

가

Design of the Circular Aperture Grids for the High Current Ion Source

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가

KSTAR(Korea Superconducting Tokamak Advanced Research)
(Neutral Beam Injection System)

가 12 cm x 43 cm

120 keV,

가 65 A

LBL(Lawrence Berkely Lab.)

4

가

molybdenum

slit

,

slit

가

가

Abstract

The circular aperture grids for the high current ion source has been designed. The ion source, which is in developing for the KSTAR Neutral Beam Injection(NBI) System in KAERI(Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute), has the beam size of 12 cm x 43 cm, the mximum beam energy of 120 keV, and the maximum beam current of 65 A. This source, which was originally developed in LBL(Lawrence Berkely Lab.) about 15 years ago, has the slit grid structure for the high current beam extraction. The slits are made of specially shaped water tubes with molybdenum(Mo) for the beam optics and long pulse operation, but the price and the technology of making the tubes and brazing are very difficult. Therefore we are now trying to develope the circular aperture grids as an alternative of the Mo slit grids. Here the designed results of the circulr aperture grids and the expected beams are described.

1.

가 가
가 가 , 가
가 가 , 가
[1].

가 가
가 가
2005 KSATR
[2]

가 가 2 16 MW
가 KSTAR

가
KSTAR
가 120 kV, 가 65 A, 300

TFTR
(positive ion source ; 120 kV, 65 A, 10) KSTAR prototype
[3] , TFTR 가
molybdenum slit

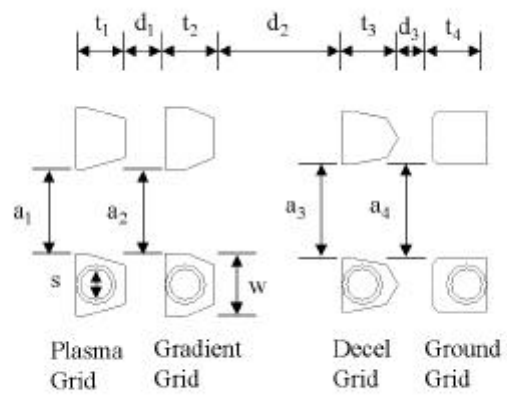
가 , 가
가
120 kV, 65 A, 300

parameter 2
3
가 , 4
가 , 5, 6
가

2. parameter [4]
가 50 kV 3 가 (,

, ground) , gradient
 . gradient 3 가
 , V_{PG}/V_{GG}

4 가
 1



1. 4 가 가

(1) (t1, t2, t3, t4) 가

1.5 mm 3.5 mm

(transparency) 1.2 mm
 ground 2.5 mm JAERI gradient 2.2 mm [5]
 4

(2)

가 가 가

가 1

13 cm x 45 cm

1.5 - 3 ,
 (4.5 mm) gradient 4 mm
 4.4 mm
 1 4 mm
 35 % , 5.4 mm 40%
 4 mm

1.

hole dia. (mm)	5.4	4.5	4
cooling channel width(mm)	2.8	2.8	2.8
bare channel width(mm)	1.2	1.2	1.2
emission length(S)(mm)	450	450	450
emission length(L)(mm)	130	130	130
beam current density(A/cm ²)	0.3	0.3	0.3
transparency	0.42	0.38	0.36
beam current(A)	74.27	67.08	62.37
beam current per a hole (A)	0.07	0.05	0.04
hole number	1081	1406	1654

(3)

parameter
 가
 (I a²/d²)가 가
 가
 11 kV/mm beam optics
 V_{PG}/V_{GG} 0.9 0.65
 가 . 120 kV
 V_{PG}/V_{GG} 0.9 0.65 gradient
 45 kV 가 gradient 110 kV가

mm 10 kv gradient (d1)
 4.5 mm, gradient (d2) 11 mm,
 (d3) 2.5 mm .

(4) 가

가

parameter arcing 가 가 가 30 kV/cm

가 (TFTR) 가 가 가 가 가 ()

gradient mm, mm, mm, 55 mm, gradient 30 mm 125

가 가 가 가 가 가

30 kV/cm

120 kV SF₆ gas

3. (aberration) (divergence),

, gradient

2

Larry Grisham[6] Pierce

가 JAERI ion source 2 (Af)

Larry Grisham 가 가 가 가 가 가

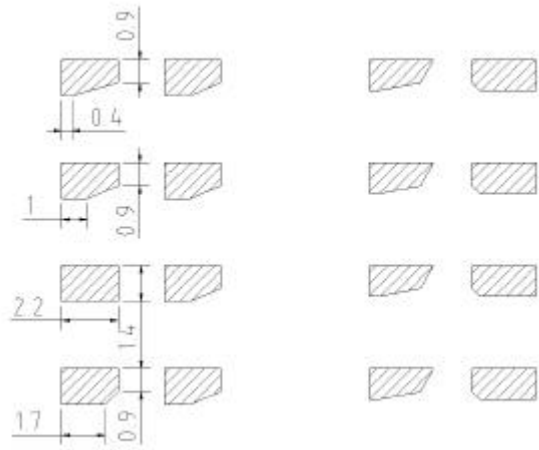
가 40 kV 3 가 가 가

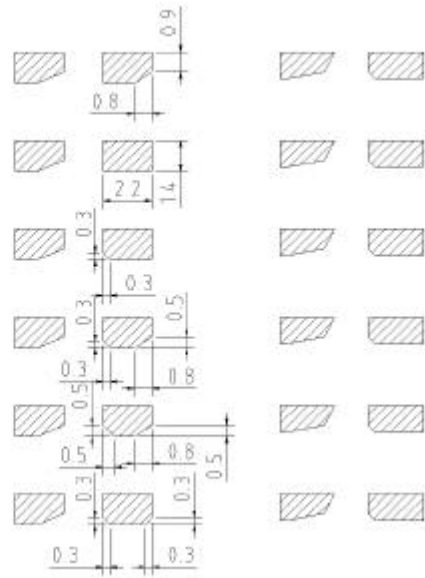
gradient , 3 4 가 가

가 1000 가 가

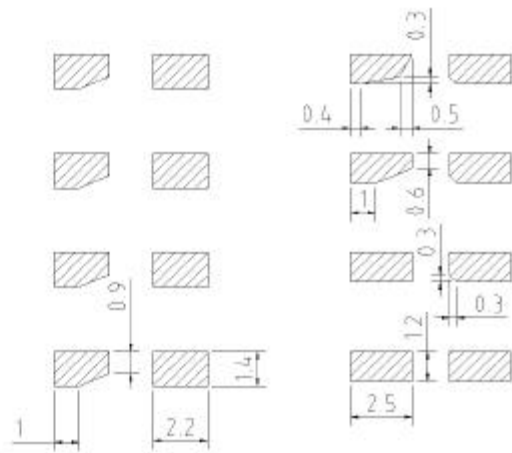
가 가

5 가

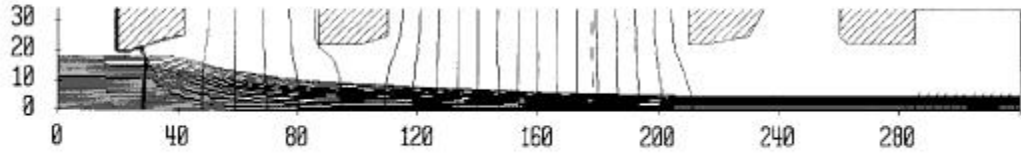




3 gradient



UP=120010.6, TE=3.0 eV, UI=3.0 eV, MASS=2.0, TI=0 eV, USPUT=0 V
 3.26E-2 A, 0.300 A/cm**2, 1.10E12/cm**3, DEBYE=0.122 UNITS, HOLD OF DENS

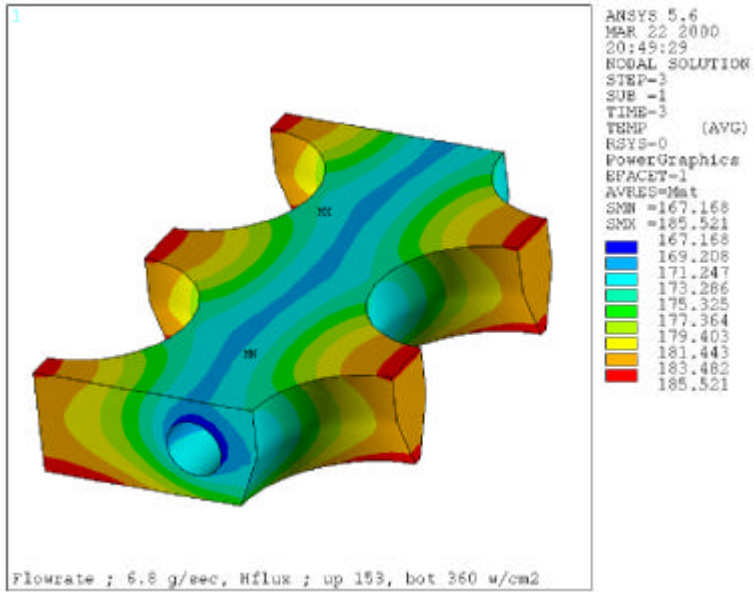


5

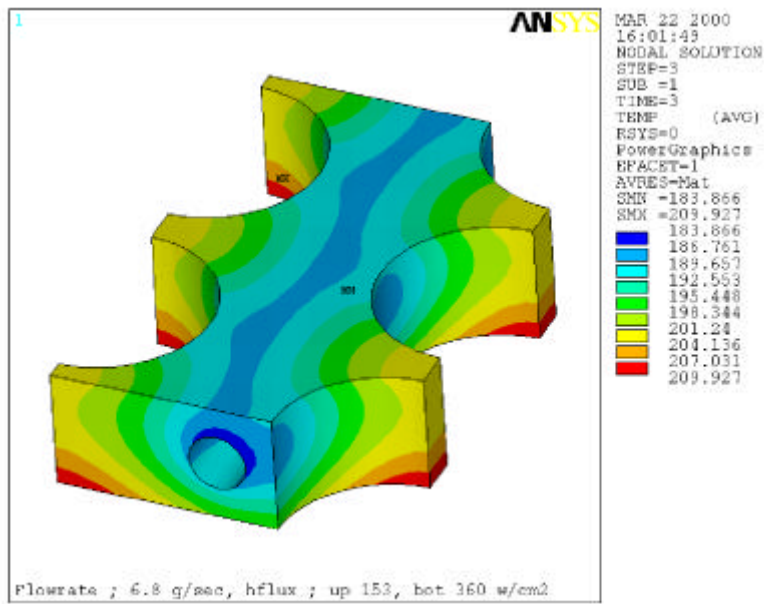
(120 kV, 65A)

4.

가 2.2 mm 2.5 mm 1.2 mm
 6
 가 transparency
 1.2 mm, 0.8 mm
 2.8 mm,
 2.4 mm 가
 ANSYS [7]
 : : 153 W/cm² (arc & filament power)
 : 183 W/cm² (1.5 % total power)
 : 183 W/cm² (1.5 % total power)
 6 m/sec 6 ,
 7 6 m/sec 가
 set 0.5 litter/sec , 가 186 °
 C 1084.5 ° C, 500 ° C
 가 49.53 ° C 50
 ° C 9 m/sec
 40 ° C 가
 200 ° C



6 (6 m/sec)



7 (6 m/sec)

5. 가
 가
 가
 가

(1)

가

가 120 kV, 65 A ($V_{PG}/V_{GG} = 0.75$)

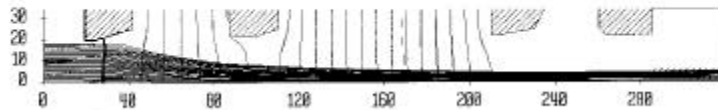
가

100 kV, 80 kV, 30 kV
 120 kV

8

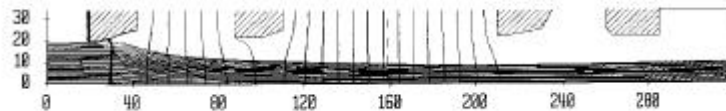
V_{PG}/V_{GG}

UP=100010.6, TE=3.0 eV, U1=3.0 eV, MASS=2.0, T1=0 eV, USPUT=0 V
 2.98E-2 A, 0.275 A/cm², 1.01E12/cm³, DEBYE=0.120 UNITS, HOLD OF DENS



(a) $V_{acc} = 100 \text{ kV}$
 $V_{PG}/V_{GG} = 0.7$
 $= 0.275 \text{ A/cm}^2$
 (;)

UP=80010.6, TE=3.0 eV, U1=3.0 eV, MASS=2.0, T1=0 eV, USPUT=0 V
 2.83E-2 A, 0.250 A/cm², 9.20E11/cm³, DEBYE=0.134 UNITS, HOLD OF DENS



(a) $V_{acc} = 80 \text{ kV}$
 $V_{PG}/V_{GG} = 0.7$
 $= 0.25 \text{ A/cm}^2$

UP=30010.6, TE=3.0 eV, U1=3.0 eV, MASS=2.0, T1=0 eV, USPUT=0 V
 6.34E-3 A, 6.00E-2 A/cm², 2.21E11/cm³, DEBYE=0.273 UNITS, HOLD OF DENS



(a) $V_{acc} = 30 \text{ kV}$
 $V_{PG}/V_{GG} = 0.67$
 $= 0.06 \text{ A/cm}^2$

(2)

가

9

가

가 가

가

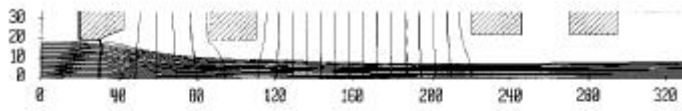
가

가

V_{PG}/V_{GG}

10

UP=120010.6, TE=3.0 eV, UI=3.0 eV, MASS=2.0, TI=0 eV, USPUT=0 U
3.80E-2 A, 0.350 A/cm²×2, 1.29E12/cm³×3, DEBYE=0.113 UNITS, HOLD OF DENS



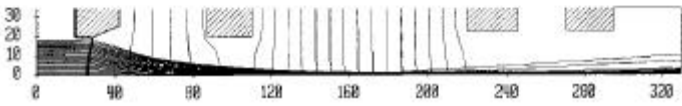
(a) = 0.35 A/cm²



(b) = 0.3 A/cm²



(c) = 0.25 A/cm²

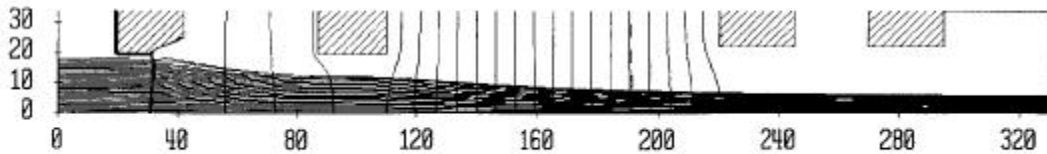


(d) = 0.2 A/cm²

9

(120 kV, $V_{PG}/V_{GG} = 0.75$)

UP=120010.6, TE=3.0 eV, UI=3.0 eV, MASS=2.0, TI=0 eV, USPUT=0 U
2.17E-2 A, 0.200 A/cm²×2, 7.36E11/cm³×3, DEBYE=0.150 UNITS, HOLD OF DENS

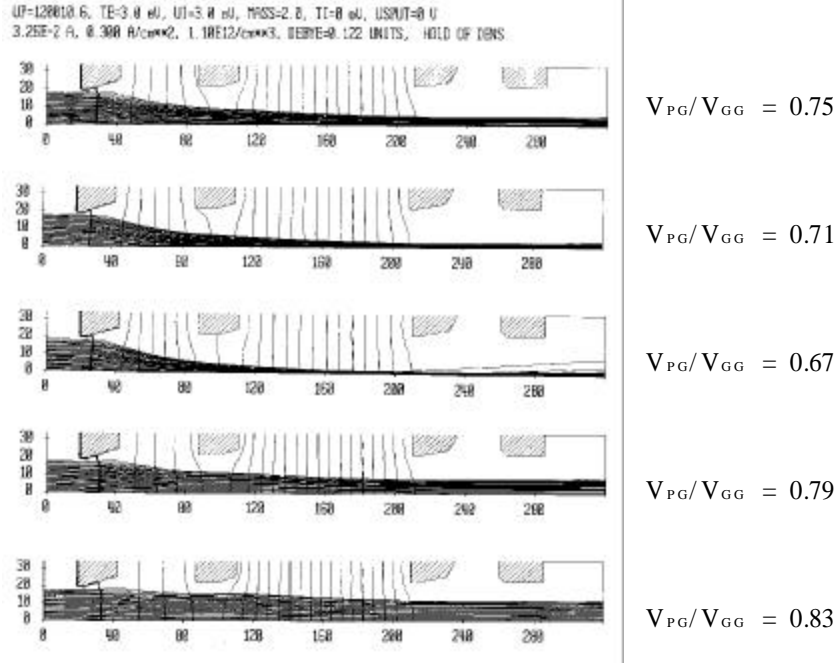


10

(120 kV, = 0.2 A/cm², $V_{PG}/V_{GG} = 0.85$)

(3) V_{PG}/V_{GG}

가 V_{PG}/V_{GG} 가 . 가 가
 V_{PG}/V_{GG} , V_{PG}/V_{GG} 11 120 kV
 가

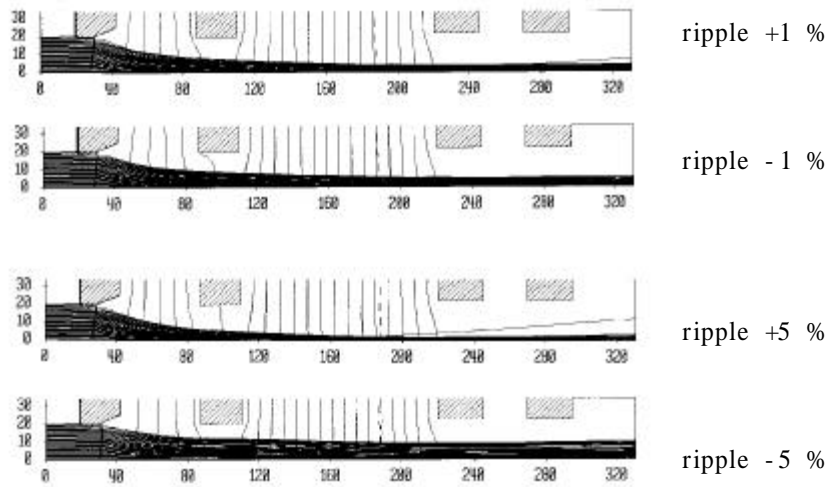


11 120 kV

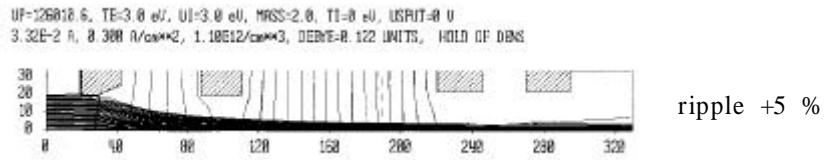
V_{PG}/V_{GG}

(4) 가

가
 가
 가
 12 120 kV 가 1 % 5 %
 1 %
 5 % 가 , KSTAR
 gradient
 , 가
 gradient
 gradient 5 %
 , gradient 2 %



12 가



13 가 gradient 5 %

(5) 가
 1000 가 가 가 가 가

가

14 (a)

14 (b) gradient

, 1 %

가

가

0.1°

가 IGUN

[8]

가

가

가

15 가

120 kV

-5kV

가가

parameter

가 , 가 가

(1) brazing (1.2 mm)
super drill 가 가 brazing
가 high-voltage hold-off properties가

(2) slit slit
slit

manufolder

slit

가

(3) 가 가 ,
13 x 45 cm² 4 2
2 가 4

가

(4) 가 , transparency가
가 insulator epoxy

가

가 bolting 가 ,

7.

120 kV, 65 A 가

gradient 2.2 mm, 2.5 mm ,

4 mm, 4.4 mm

gradient 4.5 mm, gradient 11 mm,

2.5 mm , gradient

55 mm, gradient 125 mm, 30

mm 가

가

1.2 mm

6m/sec

250 °C 가 가 , 가

50 °C 가 가 가

parameter

, 가 가 1 % ,

2 % , 0.1° 가 가 가

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- [2] The KSTAR Team, in IAEA-F1-CN-69/FT 1/1, 17th IAEA, Fusion Energy Conference, Yokohama, Japan.
- [3] B.H. Oh, K.R. Kim, and B. H. Choi, Rev. Sci. Instrum., 71, 1 (2000)
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- [5] Mikito Kawai et. al., "Increase of the Positive Ion Source Powers in JT -60 NBI", JAERI-Tech 98-042
- [6] L.R. Grisham, C.C. Tsai, J.H. Whealton, and W.L. Stirling, Rev. Sci. Instrum., 48, 1037 (1977)
- [7] ANSYS, Inc. , PA 15342-1300, ANSYS Code Manual
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