

'2000

(LAVA)
**Study on the Melt Relocation Process in the In-Vessel Corium Retention
Experiment(LAVA Experiment)**

, , , ,

150

LAVA

TEXAS-III

가
가

LAVA

가

. TEXAS-III

LAVA

Abstract

This paper presents the results of the tests performed as a series of the LAVA experiments to assess the effects of the initial subcooling and height of water focused on the melt relocation process into the lower head vessel. Generally the total mass of the fragmented debris particles was inversely proportional to the initial subcooling of water. The vigorous boiling heat transfer combined with the steam production agitated in the subcooling condition might result in the increase of the fragmented particles mass and the small and perfect spherical configuration of the debris particles. Also, in the tests performed under the low subcooling of water, the lower head vessel represented a mild thermal behavior. The results of the sensitivity study on the melt relocation process using the TEXAS-III code supported again the results of the LAVA tests for the effects of the initial subcooling and height of water and melt composition on the melt relocation process.

1.

TMI-2

mm

가

[1].

SONATA-IV (Simulation Of Naturally Arrested Thermal Attack - In Vessel)

LAVA (Lower-plenum Arrested Vessel Attack)

[2,3].

LAVA 1997 5 23

12

가

가

99

[4,5].

가

가

가

TEXAS-III

LAVA

2

가

3

4

TEXAS

5

6

2. LAVA

LAVA

1/8

50 cm, 2.5 cm

Carbon Steel(SA516 Gr. 70)

Al₂O₃/Fe Thermite

40 kg(Al₂O₃ Thermite

30 kg)

Thermite

가

8 cm

LAVA

17

가

W/Re

5

cm, 10 cm

13 K

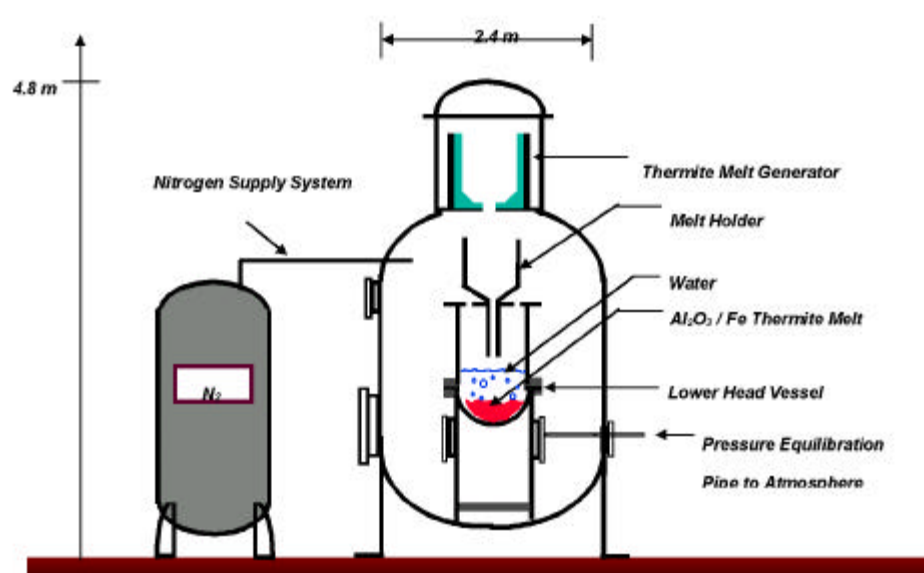
2 mm

+/- 0.002 mm

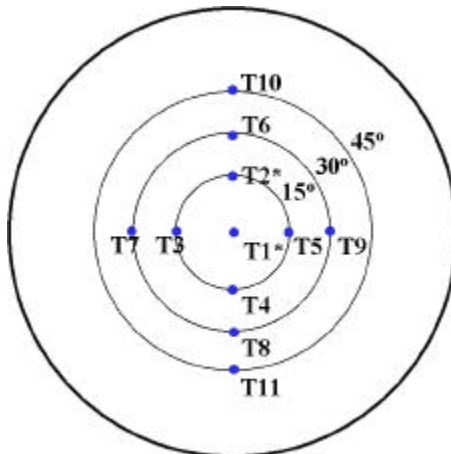
T 1

1 2 LAVA

K



1. LAVA



2.

K

3. LAVA

LAVA-7, LAVA-8 LAVA-9 LAVA LAVA-4, LAVA-5,
 LAVA-4, LAVA-5, LAVA-7 LAVA-9
 , LAVA-8
 . 1 .

1. LAVA

LAVA-4	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	50K	50cm	17.9bar
LAVA-5	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	22K	50cm	17.9bar
LAVA-7	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	34K	50cm	17.6bar
LAVA-8	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	56K	25cm	16.4bar
LAVA-9	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	24K	50cm	17.0bar

4. LAVA

2

(Cake)가
 가
 mm cm LAVA
 가
 mm cm
 LAVA-5 LAVA-9
 가
 가 가 LAVA-9
 LAVA-5 Cake mm
 가 가 가

(LAVA-4, LAVA-7, LAVA-8)

가 cm .

(Grain)

[6]

2. LAVA

LAVA-4	1.1K/s	1067K	1.3-4.0K/s	3.3kg
LAVA-5	3.9K/s	877K	0.3-0.6K/s	13.4kg
LAVA-7	0.8K/s	1164K	0.7-1.3K/s	6.3kg
LAVA-8	2.2K/s	1148K	0.5-0.8K/s	3.0kg
LAVA-9	4.0K/s	773K	2.0K/s	5.2kg

3 LAVA

가

LAVA-5 LAVA 6.7bar

25cm LAVA-8 2.7bar

LAVA-5 가

LAVA

가 LAVA-7

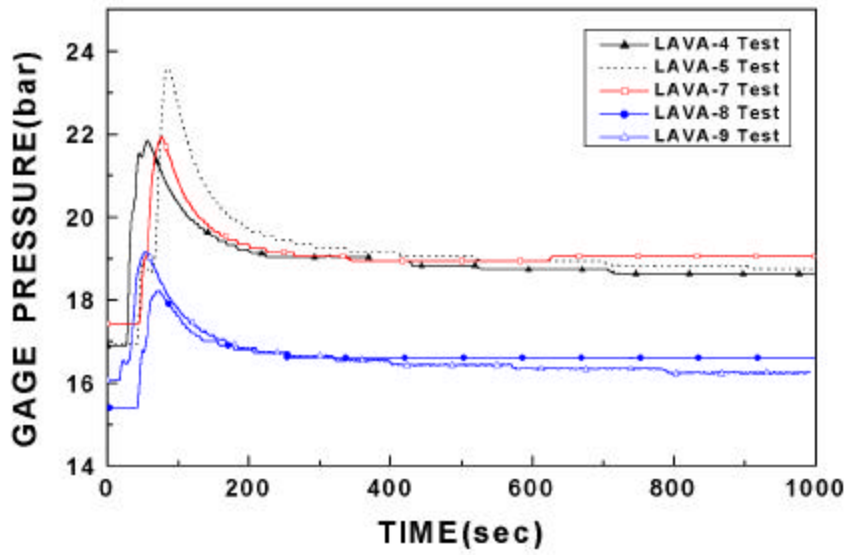
가 3kg Fe

가 LAVA-5 LAVA-8

가

가

가



3. LAVA

5. TEXAS-III

LAVA

가

가

TEXAS-III

TEXAS-III Rayleigh-Taylor

(Transient Liquid Particle Fragmentation Model)

1

^[7] TEXAS-III 가

3

LAVA

1

4 TEXAS-III

LAVA 30 Cell

LAVA

5

TEXAS-III

3

TEXAS-III

LAVA

0.7m

가

Case-1 LAVA-4

TEXAS-III

Case

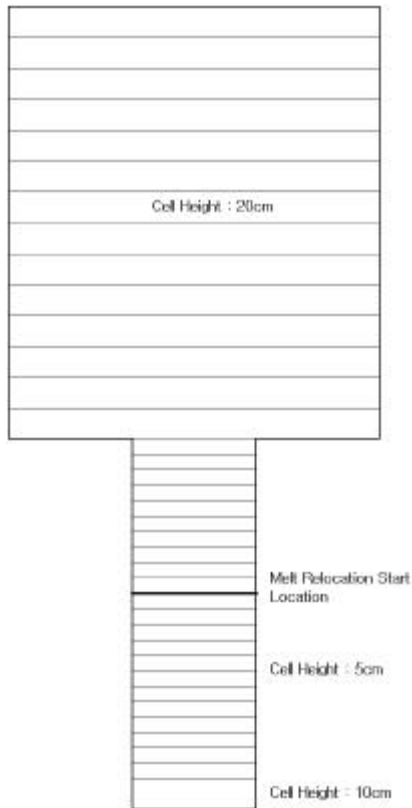
Case-2 Al₂O₃

Fe

가

LAVA

. Case-3 Case-4
, Case-5 LAVA-8

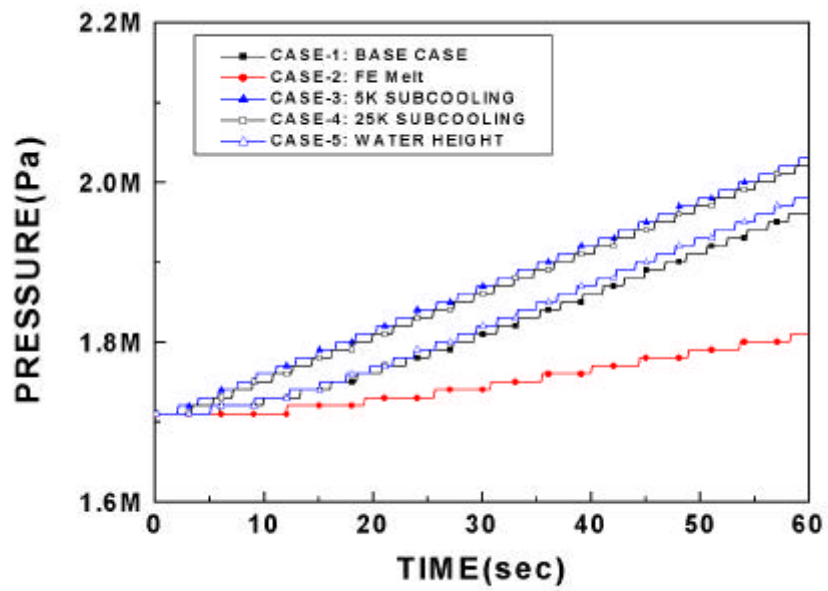


4. TEXAS - III

3. TEXAS - III

Case- 1	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	50K	50cm	
Case-2	Fe, 30kg	50K	50cm	
Case-3	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	5K	50cm	
Case-4	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	25K	50cm	
Case-5	Al ₂ O ₃ , 30kg	50K	25cm	

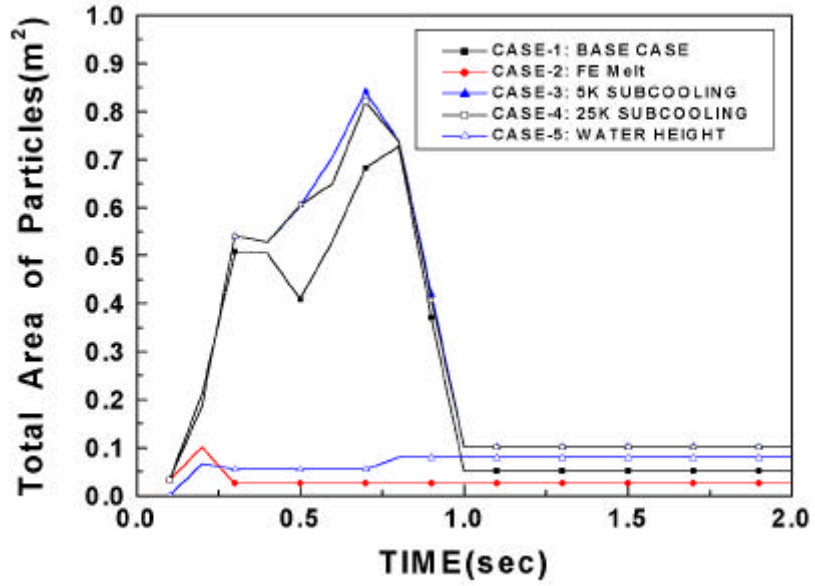
5 LAVA TEXAS-III LAVA
 LAVA 가 가
 Fe Fe
 Al₂O₃ LAVA Fe
 가 가
 TEXAS-III Fe 가



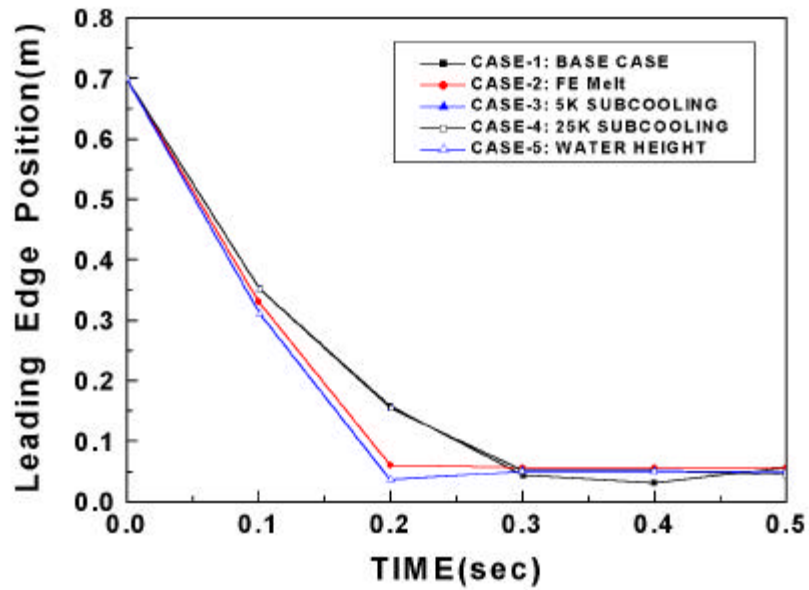
5. TEXAS-III : LAVA

6 LAVA TEXAS-III 가

8 (Leading Edge) Case-5
 TEXAS-III Fe Case-4 0.2 0.3 가 Al₂O₃



6. TEXAS - III :



7. TEXAS - III :

8

TEXAS-III

Al₂O₃

가

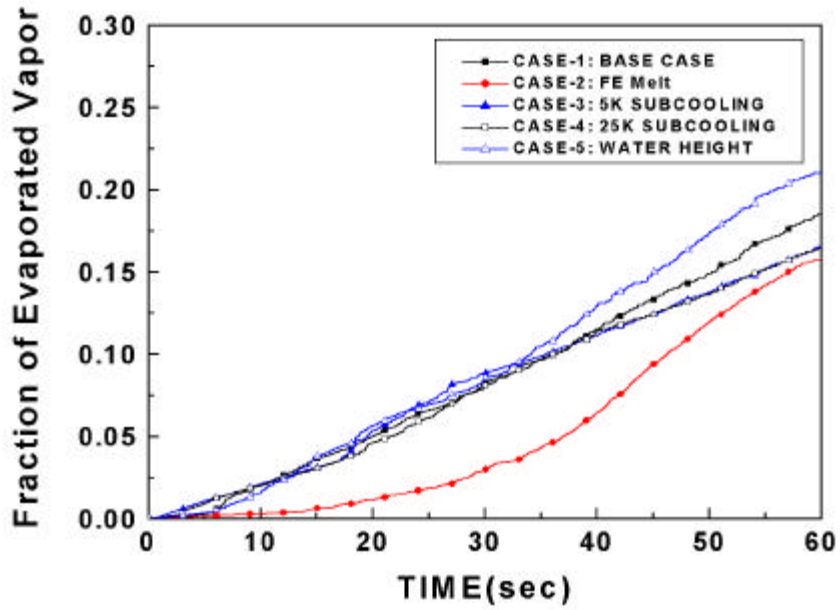
Fe

, Case-5 가

Fe

가

Case-5



8. TEXAS-III

:

TEXAS-III

1

가

3

가

가

TEXAS-III

가

LAVA

가

, Fe

Al₂O₃

LAVA

가

6.

LAVA

가

가

LAVA-5

가

LAVA

LAVA-5

LAVA-9

1/2

LAVA-8

가

TEXAS-III

LAVA

, Fe

LAVA

1

TEXAS-III

가

LAVA

NUREG/CR-6197 TMI V(93)EG10 EGG-2734, March 1994.

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3. K. H. Kang, et al., "Experimental Investigation on In-vessel Debris Coolability through Inherent Cooling Mechanism", OECD/CSNI Workshop on In-Vessel Core Debris Retention and Coolability, Garching, Germany, March 3-6, 1998.

4. 김, S. B. , “ SONATA-IV 프로젝트의 최근 진척 ”, 1999 .

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7. Cho-Chone Chu, M. L. Corradini et al., "A Code Manual for TEXAS-III", April 1996.