi_m^{i,j}(x, y) = C_{m1}^{i,j} + C_{m2}^{i,j}x + C_{m3}^{i,j}y + C_{m4}^{i,j}x^2 + C_{m5}^{i,j}y^2 \quad (11)$$

가 (11)

1 (node average flux)

$$\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_x h_y} \int_{-h_x/2}^{h_x/2} \int_{-h_y/2}^{h_y/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, y) dx dy \quad (12a)$$

(surface average flux)

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(-h_i/2, y) dy \quad (12b)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, -h_j/2) dx \quad (12c)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(h_i/2, y) dy \quad (12d)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, h_j/2) dx \quad (12e)$$

$$\cdot \quad (11) \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} &= \frac{1}{h_i h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, y) dx dy \\ &= \frac{1}{h_i h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} (C_{m1}^{i,j} + C_{m2}^{i,j} x + C_{m3}^{i,j} y + C_{m4}^{i,j} x^2 + C_{m5}^{i,j} y^2) dx dy \\ &= C_{m1}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{12} h_i^2 C_{m4}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{12} h_j^2 C_{m5}^{i,j} \end{aligned} \quad (13a)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(-h_i/2, y) dy = C_{m1}^{i,j} - \frac{1}{2} h_i C_{m2}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{4} h_i^2 C_{m4}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{12} h_j^2 C_{m5}^{i,j} \quad (13b)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, -h_j/2) dx = C_{m1}^{i,j} - \frac{1}{2} h_j C_{m3}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{12} h_i^2 C_{m4}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{4} h_j^2 C_{m5}^{i,j} \quad (13c)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(h_i/2, y) dy = C_{m1}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{2} h_i C_{m2}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{4} h_i^2 C_{m4}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{12} h_j^2 C_{m5}^{i,j} \quad (13d)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, h_j/2) dx = C_{m1}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{2} h_j C_{m3}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{12} h_i^2 C_{m4}^{i,j} + \frac{1}{4} h_j^2 C_{m5}^{i,j} \quad (13e)$$

$$\cdot \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & h_j^2/12 & h_j^2/12 \\ 1 - h_i/2 & 0 & 0 & h_i^2/4 & h_i^2/12 \\ 1 & 0 & -h_j/2 & h_j^2/12 & h_j^2/4 \\ 1 & h_i/2 & 0 & h_i^2/4 & h_i^2/12 \\ 1 & 0 & h_j/2 & h_j^2/12 & h_j^2/4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} C_{m1}^{i,j} \\ C_{m2}^{i,j} \\ C_{m3}^{i,j} \\ C_{m4}^{i,j} \\ C_{m5}^{i,j} \end{bmatrix} \quad (14)$$

$$\chi_m = A_m C_m$$

$$A_m$$

$$C_m = A_m^{-1} \chi_m$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} C_{m1}^{i,j} \\ C_{m2}^{i,j} \\ C_{m3}^{i,j} \\ C_{m4}^{i,j} \\ C_{m5}^{i,j} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1/4 & -1/4 & -1/4 & -1/4 \\ 0 & -1/h_i & 0 & 1/h_i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1/h_j & 0 & 1/h_j \\ -6/h_i^2 & -3/h_i^2 & 0 & -3/h_i^2 & 0 \\ -6/h_j^2 & 0 & -3/h_j^2 & 0 & -3/h_j^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} \end{bmatrix} \quad (15)$$

$$C_{m1}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{4} (8 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \quad (16a)$$

$$C_{m2}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_i} (-\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \quad (16b)$$

$$C_{m3}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_j} (-\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \quad (16c)$$

$$C_{m4} = \frac{3}{h_i^2} (-2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \quad (16d)$$

$$C_{m5} = \frac{3}{h_j^2} (-2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \quad (16e)$$

m (surface average neutron current)

$$\tilde{J}_{mL}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} -\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial x} \Big|_{x=-h_j/2} dy \quad (17a)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mB}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} -\frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial y} \Big|_{y=-h_i/2} dx \quad (17b)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mR}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} -\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial x} \Big|_{x=h_j/2} dy \quad (17c)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mT}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} -\frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial y} \Big|_{y=h_i/2} dx \quad (17d)$$

(11) (16)

$$\tilde{J}_{mL}^{i,j} = -\frac{2\mu_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i} (3 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - 2 \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \quad (18a)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mB}^{i,j} = -\frac{2\eta_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j} (3 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - 2 \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \quad (18b)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mR}^{i,j} = -\frac{2\mu_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i} (-3 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + 2 \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j}) \quad (18c)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mT}^{i,j} = -\frac{2\eta_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j} (-3 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + 2 \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j}) \quad (18d)$$

5 (9)

(node balance equation)

$$\frac{1}{h_i h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \left[-\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j}} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m^{i,j}}{\partial y^2} + \sigma^{i,j} \chi_m^{i,j}(x,y) \right] dx dy$$

$$= \frac{1}{h_i h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} [\sigma_s^{i,j} \phi^{i,j}(x,y) + Q^{i,j}] dx dy$$

$$\frac{1}{h_i} (-\tilde{J}_{mL}^{i,j} + \tilde{J}_{mR}^{i,j}) + \frac{1}{h_j} (-\tilde{J}_{mB}^{i,j} + \tilde{J}_{mT}^{i,j}) + \sigma_s^{i,j} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} = \sigma_s^{i,j} \bar{\phi}^{i,j} + Q^{i,j} \quad (19a)$$

2
conditions)

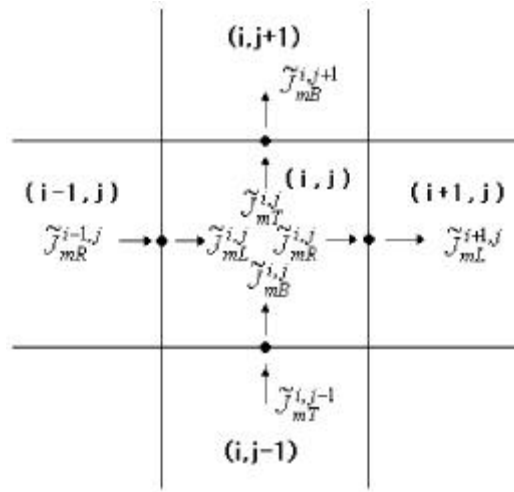
(surface average flux continuity

$$\tilde{J}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{J}_{mR}^{i-1,j} = 0 \quad (19b)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{J}_{mT}^{i,j-1} = 0 \quad (19c)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mR}^{i,j} - \tilde{J}_{mL}^{i+1,j} = 0 \quad (19d)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mT}^{i,j} - \tilde{J}_{mB}^{i,j+1} = 0 \quad (19e)$$



2

(19) (18)

$$- \frac{6\mu_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i^2} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - 2\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) - \frac{6\eta_m^2}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j^2} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - 2\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) + \sigma_s^{i,j} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} = \sigma_s^{i,j} \bar{\phi}^{i,j} + Q^{i,j} \quad (20a)$$

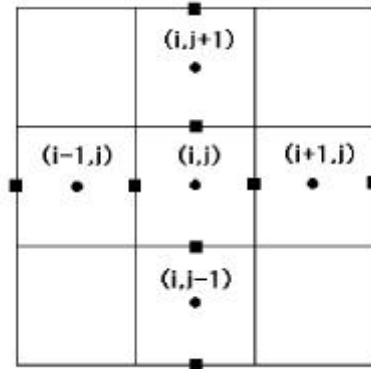
$$- \frac{1}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) - \frac{1}{\sigma^{i-1,j} h_j} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i-1,j} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i-1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i-1,j}) = 0 \quad (20b)$$

$$- \frac{1}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) - \frac{1}{\sigma^{i,j-1} h_{j-1}} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j-1} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j-1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j-1}) = 0 \quad (20c)$$

$$- \frac{1}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j}) - \frac{1}{\sigma^{i+1,j} h_{i+1}} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i+1,j} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i+1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i+1,j}) = 0 \quad (20d)$$

$$- \frac{1}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j}) - \frac{1}{\sigma^{i,j+1} h_{j+1}} (3\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j+1} - 2\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j+1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j+1}) = 0 \quad (20e)$$

(20a) (5-point relation) (i,j) 1 4
 5 (20b)- (20e) 6 (20) 3
 13



3

4.

Nodal Method) (AFEN:Analytic Function Expansion 1 S_N)

$$-\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m}{\partial y^2} + \sigma \chi_m(x,y) = \sigma_s \phi(x,y) + Q \quad (9)$$

(i,j)

(9) S_N nonhomogeneous 가 [homogeneous 0 $\sigma_s \phi(x,y)$

$$\sigma_s \sum_{m=1}^M \chi_m(x,y)$$

] , (9) homogeneous solution particular solution
 , particular solution $\phi(x,y)$. $\phi(x,y)$

가

flat source approximation

$$\sigma_s \phi(x,y) + Q \equiv S(x,y) \approx \bar{S} \quad (21)$$

(9) nonhomogeneous solution S(x,y)

가

가

, (21) 가 (9)

$$-\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m}{\partial y^2} + \sigma \chi_m(x, y) = \bar{S} \quad (22)$$

(22) homogeneous

$$-\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^2} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m^h}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^2} \frac{\partial^2 \chi_m^h}{\partial y^2} + \chi_m^h(x, y) = 0 \quad (23)$$

$$\chi_m^h(x, y) = X_m(x) Y_m(y)$$

$$-\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^2} X_m'' Y_m - \frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^2} X_m Y_m'' + X_m(x) Y_m(y) = 0 \quad (24)$$

$X_m Y_m$

$$-\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^2} \frac{X_m''}{X_m} - \frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^2} \frac{Y_m''}{Y_m} + 1 = 0 \quad (24)$$

$$\frac{\mu_m^2}{\sigma^2} \frac{X_m''}{X_m} = \alpha^2 \quad (24a)$$

$$\frac{\eta_m^2}{\sigma^2} \frac{Y_m''}{Y_m} = \beta^2 \quad (24b)$$

$$\alpha_k^2 + \beta_k^2 = 1 \quad (25)$$

$\alpha_k, \beta_k \quad (k = 1, 2, \dots)$

$$X_{mk}(x) = C_1 \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma \alpha_k x}{\mu_m}\right) + C_2 \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma \alpha_k x}{\mu_m}\right) \quad (26a)$$

$$Y_{mk}(y) = C_3 \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma \beta_k y}{\eta_m}\right) + C_4 \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma \beta_k y}{\eta_m}\right) \quad (26b)$$

(23) (25)

$$\chi_m^h(x, y) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left[A_k \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma \alpha_k x}{\mu_m} + \frac{\sigma \beta_k y}{\eta_m}\right) + B_k \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma \alpha_k x}{\mu_m} + \frac{\sigma \beta_k y}{\eta_m}\right) \right] \quad (27)$$

(22) particular solution 가

$$\chi_m^p(x, y) = A_0 \quad (A_0)$$

가 (22)

$$\chi_m(x, y) = \chi_m^h(x, y) + \chi_m^p(x, y)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left[A_k \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma \alpha_k x}{\mu_m} + \frac{\sigma \beta_k y}{\eta_m}\right) + B_k \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma \alpha_k x}{\mu_m} + \frac{\sigma \beta_k y}{\eta_m}\right) \right] + A_0 \quad (28)$$

(28) (undetermined coefficient) $A_0, A_k, B_k \quad (k = 1, 2, \dots)$ 1

5 (25)

$$\alpha_k, \beta_k \quad \alpha_1 = 0, \beta_1 = 1 \quad \alpha_2 = 1, \beta_2 = 0$$

(28) (22) 가 $\alpha = 0$ $\beta = 0$ 가
(24) 0 가 가 가
AFEN 가]

(28)

$$\begin{aligned} \chi_m^{i,j}(x,y) = & C_{m1}^{i,j} + C_{m2}^{i,j} \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j}x}{\mu_m}\right) + C_{m3}^{i,j} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j}x}{\mu_m}\right) \\ & + C_{m4}^{i,j} \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j}y}{\eta_m}\right) + C_{m5}^{i,j} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j}y}{\eta_m}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (29)$$

flux) 4 1 1 (node average flux) (12) (29)

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} &= \frac{1}{h_i h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x,y) dx dy \\ &= C_{m1}^{i,j} + \frac{2\mu_m}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}\right) C_{m2}^{i,j} + \frac{2\eta_m}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}\right) C_{m4}^{i,j} \end{aligned} \quad (30a)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} &= \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(-h_i/2, y) dy \\ &= C_{m1}^{i,j} + \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}\right) C_{m2}^{i,j} - \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}\right) C_{m3}^{i,j} + \frac{2\eta_m}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}\right) C_{m4}^{i,j} \end{aligned} \quad (30b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} &= \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(x, -h_j/2) dx \\ &= C_{m1}^{i,j} + \frac{2\mu_m}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}\right) C_{m2}^{i,j} + \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}\right) C_{m4}^{i,j} - \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}\right) C_{m5}^{i,j} \end{aligned} \quad (30c)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} &= \frac{1}{h_j} \int_{-h_j/2}^{h_j/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(h_i/2, y) dy \\ &= C_{m1}^{i,j} + \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}\right) C_{m2}^{i,j} + \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}\right) C_{m3}^{i,j} + \frac{2\eta_m}{\sigma^{i,j} h_j} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}\right) C_{m4}^{i,j} \end{aligned} \quad (30d)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} &= \frac{1}{h_i} \int_{-h_i/2}^{h_i/2} \chi_m^{i,j}(h_i/2, y) dx \\ &= C_{m1}^{i,j} + \frac{2\mu_m}{\sigma^{i,j} h_i} \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}\right) C_{m2}^{i,j} + \cosh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}\right) C_{m4}^{i,j} + \sinh\left(\frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}\right) C_{m5}^{i,j} \end{aligned} \quad (30e)$$

$$x = \frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_i}{2\mu_m}, \quad y = \frac{\sigma^{i,j} h_j}{2\eta_m}$$

$$c_x = \cosh x, \quad c_y = \cosh y, \quad s_x = \sinh x, \quad s_y = \sinh y$$

(30)

$$\boldsymbol{\chi}_m = \mathbf{A}_m \mathbf{C}_m$$

$$\boldsymbol{\chi}_m = \begin{bmatrix} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} \\ \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{A}_m = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & s_x/x & 0 & s_y/y & 0 \\ 1 & c_x & -s_x & s_y/y & 0 \\ 1 & s_x/x & 0 & c_y & -s_y \\ 1 & c_x & s_x & s_y/y & 0 \\ 1 & s_x/x & 0 & c_y & s_y \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{C}_m = \begin{bmatrix} C_{m1}^{i,j} \\ C_{m2}^{i,j} \\ C_{m3}^{i,j} \\ C_{m4}^{i,j} \\ C_{m5}^{i,j} \end{bmatrix}$$

\mathbf{A}_m

$$\mathbf{C}_m = \mathbf{A}_m^{-1} \boldsymbol{\chi}_m$$

$$\mathbf{A}_m^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{xy c_x c_y - s_x s_y}{(s_x - x c_x)(s_y - y c_y)} & \frac{s_x}{2(s_x - x c_x)} & \frac{s_y}{2(s_y - y c_y)} & \frac{s_x}{2(s_x - x c_x)} & \frac{s_y}{2(s_y - y c_y)} \\ \frac{x}{s_x - x c_x} & -\frac{x}{2(s_x - x c_x)} & 0 & -\frac{x}{2(s_x - x c_x)} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2s_x} & 0 & \frac{1}{2s_x} & 0 \\ \frac{y}{s_y - y c_y} & 0 & -\frac{y}{2(s_y - y c_y)} & 0 & -\frac{y}{2(s_y - y c_y)} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2s_y} & 0 & \frac{1}{2s_y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C_{m1}^{i,j} = \frac{xy c_x c_y - s_x s_y}{(s_x - x c_x)(s_y - y c_y)} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + \frac{s_x}{2(s_x - x c_x)} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) + \frac{s_y}{2(s_y - y c_y)} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \quad (31a)$$

$$C_{m2}^{i,j} = \frac{x}{2(s_x - x c_x)} (2\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \quad (31b)$$

$$C_{m3}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{2s_x} (\tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j}) \quad (31c)$$

$$C_{m4}^{i,j} = \frac{y}{2(s_y - y c_y)} (2\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \quad (31d)$$

$$C_{m5}^{i,j} = \frac{1}{2s_y} (\tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j}) \quad (31e)$$

(17)

m

(surface average neutron

current)

(29)

(31)

$$\tilde{J}_{mL}^{i,j} = \frac{\mu_m}{2} \left[\left(\frac{c_x}{s_x} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) + \left(\frac{x s_x}{s_x - x c_x} \right)^{i,j} (2\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \right] \quad (32a)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mB}^{i,j} = \frac{\eta_m}{2} \left[\left(\frac{c_y}{s_y} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) + \left(\frac{y s_y}{s_y - y c_y} \right)^{i,j} (2\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \right] \quad (32b)$$

$$\tilde{J}_{mR}^{i,j} = \frac{\mu_m}{2} \left[\left(\frac{c_x}{s_x} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) - \left(\frac{x s_x}{s_x - x c_x} \right)^{i,j} (2\bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \right] \quad (32c)$$

$$\tilde{y}_{mT}^{i,j} = \frac{\eta_m}{2} \left[\left(\frac{c_y}{s_y} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) - \left(\frac{y s_y}{s_y - y c_y} \right)^{i,j} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \right] \quad (32d)$$

(32) (19)

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{\mu_m}{h_i} \left(\frac{x s_x}{x c_x - s_x} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - 2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) - \frac{\eta_m}{h_j} \left(\frac{y s_y}{y c_y - s_y} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - 2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} + \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \\ & + \sigma^{ij} \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} = \sigma_s^{i,j} \bar{\phi}^{i,j} + Q^{i,j} \end{aligned} \quad (33a)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{c_x}{s_x} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) + \left(\frac{x s_x}{s_x - x c_x} \right)^{i,j} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \\ = & \left(\frac{c_x}{s_x} \right)^{i-1,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i-1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i-1,j}) - \left(\frac{x s_x}{s_x - x c_x} \right)^{i-1,j} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i-1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i-1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i-1,j}) \end{aligned} \quad (33b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{c_y}{s_y} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) + \left(\frac{y s_y}{s_y - y c_y} \right)^{i,j} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \\ = & \left(\frac{c_y}{s_y} \right)^{i,j-1} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j-1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j-1}) - \left(\frac{y s_y}{s_y - y c_y} \right)^{i,j-1} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j-1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j-1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j-1}) \end{aligned} \quad (33c)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{c_x}{s_x} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) - \left(\frac{x s_x}{s_x - x c_x} \right)^{i,j} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i,j}) \\ = & \left(\frac{c_x}{s_x} \right)^{i+1,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i+1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i+1,j}) + \left(\frac{x s_x}{s_x - x c_x} \right)^{i+1,j} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i+1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mL}^{i+1,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mR}^{i+1,j}) \end{aligned} \quad (33d)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{c_y}{s_y} \right)^{i,j} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) - \left(\frac{y s_y}{s_y - y c_y} \right)^{i,j} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j}) \\ = & \left(\frac{c_y}{s_y} \right)^{i,j+1} (\tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j+1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j+1}) + \left(\frac{y s_y}{s_y - y c_y} \right)^{i,j+1} (2 \bar{\chi}_m^{i,j+1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mB}^{i,j+1} - \tilde{\chi}_{mT}^{i,j+1}) \end{aligned} \quad (33e)$$

(33) 가 3 13

5.

4

1

1 Boltzmann , (5 DD)
 5 Boltzmann (5 FDM) (FDM: Finite
 DD(Diamond- Differencing), (5 Diff) FDM
 Difference Method) S4 (5 Diff) FDM
 (point- scheme) Marshak 가

24 × 24

6 (AFEN) 24×24 (FDM), (PEN),
 mean free path 가 가 1/2

7, 8, 9 가 가

1 4 가 4, 5 가

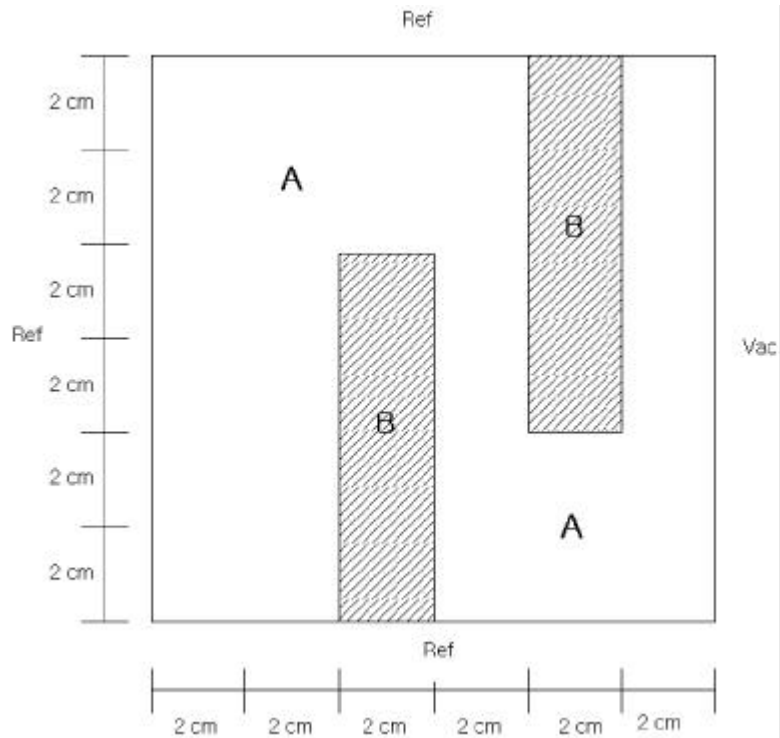
6.

가 가
 9 가
 5 가
 가 S_N ()
 (scalar flux) , source iteration 가 (DSA: Diffusion Synthetic
 Acceleration) (angular flux)
 nonhomogeneous solution 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 가 가

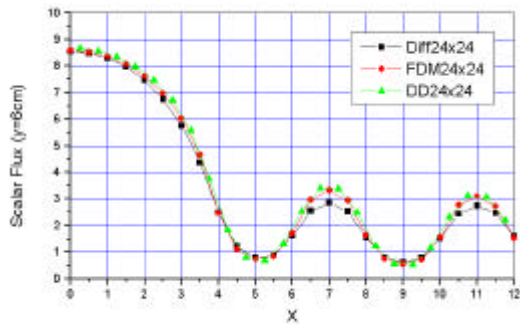
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| Region | σ | σ_s | Q |
|--------|----------|------------|-----|
| A | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| B | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

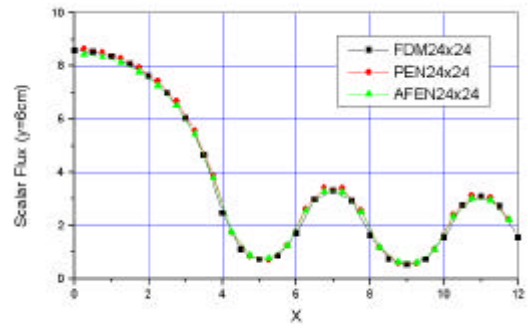
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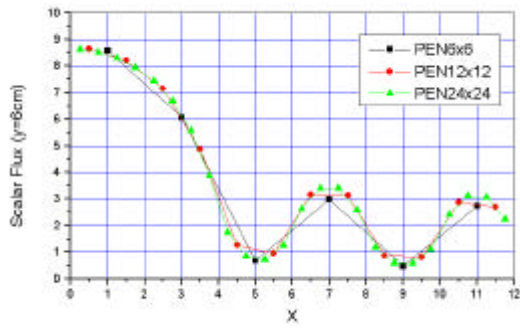
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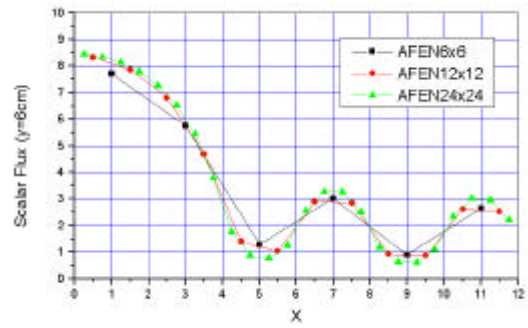
5



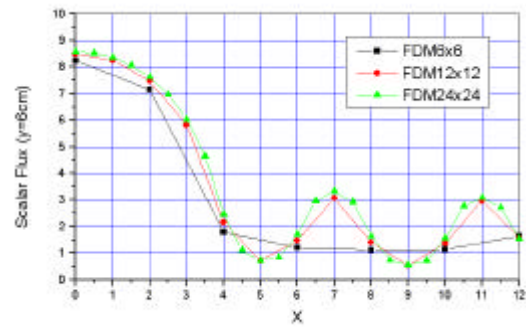
6



7



8



9