

SMART MMIS

Software Development Concept for SMART MMIS Design

SMART MMIS

SMART MMIS

Abstract

Based on the design concept of SMART MMIS which is developed with fully digitalized system, software development concept should be considered to achieve high quality of digitalized SMART MMIS. In this paper, nuclear regulatory position on software common mode failure, software safety class, code and standards for software development, software life cycle and major techniques for software development are discussed.

1.

330MWt

SMART (System-integrated Modular Advanced Reactor)
Interface System)

MMIS (Man-Machine

^[1]. SMART MMIS

가 (I&C)

, SMART MMIS

2.

(NRC) 1997 (NUREG-0800) 7
(I&C)

가 I&C ,
, on-line , I&C
. 가 I&C I&C

7.7 (acceptance criteria)

SECY 93-087 II.Q, "Defense Against Common-Mode Failures in Digital Instrumentation and Control System"

“ [21] “
: 1)
, 2) , 3)
, 4) , ATWS ,
, ESF , [21] ,
IE 가
가 (diverse or different means)
Non-IE

SMART MMIS

3.

[3]

N4

1E 2E

SMART MMIS

SMART MMIS

4 1

(COTS)

4.

[415]

1 90

(Regulatory Guide)

IEEE

(DoD)

MIL Std 498

IEEE/EIA 12207

[6]

SMART MMIS - Appendix B to 10 CFR 50, "Quality Assurance Criteria for Nuclear Power Plants and Fuel Reprocessing Plants"

RG-1.152, "Criteria for Digital Computers in Safety Systems of Nuclear Power Plants" ASME/NQA-1,2, "Quality Assurance Requirements for Nuclear Facilities" IEEE Std 7-4.3.2-1993, "Standard Criteria for Digital Computers in Safety Systems of Nuclear Power Generating Stations"

SMART MMIS

IEEE Std 7-4.3.2-1993

1 RG-1.168 RG-1.173
 IEEE Std 7-4.3.2-1993
 IEEE

(SPDS) NSAC-39 IEEE

가

ASME (KEPIC) 가 (QAP)
 ASME KEPIC KSPICE
 ISO 9002, ISO 12207, CMM, Trillium
 SPICE (Software Process Improvement and Capability dEtermination)

가

5. 가
 가

7 BTP HICB-14
 SMART MMIS
 IEEE/EIA 12207.2 (waterfall), (incremental),
 (evolutionary), (reengineering) rapid prototyping
 SMART MMIS SMART MMIS 가
 rapid prototyping

SMART MMIS rapid prototyping
 hybrid

6.

SMART MMIS

6.1

(pseudo code)

가

(formal methods)

가

(strong discipline)

: 1)

가

, 2)

, 3)

가

. CANDU

(SDS)

^[7]

가

가

가

(well-disciplined traditional approach)

^[8]

가

2

NASA

. SMART MMIS

: 1)

, 2)

, 3)

6.2

가

가

. IEEE Std 7-4.3.2-1993

ACE(Abnormal Conditions and

Events)

ACE

(Failure Modes and Effects Analysis) (Fault Tree Analysis) . ANSI/IEEE Std 352-1987, "IEEE Guide for General Principles of Reliability Analysis of Nuclear Power Generating Station Safety Systems"

가 . , , ,

template

^[9]

template

, watchdog
watchdog (deadline)
watchdog (reset)
watchdog callback

가 . SMART MMIS : 1)
, 2) -
, 3)

6.3

SMART MMIS

NUREG/CR-6421

^[10]

(code inspection),

(peer reviews),

(walkthroughs),

가

line-by-line

가

white

box

(branch),

(loop)

test case

McCabe

Cyclomatic Complexity

^[11] Cyclomatic Complexity

가

Cyclomatic Complexity

(line)

(node)

(edge)

control flow graph

, (-

+2)

가

가 가

black box

test case

test case

가

10^{-6}

99%

460 test

cases

test cases

1 가

1.75

^[10]

(fault injection testing)

7.

MMIS

SMART MMIS

가

Acknowledgement

[]

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2. KINS/AR-663, “ ”, , 1999. 4.
3. “ - ”, 0, , 1999. 8. 16.
4. , "SMART MMIS ", '99 , 1999. 5.
5. , " / ", Journal of the Korean Nuclear Society, 26 , 4 , 1994. 12, pp. 600-610.
6. MIL-STD-498, NOTICE 1, “Software Development and Documentation”, USDoD, 1998, 3, 27.
7. N. M. Ichiyen et al, "Safety Critical Software Design Approaches Developed for Canadian Nuclear Power Plants", KERNTTECHNIK, 1995, pp. 232-237.
8. Four Party Regulatory Consensus Report on the Safety Case for Computer-Based Systems in Nuclear Power Plants, USNRC.
9. Nancy G. Leveson et al, "Safety Verification of ADA Programs Using Software Fault Trees, IEEE Software", July 1991, pp. 48-59.
10. NUREG/CR-6421, "A Proposed Acceptance Process for Commercial Off-the-Shelf(COTS) Software in reactor Applications", USNRC, 1996. 3.
11. NIST Special Publication 500-235, "Structured Testing: A Testing Methodology Using the Cyclomatic Complexity Metric", 1996, 9.

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|----------|--|------------------|--|
| RG 1.168 | VERIFICATION, VALIDATION, REVIEWS, AND AUDITS FOR DIGITAL COMPUTER SOFTWARE USED IN SAFETY SYSTEMS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS | MIL-STD-498 | SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT AND DOCUMENTATION(USE IEEE/EIA 12207) |
| RG 1.169 | CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT PLANS FOR DIGITAL COMPUTER SOFTWARE USED IN SAFETY SYSTEMS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS | IEEE/EIA 12207.0 | Industry implementation of international standard ISO/IEC 12207:1995 software life cycle processes |
| RG 1.170 | SOFTWARE TEST DOCUMENTATION FOR DIGITAL COMPUTER SOFTWARE USED IN SAFETY SYSTEMS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS | IEEE/EIA 12207.1 | Industry implementation of international standard ISO/IEC 12207:1995 software life cycle processes-life cycle data |
| RG 1.171 | SOFTWARE UNIT TESTING FOR DIGITAL COMPUTER SOFTWARE USED IN SAFETY SYSTEMS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS | IEEE/EIA 12207.2 | Industry implementation of international standard ISO/IEC 12207:1995 software life cycle processes - implementation considerations |
| RG 1.172 | SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFICATIONS FOR DIGITAL COMPUTER SOFTWARE USED IN SAFETY SYSTEMS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS | ISO/IEC 12207 | Information technology - software life cycle processes |
| RG 1.173 | DEVELOPING SOFTWARE LIFE CYCLE PROCESSES FOR DIGITAL COMPUTER SOFTWARE USED IN SAFETY SYSTEMS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS | | |

(Endorse)

(Refer)

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| IEEE STD 610.12- 1990 | IEEE STANDARD GLOSSARY OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING TERMINOLOGY |
| IEEE STD 730- 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE PLANING |
| IEEE STD 730.1- 1995 | IEEE GUIDE FOR SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE PLANING |
| IEEE STD 828- 1990, 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT PLANS |
| IEEE STD 829- 1983, 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE TEST DOCUMENTATION |
| IEEE STD 830- 1993, 1998 | IEEE RECOMMENDED PRACTICE FOR SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFICATIONS |
| IEEE STD 982.1- 1988 | IEEE STANDARD DICTIONARY OF MEASURES TO PRODUCE RELIABLE SOFTWARE |
| IEEE STD 982.2- 1988 | IEEE GUIDE FOR THE USE OF IEEE STANDARD DICTIONARY OF MEASURES TO PRODUCE RELIABLE SOFTWARE |
| IEEE STD 1008- 1987, 1993 | ANSI/IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE UNIT TESTING |
| IEEE STD 1012- 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION |
| IEEE STD 1016- 1998 | IEEE STANDARD TO SOFTWARE DESIGN DESCRIPTIONS |
| IEEE STD 1016.1- 1993 | IEEE GUIDE TO SOFTWARE DESIGN DESCRIPTIONS |
| IEEE STD 1028- 1997 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE REVIEWS |
| IEEE STD 1042- 1987, 1993 | ANSI/IEEE GUIDE TO SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT |
| IEEE STD 1044- 1993 | IEEE STANDARD TO CLASSIFICATION FOR SOFTWARE ANOMALIES |
| IEEE STD 1044.1- 1995 | IEEE GUIDE CLASSIFICATION FOR SOFTWARE ANOMALIES |
| IEEE STD 1045- 1992 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE PRODUCTIVITY METRICS |
| IEEE STD 1058- 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT PLANS |
| IEEE STD 1059- 1993 | IEEE GUIDE FOR SOFTWARE VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION PLANS |
| IEEE STD 1061- 1992, 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE QUALITY METRICS METHODOLOGY |
| IEEE STD 1062- 1993, 1998 | IEEE RECOMMENDED PRACTICE FOR SOFTWARE ACQUISITION |
| IEEE STD 1063- 1987 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE USER DOCUMENTATION |
| IEEE STD 1074- 1995, 1997 | IEEE STANDARD FOR DEVELOPING SOFTWARE LIFE CYCLE PROCESSES |
| IEEE STD 1074.1- 1995 | IEEE GUIDE FOR DEVELOPING SOFTWARE LIFE CYCLE PROCESSES |
| IEEE STD 1175- 1992 | IEEE TRIAL-USE STANDARD REFERENCE MODEL FOR COMPUTING SYSTEM TOOL INTERCONNECTIONS |
| IEEE STD 1209- 1992 | IEEE RECOMMENDED PRACTICE FOR THE EVALUATION AND SELECTION OF CASE TOOLS |
| IEEE STD 1219- 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE MAINTENANCE |
| IEEE STD 1220- 1998 | IEEE STANDARD FOR THE APPLICATION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE SYSTEMS ENGINEERING PROCESSES |
| IEEE STD 1228- 1994 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE SAFETY PLANS |
| IEEE STD 1233- 1996, 1998 | IEEE GUIDE FOR DEVELOPING SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS SPECIFICATIONS |
| IEEE STD 1298- 1992 | IEEE STANDARD FOR SOFTWARE QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM |
| IEEE STD 1348- 1995 | IEEE RECOMMENDED PRACTICE FOR THE ADOPTION OF CASE TOOLS |
| IEEE STD 1420- 1995 | IEEE STANDARD FOR INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY - SOFTWARE REUSE |
| IEEE STD 1420.1a- 1996 | IEEE SUPPLEMENT TO STANDARD FOR INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY - S/W REUSE |

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Ac12 | Boyer-Moore theorem prover | Texas Austin Computational Logic Inc. |
| Action Semantics | (semantics) | Denmark Aarhus |
| Algebraic Design Language | higher-order | Oregon Graduate Institute |
| BDDs(Binary Decision Diagrams) | finite-state problems | |
| Boyer-Moore | theorem prover | ICOT Free Software |
| B-Method | Abstract Machine Notation | B-CORE Ltd. |
| CCS(Calculus of Communicating Systems) | algebra | |
| Circal(Circulate Calculus) | algebra | Strathclyde |
| Concurrency Workbench | model checking | Edinburgh |
| Coq | (inductive) theorem prover | INRIA |
| CSP(Communication Sequential Processing) | process algebra | Oxford C.A.R. Hoare |
| DisCo | Temporal Logic of Actions(TLA) | Tampere University of Technology |
| Estelle | (state transition model) | |
| EVES | ZFC set theory | ORA |
| HOL | theorem | |
| HyTech | temporal-logic | Cornell |
| IMPS | | Massachusetts Bedford MITRE Corp. |
| Isabelle | theorem prover | Cambridge |
| JAPE(Just Another Proof Editor) | | Oxford |
| KIV(Karlsruhe Interactive Verifier) | stepwise refinement | |
| LAMBDA | / co-design | Abstract Hardware Ltd. |
| Larch and LP(Larch Prover) | First-order | |
| LeanTap | First-order tableau-based (deductive) theorem prover | Karlsruhe |
| LOTOS(Language of Temporal Ordering Specifications) | algebra | Twente |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| Maintainer's Assistant | | Durham |
| Meije tools | | INRIA |
| NP-Tools | tool-box | |
| Nqthm | Boyer-Moore theorem prover | Computational Logic Inc. |
| Nuprl | intuitionistic type theory | Cornell |
| Otter | 4 | Illinois Argonne National Laboratory |
| Penelope | Ada | New York Odyssey Research Associates |
| Petri Nets | 가 | |
| ProofPower | higher-order Z | ICL |
| P V S (P r o t o t y p e Verification System) | higher-order | |
| RAISE | rigorous development methodology | Denmark CRI |
| Refinement Calculus | stepwise refinement | Abo Akademi |
| RESOLVE | abstract data type | Ohio State |
| RRL(Rewrite Rule Laboratory) | First-order | |
| SCR(Software Cost Reduction) | tabular | Naval Research Laboratory. |
| SDL(Specification and Description Language) | extended state machine formalism | Tele Denmark Research |
| SDVS(State Delta Verification System) | state deltas/temporal logic | California Aerospace Corp. |
| SPIN | | AT&T Bell Labs |
| S T e P (S t a n f o r d Temporal Prover) | temporal specification model checking | Stanford |
| TAM(Temporal Agent Model) | | York |
| TLA(Temporal Logic of Actions) | | Dortmund |
| TPS and ETPS(Theorem Proving System and the Educational Theorem Proving System) | First-order | Carnegie Mellon |
| T T M / R T T L (T i m e d T r a n s i t i o n Systems/Real-time Temporal Logic) | | York |
| UNITY | | Austine Texas |
| V D M (V i e n n a Development Method) | (discrete) | |
| Z | first-order | ISO |