

'2000

Neptunium and Americium Control for International Non-Proliferation Regime

, , ,

150

1999 9 IAEA Np(Neptunium), Am (Americium) 가
가 . 가
Np Am
가 . IAEA Np Am /

Abstract

It was decided in the IAEA Board of Governors Meeting held in Sept. 1999 that Neptunium and Americium could be diverted for manufacturing nuclear weapon or explosives, so that appropriate measures should be taken for the prevention of proliferation of these materials. It is expected to take relatively long time for settling down the aligned system dealing with the above materials because the present regulatory statement was prepared on the basis of voluntary offers from

the States concerned. The necessity of preventive measures is being convinced among Member States, but it would not be easy to take voluntary participation in detail because of their respective interests. It is expected that this paper could contribute to the effective response as to the international commitments as well as for protecting the domestic nuclear industry and R&D area through analysis on the IAEA's approach on Neptunium and Americium.

1.

Pu, Np (Neptunium), Am(Americium),
 Np Am 가
 Np Am IAEA가 (Special Fissionable Material)
 가 가 Np 가
 IAEA 1998 10 Np Am
 가 1998
 11 1999 2 2 SAGSI 1999 6
 가 1999 9

2. IAEA Np Am [1]

- 1977, IAEA SAGSI(Standing Advisory Group on Safeguards Implementation) Np Am Pu U “threshold amount (the approximate quantity of special fissionable material required for a single nuclear explosive device)
- Np 가 1994, , , Memorandum of Understanding . 1996 33 Wassenaar Arrangement Np Am , 가 Wassenaar Arrangement lg Np
- IAEA 1998 10 Np Am 가 1998 11

- 1999 9 IAEA Np Am (: GOV/ 1999/ 191Rev.1 "The Proliferation Potential of Neptunium and Americium")

3. Np Am 가 [1,2,3]

Np Am
 2005 Np 75ton Am 74ton
 가
 Np Am 50kg(가 20kg) U-235
 . Np , 2,000,000 ,
 가 . Am 가 430 ,
 Am 가
 ● Np
 ● Am 가
 ● Am
 ● 가
 Pu HEU가 가 , Np가 , Am

4. Np Am [1,2,3]

가 가 Np Np-237 , Am Am-241 가
 가
 Am-241 Pu-241 Pu-241
 7 Np Am Pu 5
 7% . Np Am
 Np Pu . Np Am 3
 가

- : , Np Am radio-toxicity

- : Np U Pu . Np . Am

- Pu : Pu Pu Am-241 Pu (clean-up) Am-241 . Pu Am-241 Pu-241 Am-241 Np Am 가 , CSA(Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement) 가 Np Am

4.1

Np Am 가 가

- CSA 가

- CSA 가

Np Am 가 IAEA

Np Am 가 1kg

4.2

가가 Np Am

Pu) 가 (,

- Np Am 가 가

- IAEA

() 가

CSA 가 1kg Np Am

4.3

가가 Np Am Pu
(, , Pu)
가 .

5. [2,3]

IAEA Np Am IAEA가
3가 SAGSI
3 2가 .

Option (a) : "Special Fissionable Material" : Article XX

Np Am "Special Fissionable Material" .

Option (b) : Np Am , CSA 가 Np Am
()

Option (c) : No action

6. [2,3]

3가 ,

● Option(a) : 가 IAEA

● Option(b) : 가 가 ,
Np 가 , Am

● Option(c) : Np Am
Np Am 가 ,
, SAGSI 가 Option(b)

Option (b)
(a) Np Am 가 CSA 가

(b) , Np Am , Pu
CSA 가 Np Am

(c) CSA 가 Np Am , Np

Am

가

(FSV: Flow Sheet Verification)

6.1 Option(b)

IAEA가 Option (b)

“ 가 가?” 가

<INFCIRC/ 153>

INFCIRC/ 153-type , IAEA

IAEA

, IAEA INFCIRC/ 153-type Pu U

FSV , FSV

(,)

Np Am ,)

, Option (b) INFCIRC/ 153 , 가

가
INFCIRC/ 153-type

, 가

Option (b) 가

<INFCIRC/ 540>

INFCIRC/ 540-type Option (b) 가

Option (b)

, 가 Np Am ,

가가 Np Am

● 가 (Additional Protocol) R&D (

, Pu U ²³³U

) , 가

, Np Am R&D

- 가 가
 - 가 Np Am Pu, U ²³³U가 R&D , , 가 IAEA
 - IAEA가
 - 가 10 (R&D) 가 IAEA Np Am , IAEA INFCIRC/540 IAEA , 가 Article 2 가 FSV INFCIRC/540 , 가가 , 가 IAEA 가가 “ LOF (operational activities of safeguards relevance at facilities and LOFs)” option (b) , , Np Am INFCIRC/540 IAEA , INFCIRC/540 가 SAGSI , Option (b) IAEA 가 INFCIRC/540 가 가 가
- <INFCIRC/540 Annex I II >
 1998 가 , INFCIRC/540 Annex I II Np Am
 GOV/1998/61 Option (b)
- Annex I , 가 가 가 가 , Option (b) 가 , , Annex I , Np Am

, Annex I

Np Am

가
가 가 가
가

< (Voluntary Undertaking)>

Option (b) 가 가 가
가
IAEA 가 가

Model Additional Protocol

, 가 INFCIRC/ 153 , INFCIRC/ 540
, Option (b)
가

6.2 Option(b)

FSV (a) 가
Np Am 가
, (b) 가

Option (b) FSV(Flow Sheet Verification) , IAEA가 가
Np Am 가

FSV , Pu Np Am

-
-
- MOX
-
- Pu :
-

FSV Np Am 가 , 가 가
. Np Am , FSV

Np Am

, 가

(DIV)

FSV
 Np Am 100g
 CSA 가
 Np Am ,
 가 FSV
 ----- Np Am -----
 가 가 , Am 500g -----
 ----- 가 FSV -----

Np Am
 . FSV ()
 , CSA 가 9
 FSV 3 group
 (a) Np Am 가 (4)
 (b) Np Am (2)
 (c) (3)
 FSV , ,
 Np Am
 Am 가 가 , Np Am
 Np Am 가 가 가 가

6.3 Np Am
 Np Am 가
 (threshold amount), (threshold) (threshold)

< 가 threshold >
 Option (b) 가
 (a) Np Am CSA 가 kg
 ,
 (b) 가 가 threshold Np Am
 가 Np Am threshold
 % 가 , ,

Am 50 kg, Am
 가 threshold,
 - 5 kg for Np (10 percent of the critical mass), and
 - 10 kg for Am (20 percent of the critical mass).
 - Np 5kg(10%) ,
 - Am 10 kg(20%) .

< threshold >
 threshold 가 FSV
 Np Am 100g . Np Am
 가 Np
 threshold 100g, Am
 500g threshold .
 threshold , FSV가
 . threshold
 GOV/ 1999/ 19 Np Am 가 threshold
 가 , ,
 FSV .

< threshold >
 threshold CSA 가 1 Np
 50g, Am 100g , g- .
 가 가 가 3
 , , 가, g- .

6.4
 가 , CSA 가
 Np Am . Am 가
 Np ,
 가 Np .
 가 CSA 가 Np Am (kg
) ,
 가
 CSA 가 Np Am 5kg .

CSA 가

가

Am

Am 10kg

Option (b)

3가

(a) Np Am

가 CSA 가

Np 50g, Am 100g

g-

(b) , , Np Am

Pu

CSA 가

Np Am

CSA 가

(c) CSA 가

Np Am

Np

Am

가

(FSV)

7. IAEA

[3]

● Np

U Pu

●

가 , IAEA가

(Special Fissionable Material)

(Source Material)

, IAEA

●

IAEA

●

IAEA

가

● Np

, IAEA

가

, Option (b)

●

Am

가

IAEA

가

, IAEA

가

가

가

8.

● IAEA GOV/1999/19/Rev.2 Np Am IAEA

● 가

● Np Am 가

1. L. Cooley, "The Proliferation Potential of Neptunium and Americium" Board Document GOV/1998/61 - 30. 10. 1998
2. IAEA, "The Proliferation Potential of Neptunium and Americium," Report to the Director General on The 48th Series of SAGSI Meetings, IAEA, Vienna, 8-11 Feb. 1999.
3. IAEA, "The Proliferation Potential of Neptunium and Americium," IAEA GOV/1999/19/Rev.2 IAEA, Vienna, 29. October 1999.