

**Technical Evaluation Guidelines to Determine the Specific Operational Mode during an Emergency Operation**

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**Abstracts**

Emergency operation procedures are documents that identify the equipment or systems to be operated and list the steps necessary to mitigate the consequences of transient and accidents that have caused plant parameters to exceed reactor protection system set points or engineered safety feature set points, or other established limits and to restore safety functions. Operational modes of specific systems or components are not provided in the emergency operation procedures. These operational modes should be determined with consultations on technical evaluation by technical support center which is one of the plant emergency organizations during the emergency operation. To determine the operational modes, plant status, accident evolution, equipment availability and radiological effects to environment should be considered. This study summarizes the emergency operation steps requiring technical evaluation in determining the operational modes and proposes the essential technical evaluation guidelines to determine the mode. The results can be profitably utilized in training experts of technical support center and developing the plant specific technical evaluation guidelines.

1.

(Emergency Operation Procedure,

EOP ) 가

EOP (WH WOG<sup>1)</sup> ( ERG<sup>2)</sup>

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가 가 , 가

가가

EOP

가 가

가 , 가가 가

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<sup>[1]</sup> 3/4

1/2

가 가 가

2.

2.1 EOP

가가

3/4 , 1/2 EOP WOG ERG - 1C

가 가 17

; 1) , 2) , 3)

, 4) 가, 5) pH 가, 6)

가, 7) 가, 8)

가, 9) 가, 10) 가, 11)

가, 12)

가, 13) 가, 14)

가 가, 15) , 16)

가, 17) 가.<sup>[2][3]</sup>

1) Westinghouse Owners Group  
2) Emergency Response Guidelines

가 [ -1] .

2.2 가

17

가 가 , ,  
가 <sup>[41][51][6]</sup> .

2.2.1

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1) . ; ,  
, 2)  
가 ( )

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- 가 1)

- 1) LOCA<sup>3)</sup> (ES-1.2) -30.b
- 2) LOCA SGTR<sup>4)</sup>- (ECA-3.1) -37.b
- 3) LOCA SGTR- (ECA-3.2) -31.b

- 가 2)

- 1) (ECA-1.1) -23.b, 35.b, 38 .

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1) EOP . ; ① SGTR가  
가  
LOCA (ES-1.2), ② 가 40%  
, 40%  
, 가

LOCA 가  
(ECA-1.1), LOCA SGTR LOCA SGTR (ECA-3.1 ECA-3.2).

2) 40%

3) 가

가

1) LOCA 1

가 .

3) Loss of Coolant Accident  
4) Steam Generator Tube Rupture

- 2) ( ) .  
/ , 가 .  
( ) 가  
) , .  
가 , , 가  
, ; ① (RVLIS)  
가 (RVLIS가 ), ② , ③ 가  
가
- 3) LOCA 40%( ) .
- 4) 가 ( /  
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/ .  
; ① ,  
② , ③
- 5) (ECA-1.1) 가 가  
가 ; ① 2 가  
가 ( , , ) ② 가  
가
- 6)

2.2.2

가

가

가

가

(FR-I3)

가

1) LOCA (E-1)

- 16.a

2) LOCA

(ES-1.2)

- 33.b

1) LOCA가

가

가

가

2)

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LOCA

LOCA

(E-1),

LOCA

LOCA

(ES-1.2)

가

1)

LOCA

(ES-1.2)

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(FR-I3)

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FR-I3

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2)

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가

3)

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4) 가

가

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가

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가

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LOCA

(E-1)

가

LOCA

(ES-1.2)

가

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. ②

(CRDM)

. ③

가

(Inverted-Top-Hat Upper Support Plate : USP) 가

2, 3, 4 , 1, 2 88 , USP(Top-Hat USP) 가  
27 , USP(Flat USP) 가 1 29 <sup>171</sup> ④

가

가 ,  
가 RCP  
. ⑤

5) 가 ( )가  
가

( LOCA ), , 가

, 가  
가 ,

. 가 ( , )

가 가 가 가

), 가 가 ( , 가

, 가 가 가

6) (FR-I3) 가 .

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, ③ , ④ , ⑤

. 가 가 17

2 가 ,

, 가 [ -2] .

3.

가 가



[ - 1]

	ES	ES	ES	E-1	ES	ES	ES	ECA	ECA	E-3	ES	ES	ES
	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4		-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-2.1		-3.1	-3.2	-3.3
RHR													
RCS													
Rx Head 가													
CV pH 가													
CV 가,													
CV 가													
가													
SG 가													
SGTR 가													
SG SG 가													
LOCA+SGTR / 가													
SG 가													
PZR 가													
RCP													
CV 가													
가.													

	ECA	ECA	ECA	ECA	FR	FR	FR	FR	FR	FR	FR	FR
	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-0.1	-C.1	-H.3	-H.5	-P.1	-Z.2	-Z.3	-I.1	-I.3
RHR												
RCS												
Rx Head 가												
CV pH 가												
CV 가,												
CV 가												
가												
SG 가												
SGTR 가												
SG SG 가												
LOCA+SGTR / 가												
SG 가												
PZR 가												
RCP												
CV 가												
가.												

) E : , ES : , ECA : , FR :



[ -2] 가 , EOP

	가	EOP	
RHR	(가) RHR		ECA-1.1 BD, Sect-1 p1
			ECA-1.1 BD, Sect-3.1 HLAS, p7
			ECA-1.1 BD, Sect-3.2 KUDP, p7
		ECA-1.1, 23.b	ECA-1.1 BD, SD -23 p57-58
		ECA-1.1, 35.b	ECA-1.1 BD, SD -35 p77-78
		ECA-1.1, 38	ECA-1.1 BD, SD -38 p83
	RHR (RCS, CV, RWST) 가		ECA-3.1 BD, Sect-3.1 HLAS, p34
		ECA-3.1, -37.b	ECA-3.1 BD, SD -37 p136-137
			ECA-3.2 BD, Sect-3.2 HLAS, p34
		ECA-3.1, -31.b	ECA-3.2 BD, SD -31 p130-131
			ES-1.2 BD, Sect-3.1 HLAS, p59
			ES-1.2 BD, Sect-3.2 KUDP, p59-60
		ES-1.2, -30.b	ES-1.2 BD, SD -30 p131-132
			ES-1.2 BD, Sect-5 FAQ, p142
SI 가.		ES-1.2 BD, Sect-3.2 KUDP, p60	
	ES-1.2, -33.b	ES-1.2 BD, SD -33 p136-137	
		ES-1.2 BD, Sect-5 FAQ, p144	
		ES-1.4 BD, Sect-1 p1	
		ES-1.4 BD, Sect-2 p2-6	
		DW-92-052 ; ES-1.4 H/L Recirculation Switchover Time	
	ECA-3.1, -40.b	ES-1.4 BD, Sect-1 p1	
	ECA-3.1, -34.b	ES-1.4 BD, SD -4 p13	
RCS 가	RCS	ES-1.1, -13&21	ES-1.1 BD, SD -13, p28; SD -21, p39
		ES-1.2, -26	ES-1.2 BD, SD -26, p127
		E-3, -28&35	E-3 BD, SD -28, p133; SD -35, p147
		ECA-0.1, -10	ECA-0.1 BD, SD -10, p35
		ECA-2.1, -25&30	ECA-2.1 BD, SD -25, p66; SD -30, p73
		ECA-3.1, -32	ECA-3.1 BD, SD -32, p128
		ECA-3.2, -26	ECA-3.2 BD, SD -26, p123
		ECA-3.3, -13&19	ECA-3.3 BD, SD -13, p60; SD -19, p70
		FR-P.1, -19	FR-P.1 BD., SD -19, p56
		FR-I.1, -3&4	FR-I.1 BD, SD -3, p13; SD -4, p14
		FR-I.3, -3	FR-I.3 BD, SD -3, p13
		ES-13, -1, 3	ES-I.3 BD, SD -1, 3, p12
			DW-93-018, SAMGs- Applicability of Establishing Letdown Paths following a severe Accident

) WOG ERG SD : Step Description, BD : Background Document, HLAS : High Level Action Summary, KUDP : Key Utility Decision Point, DW : WOG ERG Maintenance Direct Work Items

	가	EOP	
	가	E- 1, - 16.a	E- 1 BD, sect-3.2 KUDP, p45 E- 1 BD, SD - 16, p79
	FR-I.3 ?	ES- 1.2, - 33.b	ES- 1.2 BD, sect- 3.2 KUDP, p60 FR-I.3 BD ES-0.2 BD Generic Issues RCS Voiding
pH	Chloride- induced	E- 1, - 20.a	E- BD, SD - 20, p86
		ECA- 1.1, - 38	ECA- 1.1 BD, SD - 38, p83
		ECA- 3.1, - 40.b	ECA- 3.1 BD, SD - 40, p141
		ECA- 3.2, - 34.b	ECA- 3.2 BD, SD - 34, p- 135
		ES- 1.2, - 33.b	ES- 1.2 BD, SD - 33, p136
			NSAL- 93- 16, Rev 1(10/04/ 1993), Containment Spray System Issues WOG Standard T/S, B.3.6.7, Spray Additive System WH Standard Information Package NUREG- 800, SRP (1988)
가 가?			FR-Z.2 BD, Sect- 2 , p2
			FR-Z.2 BD, Sect- 3.1 HLAS, p3
			FR-Z.2 BD, Sect- 3.2 KUNP, p5
			FR-Z.2 BD, SD - 1, p7
			FR-Z.2 BD, SD - 2, p8
		FR-Z.2, - 3	FR-Z.2 BD, SD - 3, p9- 10
			WOG generic SAMG, Computational Aid CA- 5 Containment Water Level & Volume, and associated BD
FR-Z.3 가 가?			FR-Z.3 BD, Sect- 2 , p2
			FR-Z.3 BD, Sect- 3.1 HLAS, p3
			FR-Z.3 BD, Sect- 3.2 KUNP, p5
			FR-Z.3 BD, SD - 2, p8
		FR-Z.3, - 3	FR-Z.3 BD, SD - 3, p10
			NSAL- 93- 16, Rev .1(10/04/ 1993), Containment Spray System Issues NUREG- 800, SRP (1988) WOG Generic SAMG Training Materials
	$10^6$ (Rad) 가?	CV ; CV 105 R/hr	ERG ExVo1, Generic Issues, Instrumentation, p21
가	가 10CFR20	E- 1, - 15.c	E- 1 BD , SD - 15, p77- 88
		ECA- 3.3, - 30.a	ECA- 3.3 BD, SD - 30 , p94
			ES- 3.2 BD sect- 3.1 HLAS, p15
			ES- 3.2 BD sect- 3.2 KUDP, p16
			ES- 3.3 BD sect- 3.1 HLAS, p14- 15
			ES- 3.3 BD sect- 3.2 KUDP, p16
		ES- 3.3, - 1 2	ES- 3.3 BD, SD - 1 2, p19
			ES- 3.3 BD, SD - 9 , p44- 45
		ES- 3.3 BD, SD - 9, p46- 47	

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	가	EOP	
SG	SG 가 가? 가? SG 가?		NRC Generic Letter 81-28, Steam Generator Overfill
		E-3, -39	E-3 BD, SD -39, p159
			E-3 BD, Sect-5, p176
		ES-3.3, -1, 1	ES-3.3 BD, SD -1 1, p18
		ES-3.3, -9	ES-3.3 BD, SD -9, p47
		ECA-3.3 30 1	ECA-3.3 BD, SD -30 1, p91
			FR-H.3 BD sect-1, p1
			FR-H.3 BD, sect-3.2 KUDP, p6
		FR-H.3, -1,	FR-H.3 BD, SD -1 p8
SG	SG 2 가 RCS SG	E-3, -39	E-3 BD, sect-3.2 KUDP, p44-45
			E-3 BD, SD -39, p159-160
			ES-3.1 BD, sect-5 FAQ, p49
		ES-3.2, -9, RNO	ES-3.2 BD, SD -9, p43
SG SG	SG 2 SG SG SG	E-3, -14	E-3 BD, sect-3.2 KUDP, p46-47
		ES-3.1, -5.c,RNO	ECA-3.1BD, sect-3.2KUDP, p36-38
		ES-3.2, -5.b,RNO	ECA-3.2BD, sect-3.2KUDP, p36-37
		ES-3.2, 14.c,RNO	
		ES-3.3, -5.b,RNO	DW-94-14, ECA-3.1 Controlling RCS C/D to Maintain SG Tubes Covered
		ES-3.3, 14.c,RNO	DW-91-012, Multiple Casualties Affecting Both SGs in a 2-Loop Plant
		ECA-3.1, -11	DW-95-040, Incorporation of Guidance for Feeding a Hot Dry SG
ECA-3.2, -6	DW-95-045, General Guidance for Feeding a Hot, Dry SG		
SGTR+LOCA	SG 가 가? 가	ECA-3.1, 12.b RNO	ECA-3.1 BD, SD -12, p70-74
SG	SG	FR-H.5, -4 RNO	DW-95-045, General Guidance for Feeding a Hot, Dry SG DW-95-040, Incorporation of Guidance for Feeding a Hot Dry SG WCAP-15104, Evaluation of EDF SG Internals Degradation-Impact of Causal Factors on the WH Models..., Sep. 1998 NRC GL 97-06, Degradation of SG Internals, December 1997 WOG-97-186, NEI-Sponsored SG Internals Degradation Interim Inspection Guidelines, September 1997
가	ECA-3.3 RCS 가 가	ECA-3.3, -22,	ECA-3.3 BD, SD -22, p74-75

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	가	EOP	
RCP	RCP 가	E-3, -36 1	E-3 BD, SD -36, p149-151
			ECA-0.1 BD, sect-2.1 RCP , p9
		ECA-1.1, 14 1	ECA-1.1BD,SD -14 1, p35-36
		ECA-2.1, 32 1	ECA-2.1BD,SD -32 1, p76-77
		ECA-3.1, 17 1	ECA-3.1BD,SD -17 1, p84-85
		ECA-3.1, 24 1	ECA-3.1BD,SD -24 1, p106-107
		ECA-3.2, 11 1	ECA-3.2BD,SD -11 1, p73-74
		ECA-3.2, 18 1	ECA-3.2BD,SD -18 1, p98-99
		ES-0.2, 1 2	ES-0.2BD,SD -1 2, p19-20
		ES-0.3, -1 3	ES-0.3BD,SD -1 3, p11-12
		ES-0.4, -1 3	ES-0.4BD,SD -1 3, p11-12
		ES-1.1, -23 1	ES-1.1BD,SD -23 1, p42-43
		ES-1.2, -12 1	ES-1.2BD,SD -12 1, p87-88
		ES-1.2, -19 1	ES-1.2BD,SD -19 1, p108-109
		FR-I.3, -9	FR-I.3 BD, SD -9 , p24-25
			DW-94-011 : Generic Guidance for Restoration of RCP seal Cooling DW-89-072 : Restarting an RCP after Restoration of Seal Cooling DW-86-030 : RCP Seal Cooling Restoration WCAP-10541, Rev.2, WOG Report, RCP Seal Performance Following Loss of All AC Power, Nov. 1986
가 가	가 CV 가	E-1 -17.b RNO	E-1 BD, SD -17, p81-81
		ECA1.1, 37.bRNO	ECA-1.1 BD, SD -37, p81-82
		ECA3.1, 38.bRNO	ECA-3.1 BD, SD -38, p138-139
		ECA3.2, 32.bRNO	ECA-3.2 BD, SD -32, p132-133
		ES-1.2, 31.bRNO	ES-1.2 BD, SD -21, p133-134
		FR-C.1, 8.bRNO	FR-C.1 BD sect-3.2 KUDP, p8
		FR-I.3, 17.aRNO	FR-C.1 BD, SD -8, p24-25
	가	E-1, -20.a	E-1 BD, SD -20, p85
		ECA-1.1, -38	ECA-1.1 BD, SD -38, p83
		ECA-2.1, -46.b	ECA-2.1 BD, SD -46, p101
			ECA-3.1 BD, SD -8, p57
		ECA-3.1, -40.b	ECA-3.1 BD, SD -40, p141
		ECA-3.2, -34.b	ECA-3.2 BD, SD -34, p135
		ECA-3.3, -37.b	ECA-3.3 BD, SD -37, p105
		ES-0.2, -21.b	ES-0.2 BD, sect-3.2 KUDP, p16
		ES-0.3, -12.b	ES-0.3 BD, sect-3.2 KUDP, p6
		ES-0.4, -22.b	ES-0.4 BD, sect-3.2 KUDP, p7
			ES-1.2 BD, Sect-1 , p2
		ES-1.2, -33.b	ES-1.2 BD, SD -33, p136-137
		ES-3.1, -12.b	ES-3.1 BD, SD -12, p45
		ES-3.2, -16.b	ES-3.2 BD, SD -16, p55
		ES-3.3, -16.b	ES-3.3 BD, SD -16, p59

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