

The Hydraulic Measures for Alleviating Foam Formation at the Outlets of Power Plants

103-16

2 170-2

가

가

가

가

. Tetrapod

(水理學)

, Tetrapod

가

5m

0.1

, Pond

가

가

Abstract

In addition to the interest in environmental impact of thermal discharge at the power plant, whether the foam formation at the outlet of power plants has a bad influence upon ocean environment or not and what are the measures for alleviating foam formation are becoming new issues. According to the previous studies, foam is not harmful but ill-favored. In Japan many studies on these problems have been undertaken so foam-reducing facilities are reflected in the design of outfall structures in recent years. However it is very difficult to change the existing outfall structures so the simple facilities that can be applied to the operating power plant are necessary. In this study, the chemical experiment of the dry sample of foam-sediment mixtures is performed and the performance of the hydraulic measures for alleviating foam formation is tested. The point of improvement is decreasing the gap of water level at the end of channel using the tetra-pod dam structure.

1.

100MW $5 m^3/s$ 가

가 , 가

가 가 ,

(NPDES: National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System) 가 “

.” , EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) “ ”

, 2 가

(1995)

가 , 가

가 , 가

가

2.

2.1

1)

가

(Air Entrainment) , 가 ,

15 vol% 가 ,

가 .

2)

(C,H,N,O) , ($NH_4^+, SO_4^{2-}, PO_4^{3-}$)

가

가

가 , CO_2

3)

가 가
 가 , 가 가 . ,
 5 가 .
 가 가 .

2.2

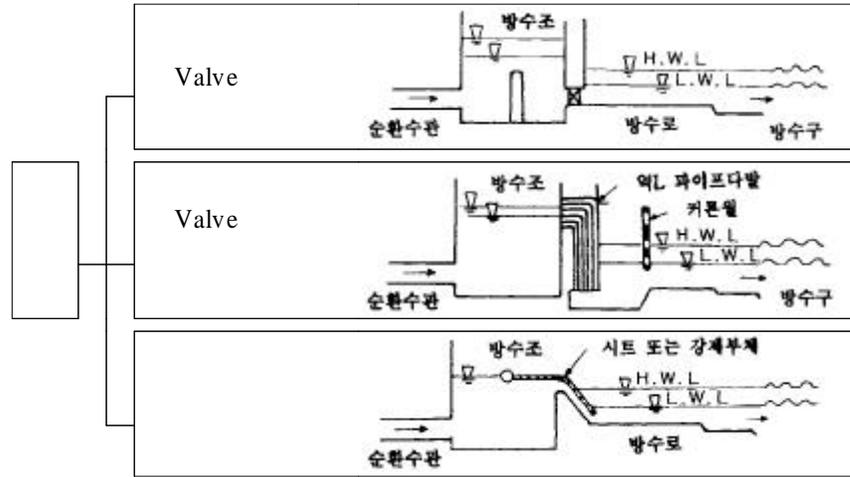
OO , 80% (Suspended Solid:SS) , 20% (Si, Al, Fe) 가
 1 , 100 mg/l, 18 mg/l , SS가

(25)			
(dyne/cm)	74	75	27 34
(g/cm.s)	0.013	0.0137	0.63

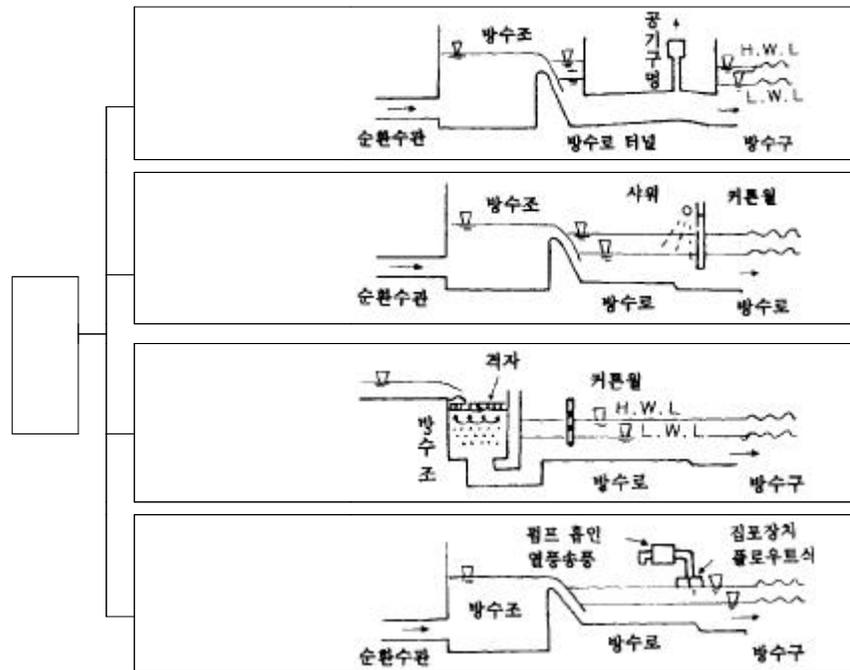
 , 1 1/3
 50

2.3

가 ,
 (Surface Aeration), (Natural Aeration)
 가 .
 - : , 3 가
 - (Impinging Jets) : Free Jet
 , Jet 가 , Vortex가
 - (Surface-roller Type)
 5mm 1/10, 0.5mm
 1/10 , 10 ,
 가 가 (, 1995).
 (, ,)



1



2

3.

Siphon

Weir가

(1) , Weir

가

(2)

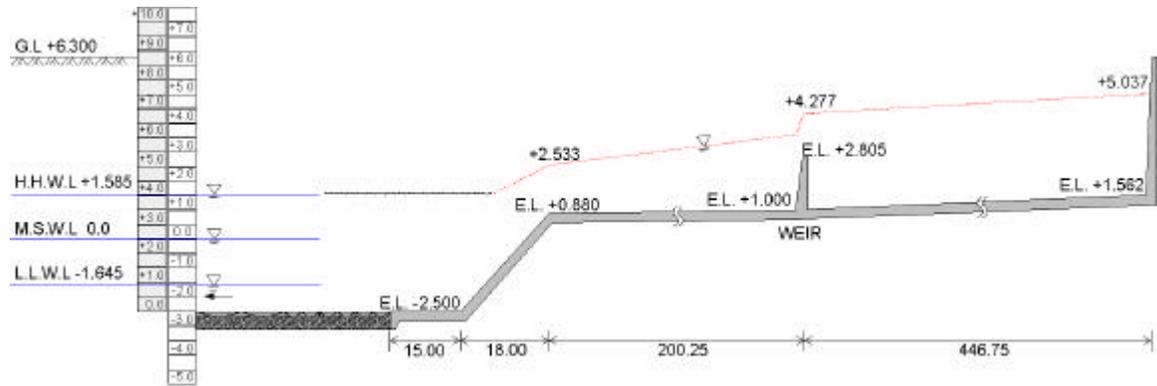
Valve

, Curtain Wall,

4. Case Study

4.1 "A "

1)
500MW 6基 1,100 /日 , 2 ()
2m, 1/500 (3). 50 KW 4 580m 15m,
, 5,6 가 2



3 "A"

가

3.2m .

2)

가

가 , 5

가 .

, 4 가

3)

가)

가

가

가 .

) Tetrapod

Tetrapod

가

가 .

)

)

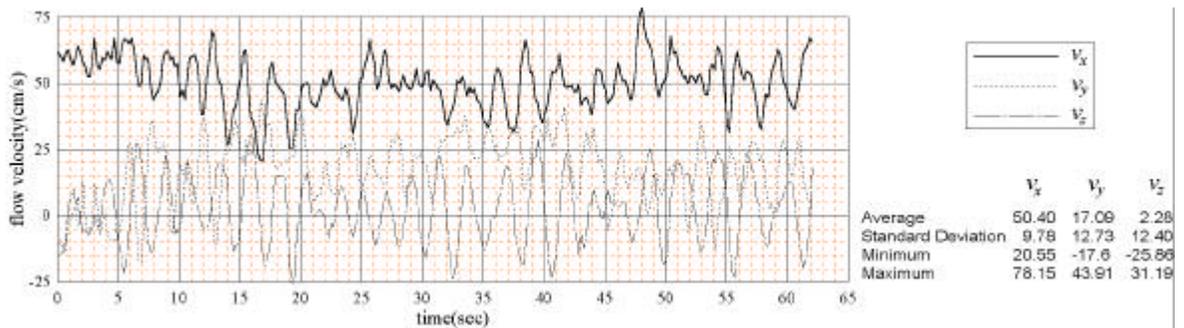
4.2 "B "

1)

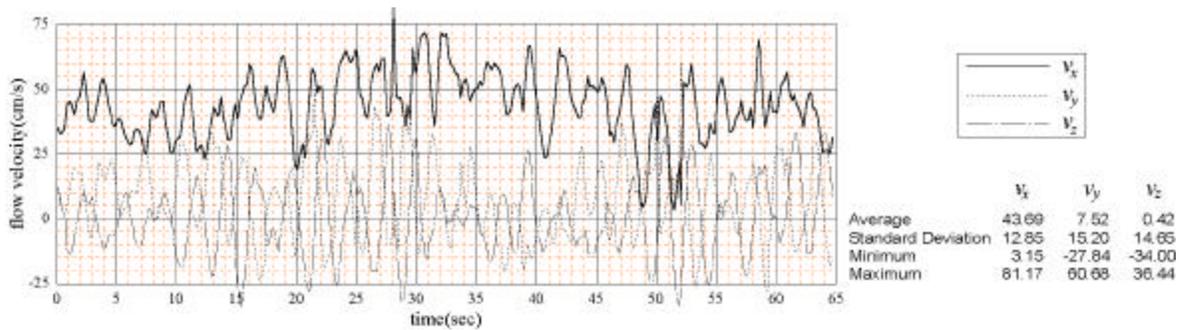
500MW 6基 156 m³/s , Siphon Weir가 15m , 20m , 1/2 , 3m (sill) 0.9m , 3.14m . 5 2 7m .

2)

2 Foam Fence (B), (C), (A) 3 (0.3m), (1.5m) 3 ADV(Acoustic Doppler Velocimeter) Braystoke DRCM(Directional Reading Current Flow Meter) 1 (4).



(a) Shallow



(b) Deep

4 Foam Fence ()

2 (v_x) : cm/s

		(A)		(B)		(C)	
shallow	Max	35.05	56.37	50.40	78.15	27.84	70.03
	Min		13.01		20.55		8.43
deep	Max	31.48	55.45	43.69	81.17	28.85	47.62
	Min		-0.41		3.15		13.57

(2), 50.40cm/s 가 , 81.17cm/s (71.6cms) Foam Fence 1.0m/s 가

3) 가 Tetrapod Pond (Tetrapod) 가

$$: \frac{dS}{dt} = I - O$$

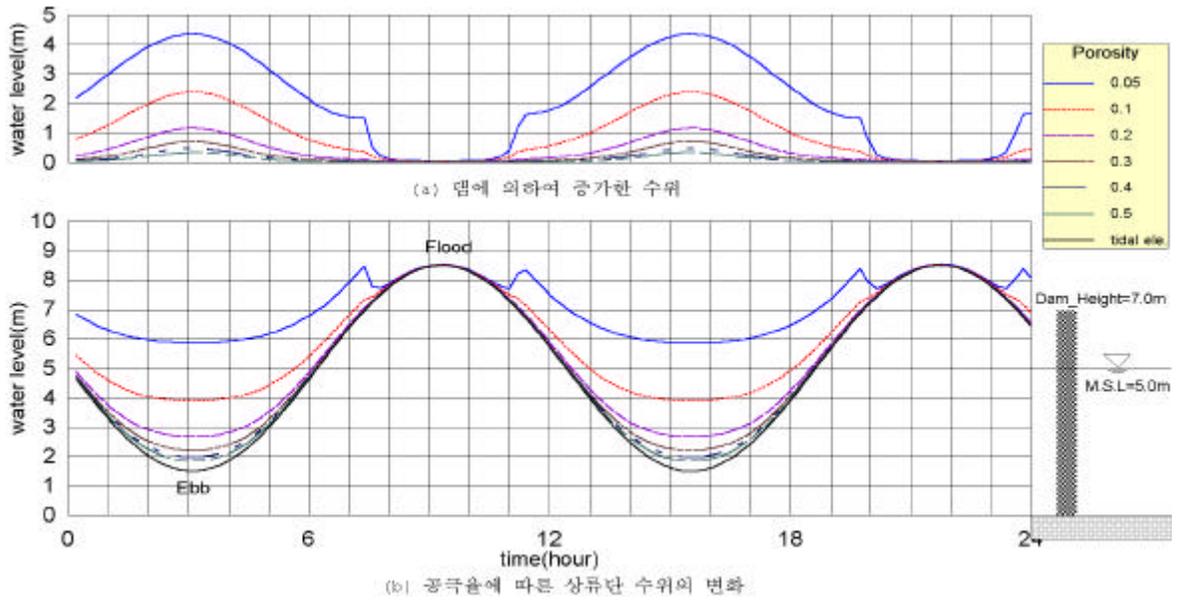
, S , I , O , Pond가 Tetrapod

5 가 Tetrapod 0.4 0.5 , Tetrapod mean sea

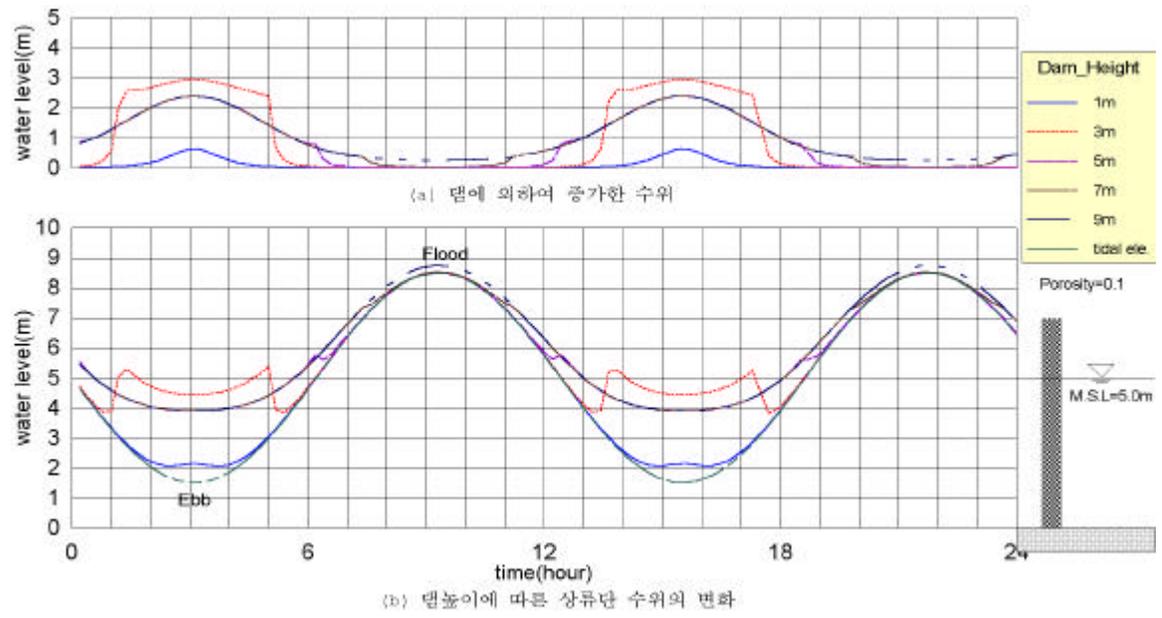
water level(M.S.W.L) 가 5m 0.1 , Tetrapod

(6), 가 1m 가 5m (5m, 7m, 9m) 4m 가 5m 가 3m

가



5 Tetrapod



6

가 50cm
s 150cms
가 , 가
가 , 가
Tetrapod ,
가
가 (3 5m) ,
가 ,
Tetrapod

()

가 가

6.

, (1995). “ 가 .”
1995 , 6-17.

Wood, I. R.(1991). **Air Entrainment in Free-surface Flows**, IAHR Hydraulic Structures Design Manual, A.A. Balkema.

電力土木技術協會(1995). 火力・原子力發電所 土木構造物の 設計.