



devices of Wolsong unit 4 were estimated to be relatively lower values compared with those of Wolsong units 2 and 3. Since reactivity of AVZL affects all reactor control devices worths, the discrepancy between measured and calculated values of the moderator temperature reactivity coefficients is especially large for all temperature range. But the discrepancy of the moderator temperature reactivity coefficients could be reduced by the adjustment of boron concentration. To elaborate the causes for these differences, further studies need to be made.

1.

CANDU  
 POWDERPUFS-V(PPV)[1]가  
 가  
 AECL KAERI  
 CANDU WIMS-AECL  
 WIMS-AECL [2] CANDU  
 4  
 WIMS-AECL 가 2, 3 [3]

2. WIMS - AECL/ (MULTICELL)/ RFSP

WIMS - AECL WIMS - AECL  
 89 ENDF/B - V  
 ENDF/B - V 89 33  
 (Adjuster Rods, MCA (Mechanical Control Absorbers), SOR (Shutoff Rods))  
 가 MULTICELL [4] SUPERCELL  
 3 CANDU  
 RFSP [1]  
 WIMS - AECL/ (MULTICELL)/ RFSP WIMS - AECL/ RFSP

3. 4

CANDU Phase-B  
 가 0.1% FP [5][6]  
 4 1 Phase-B [6]

.  
. .  
. .  
. .  
. .  
. .  
. .

가

가

( , , , ) 가

가

가

MCA 50 %

, MCA [6] MCA

MCA 100% MCA Calandria 가

657.185cm .

50% MCA 가 Calandria

MCA 가 Calandria 1 55% MCA

가 Calandria . 44.55% MCA 2

5%가 49.55% (325.6352cm)

가

가

3rd order polynomial fitting function

function

AVZL

, (1) .

$$\rho(z) = A z^3 + B z^2 + C z + D \tag{1}$$

$z$ ,  $\rho$ ,  $A, B, C,$

$D$  fitting coefficients . , AVZL  $z_1 z_2$

(2)가 , AVZL 3rd order polynomial fitting function

2 .

$$\Delta\rho(z_1, z_2) = A (z_1^3 - z_2^3) + B (z_1^2 - z_2^2) + C(z_1 - z_2) \tag{2}$$

4.

가

가

가 가 . 3

3 가 45% 6ppm 11ppm

가 , . 4



- Case # 1 : Nominal case,
- Case # 2 : MCA bank # 1 50% inserted with adjusters,
- Case # 3 : MCA all inserted with adjusters,
- Case # 4 : Without adjuster bank # 1, 2, 3, and 4,
- Case # 5 : Without all adjusters.

40% , RFSP INTREP

4 5

4.

WIMS - AECL/ (MULTICELL)/RFSP

4

가

가 2. 3

3 ,

4

2, 3

가가

WIMS - AECL

. WIMS - AECL/RFSP

가 4

가

가  
60%

1. B. Rouben, " Overview of Curent RFSP-Code Capabilities for CANDU Core Analysis " ,  
AECL Report, AECL- 11402,1996
2. J.V. Donnelly, "WIMS-CRNL:A User's manual for the Chalk River Version of WIMS",  
AECL Report, AECL-8955, 1986

3. I.S. Hong, C.H. Kim, B.J. Min, H.C. Suk and B.G. Kim, "Validation of WIMS-AECL With ENDF/B-F Against Phase-B Reactor Physics Tests at Wolsong Units 2 and 3", Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on CANDU Fuel, Vol 1, pp.40-51, September 26-30, Niagara, CANADA, 1999
4. A.R. Dustur and D.B. Buss, "MULTICELL - A 3-D Program of the Simulation of Reactivity Devices in CANDU Reactors", AECL Report, AECL-7544, 1983
5. , " 2 Physics Post Simulation ", , 1997.
6. , " 4 ", , 1999.

1. 4

% (AVZL)	15.75
MCA#4 (%)	44.55
( / ° K )	34.3625 / 307.5225
( / ° K )	34.03 / 307.19
(a/ % / w/ %)	99.19 / 99.27
(a/ % / w/ %)	99.81 / 99.82897
	10E - 11 FP
(ppm)	9.237

2. MCA

MCA (cm)	MCA (100%) (cm)	MCA (cm)	(ppm)
MCA - LOWER Y (-561.50) - UPPER Y (-21.50)	657.185	292.7759 (44.55%)	8.3537
		325.6352 (49.55%)	8.3338
	670.215	298.5808 (44.55%)	8.3492
		332.0915 (49.55%)	8.3305
	540	240.57 (44.55%)	8.3867
		267.57 (49.55%)	8.3697
MCA - LOWER Y (-534.66) - UPPER Y (-20.31)	657.185	325.6352 (49.55%)	8.3350
	670.215	332.0915 (49.55%)	8.3306

3. 가

		2	3	4
Boron Reactivity Worth (mk/ppm)	WIMS - AECL/RFSP	8.225	8.172	8.207
	PPV/RFSP	8.310	8.290	8.288
Critical Boron Concentration (ppm)	WIMS - AECL/RFSP	8.504	8.303	8.334
	Measurement	9.000	8.930	9.237
Critical Boron Concentration Error (%)		-5.51	-7.02	-9.8

$$\text{Error} = (\text{WIMS - AECL/RFSP} - \text{Measurement}) / \text{Measurement} \times 100$$

4. 가

AVZL		2			3			4		
		WIMS (mk/%)	Msm. (mk/%)	Error (%)	WIMS (mk/%)	Msm. (mk/%)	Error (%)	WIMS (mk/%)	Msm. (mk/%)	Error (%)
20%	60%	0.07872	0.07139	10.27	0.07764	0.07282	6.62	-	-	-
20%	70%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07604	0.06745	12.72
20%	80%	0.07252	0.06702	8.21	0.07323	0.06894	6.22	0.07313	0.06430	13.73

Msm = Measurement, WIMS = WIMS - AECL/RFSP, Error = (WIMS - Msm) / Msm × 100

5. 가

Number	WIMS - AECL/RFSP (mk)			PPV/RFSP (mk)		
			(%)			(%)
ADJ #1	0.230	0.197	16.60	0.255	0.203	10.87
ADJ #2	0.564	0.516	9.34	0.579	0.532	8.83
ADJ #3	0.696	0.680	2.30	0.728	0.702	3.67
ADJ #4	0.356	0.376	-5.24	0.372	0.387	-3.90
ADJ #5	0.688	0.686	0.26	0.724	0.708	2.23
ADJ #6	0.558	0.552	1.03	0.580	0.569	1.85
ADJ #7	0.228	0.225	1.15	0.235	0.232	1.35
ADJ #8	0.266	0.236	12.91	0.266	0.242	9.75
ADJ #9	0.710	0.628	12.98	0.715	0.649	10.24
ADJ #10	0.908	0.844	7.52	0.942	0.872	8.03
ADJ #11	0.493	0.517	-4.70	0.429	0.534	-7.79
ADJ #12	0.910	0.874	4.09	0.929	0.902	2.95
ADJ #13	0.704	0.687	2.54	0.712	0.708	0.51
ADJ #14	0.263	0.260	1.11	0.261	0.268	-2.50
ADJ #15	0.226	0.203	11.31	0.230	0.209	10.12
ADJ #16	0.559	0.499	12.00	0.576	0.515	11.89
ADJ #17	0.688	0.662	3.92	0.723	0.683	5.79
ADJ #18	0.358	0.366	-2.26	0.367	0.378	-2.80
ADJ #19	0.691	0.684	0.98	0.724	0.706	2.49
ADJ #20	0.554	0.559	-0.87	0.581	0.576	0.79
ADJ #21	0.226	0.224	0.82	0.230	0.231	-0.28
T otal	10.733	10.478	2.44	11.191	10.807	3.55

: 40% AVZL

$$(\%) = ( \quad - \quad ) / \quad \times 100$$

6. 가

Number	WIMS - AECL/RFSP (mk)			PPV/RFSP (mk)		
			(%)			(%)
ADJ_B #1	1.368	1.316	3.97	1.380	1.354	1.89
ADJ_B #2	1.408	1.379	2.08	1.460	1.420	2.81
ADJ_B #3	1.412	1.389	1.64	1.466	1.431	2.48
ADJ_B #4	1.977	1.788	10.55	1.952	1.922	1.56
ADJ_B #5	1.345	1.301	3.37	1.405	1.341	4.74
ADJ_B #6	1.345	1.334	0.80	1.403	1.375	2.00
ADJ_B #7	1.879	1.799	4.42	1.896	1.849	2.58
T total	10.734	10.307	4.14	10.962	10.692	2.52

: 50% AVZL

7. 가

Number	WIMS - AECL/RFSP (mk)			PPV/RFSP (mk)		
			(%)			(%)
MCA #1	2.124	1.744	21.80	2.081	1.792	16.15
MCA #2	2.112	1.871	12.87	2.068	1.921	7.65
MCA #3	2.122	1.712	23.92	2.079	1.759	18.21
MCA #4	2.107	1.863	13.12	2.069	1.912	8.19
T total	8.465	7.190	17.74	8.297	7.384	12.37

8. 가

Number	WIMS - AECL/RFSP (mk)			PPV/RFSP (mk)		
			(%)			(%)
MCA_B #1	5.741	4.613	24.46	5.387	4.694	14.76
MCA_B #2	5.746	4.506	27.51	5.391	4.594	17.35
T total	11.487	9.119	25.97	10.778	9.288	16.04

9.

가

Number	WIMS - AECL/RFSP (mk)			PPV/RFSP (mk)		
			(%)			(%)
SOR #1	1.301	1.143	13.79	1.289	1.174	9.77
SOR #2	1.620	1.485	9.07	1.638	1.527	7.27
SOR #3	1.617	1.486	8.83	1.637	1.528	7.15
SOR #4	1.297	1.202	7.92	1.284	1.235	3.95
SOR #5	1.009	0.827	22.05	1.045	0.844	23.82
SOR #6	2.208	1.788	23.49	2.167	1.837	17.97
SOR #7	2.200	1.807	21.74	2.162	1.857	16.40
SOR #8	0.998	0.884	12.89	1.052	0.906	16.10
SOR #9	1.565	1.133	38.07	1.497	1.164	28.64
SOR #10	2.546	2.080	22.41	2.497	2.134	17.00
SOR #11	2.613	2.223	17.56	2.570	2.278	12.82
SOR #12	2.531	2.209	14.60	2.488	2.264	9.90
SOR #13	1.550	1.303	18.99	1.483	1.338	10.82
SOR #14	1.534	1.182	29.78	1.479	1.214	21.87
SOR #15	1.521	1.342	13.33	1.464	1.379	6.16
SOR #16	1.567	1.135	38.02	1.502	1.166	28.81
SOR #17	2.543	2.057	23.65	2.495	2.111	18.21
SOR #18	2.606	2.218	17.48	2.570	2.274	13.04
SOR #19	2.529	2.189	15.53	2.491	2.244	11.00
SOR #20	1.550	1.286	20.54	1.482	1.321	12.20
SOR #21	1.006	0.796	26.35	1.050	0.814	28.97
SOR #22	2.204	1.686	30.73	2.168	1.732	25.15
SOR #23	2.195	1.773	23.81	2.161	1.821	18.65
SOR #24	0.996	0.871	14.37	1.054	0.891	18.25
SOR #25	1.301	1.130	15.13	1.294	1.160	11.55
SOR #26	1.609	1.431	12.47	1.640	1.470	11.56
SOR #27	1.611	1.472	9.41	1.635	1.512	8.130
SOR #28	1.287	1.200	7.22	1.289	1.231	4.75
T otal	49.114	41.338	18.81	48.583	42.426	14.51

10.

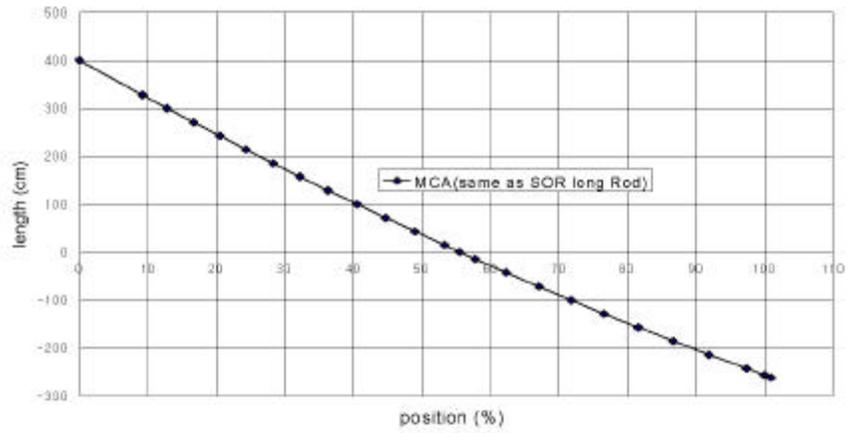
HT . Temp	WIMS - AECL/RFSP (mk)			PPV/RFSP (mk)		
			(%)			(%)
35 (35.06)*	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 (50.01)	- 0.866	- 1.081	- 19.92	- 0.913	- 1.084	- 15.74
65 (65.09)	- 0.805	- 0.524	53.52	- 0.862	- 0.552	56.20
80 (79.98)	- 0.798	- 0.669	19.27	- 0.856	- 0.648	32.16
95 (95.03)	- 0.763	- 0.867	- 11.96	- 0.803	- 0.816	- 1.64
110 (110.01)	- 0.673	- 0.561	20.01	- 0.796	- 0.597	33.43
125 (124.98)	- 0.622	- 0.505	23.06	- 0.751	- 0.548	36.97
140 (140.00)	- 0.671	- 0.629	6.71	- 0.721	- 0.579	24.50
155 (154.96)	- 0.631	- 0.864	- 26.94	- 0.683	- 0.793	- 13.90
170 (169.98)	- 0.494	- 0.428	15.36	- 0.644	- 0.458	40.57
185 (185.03)	- 0.645	- 0.664	- 2.90	- 0.601	- 0.629	- 4.41
200 (200.04)	- 0.439	- 0.403	8.82	- 0.553	- 0.428	29.24
215 (215.75)	- 0.384	- 0.353	8.80	- 0.498	- 0.390	27.63
230 (230.04)	- 0.335	- 0.321	4.32	- 0.452	- 0.311	45.27
245 (245.00)	- 0.259	- 0.246	5.30	- 0.381	- 0.234	62.67
260 (260.07)	- 0.194	- 0.155	25.49	- 0.310	- 0.140	121.10

( )\* :

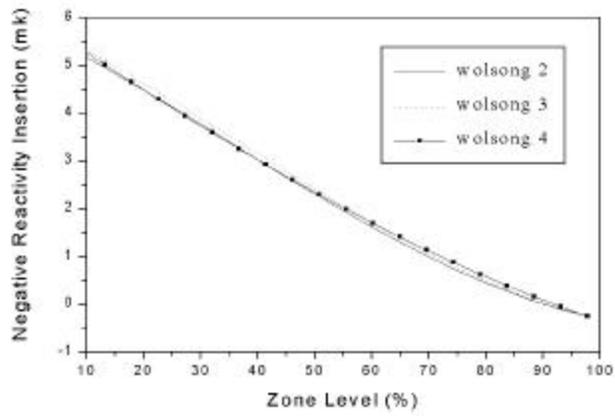
11.

Mod. Temp	WIMS - AECL/RFSP (mk)			PPV/RFSP (mk)		
			(%)			(%)
75 (74.00)*	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 (69.86)	- 0.055	- 0.241	- 77.19	- 0.174	- 0.175	- 0.63
65 (65.81)	- 0.064	- 0.190	- 66.24	- 0.171	- 0.166	3.11
60 (59.29)	- 0.130	- 0.291	- 55.30	- 0.191	- 0.248	- 22.98
55 (55.77)	- 0.069	- 0.230	- 70.05	- 0.210	- 0.192	9.37
50 (49.93)	- 0.149	- 0.309	- 51.84	- 0.213	- 0.267	- 20.10
45 (45.12)	- 0.138	- 0.371	- 62.77	- 0.230	- 0.310	- 25.82
40 (39.89)	- 0.147	- 0.286	- 48.53	- 0.214	- 0.263	- 18.68
35 (35.00)	- 0.151	- 0.280	- 45.98	- 0.166	- 0.249	- 33.33

( )\* :

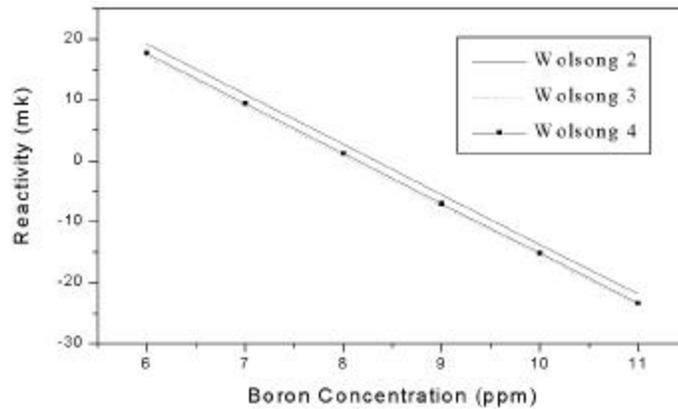


1. MCA %

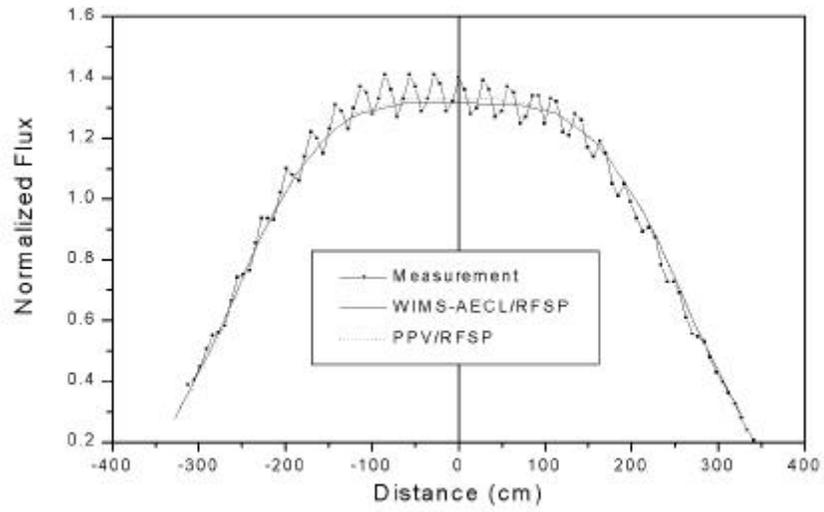


	2	3	4
A	4.13E-06	3.89E-06	7.24E-07
B	-4.44E-04	-4.20E-04	9.74E-05
C	-5.77E-02	-5.99E-02	-8.12E-02
D	5.79E+00	5.97E+00	6.07E+00

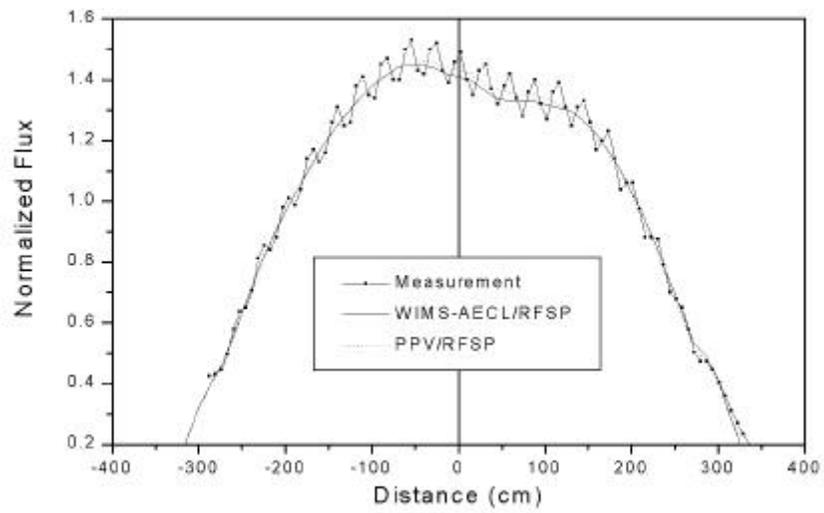
2. 3rd order polynomial fitting function



3.



4. (CASE #5)



5. (CASE#5)