

SMART : ,

,

Flow Induced Vibration Analysis of SMART Steam Generator Tubes : Fluid Elastic Instability, Random Turbulence Induced Vibration, Tube Inside Vibration

, , ,

SMART 가
가

가[1]

SMART

가 가 ,

SMART

SMART

가 10%

가
가

가가

Abstract

Once-through helical steam generator, with design concepts quite different from the steam generator of the conventional loop type pressurized water reactor, is to be installed in the integral reactor, SMART. The life time and structural integrity of the steam generator is strongly influenced by the flow induced vibration of tubes. The possibility of Karman vortex shedding of the SMART steam generator tube was presented in the previous paper. In this paper, tube vibrations induced by fluid elastic instability, random turbulence, and tube inside flow were evaluated using empirical formula, experimental results available in literature, and fluid induced vibration analysis program. The sensitivity analysis has been performed for a wide range of design variables such as the velocity of primary coolant and the tube pitch. The results of the analysis show that the levels of the flow induced vibration of the SMART steam generator tubes are within the acceptable ranges.

1.

가 가

가

1987

North Anna

1

1991

2

가

가

가

60

가

1974 3

1975 12

261

23

62

가

(Pressurized Water Reactor)

가 5

10

(water hammer)

(mechanism)가

가

가 가

[1-4].

가

가

가 가

가

Chalkriver

U

PIPO

가

(drag) Coriolis

(: fluid damping),

(: material damping),

(, structural damping)

가가

가

가

가

SMART

가

가

[5-6].

SMART

가 [1].
 SMART 가
 가 SMART
 ,
 가가 가
 , 가

2.
 SMART 12 324 6
 6 72
 1
 가 cross-flow 가
 가 12mm 9mm
 10°
 17mm 13.5mm 17
 가
 5mm 가 150mm
 106.9 GPa , 4517 kg/m³
 SMART
 1.72 m/s가 0.81 m/s가

3.
 U-
 가
 SMART
 (10°) 가 가 [7].
 가[1]
 가 가
 U 가
 (instability ratio)
 가 1 가
 가 Connors
 Pettigrew

$$V_{crit} = K \frac{cf_i}{\left[2m\rho \int_0^L \phi(x) \phi_i^2(x) dx\right]^{1/2}} \quad (1)$$

K

c

f_i

i

ϕ

ρ

x

L

ϕ

$$y^2(x) = \sum_{r=1}^k \sum_{s=1}^k \frac{\phi_r(x) \phi_s(x)}{16 \pi^4 f_r^2 f_s^2} \int_0^\infty H_r(f) H_s(f) W(f) df \quad (2)$$

r, s

k

H_r

$W(f)$ 가

$$W(f) = \int_0^L \int_0^L R(x, x', f) \phi_s(x') dx dx' \quad (3)$$

R

Function)

(Homogeneous)

(Power Spectral Density)

(Spatial Correlation Density

가

$$H_r(f) = \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{f^2}{f_r^2}\right)^+ \frac{jcf}{2\pi m f_r^2}} \quad (4)$$

[7].

$$f_{ib} = \frac{V_c d_o}{Lt} \left[3.05 \left(1 - \frac{d_o}{l}\right)^2 + 0.28\right] \quad (5)$$

f_{ib} : (Hz)
 V_c : 1.72m/s ()
 0.81m/s ()
 L : (m)
 t : (m)
 d_o : 0.012 m

n . R
 2

$$f_1 = \frac{1}{2\pi R^2} F\left(\alpha, \frac{EI}{GJ}\right) \sqrt{\frac{EIg}{\rho}} \quad (6)$$

g 가 . F
 가 2 ,
 가

$$f_2 = K \frac{\lambda}{2\pi d^2} \sqrt{\frac{EIg}{\rho}} \quad (7)$$

L ,
 (6) (7) 2 K 가 2
 (7) K

1 SMART
 0.22 가
 가 2 3
 가 1
 3가 4
 가 ,

5 1 SMART
 1093Hz
 가 가
 가 가 가

4.
 SMART

가 .
 가

가

V

$$V = \left(\frac{m_f}{EI} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} vR \quad (8)$$

V :

m_f : (kg/mm)

$$m_f = \frac{1}{4} \pi d_i^2 \times \rho \times l \quad (9)$$

d_i :

d_o :

v :

R : (mm)

V가 V_c

$$V \geq V_c \quad (10)$$

V_c k, () , -

V_c :

k : = 0.77

$$k = \frac{1}{1+\nu}$$

:

:

:

$$\beta = \frac{M_p}{(m_f + M_p)}$$

M_p :

가

가 [9] v
2 152.7kg/s

- : 180 °C
- : 3 MPa
- : 0.001125 m³/kg
- : 274 °C
- : 3 MPa
- : 0.083125 m³/kg

가 가 , 가 SMART

가 가

5.

SMART ,

가 가

가 ,

가 SMART

가 가

가 가

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9. , *SMART*

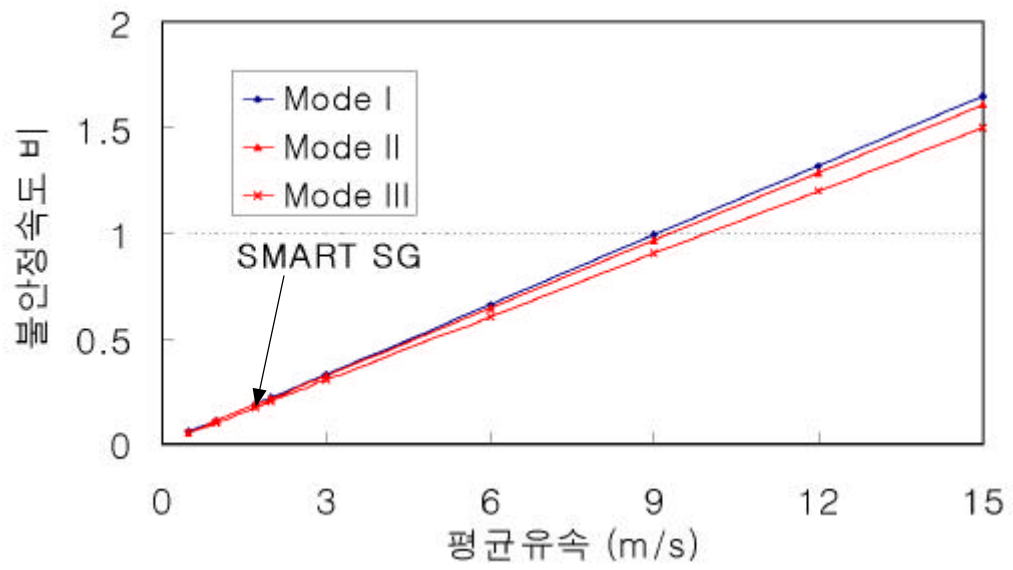
7/, KAERI/TR- 1134/98, 1998.

1.

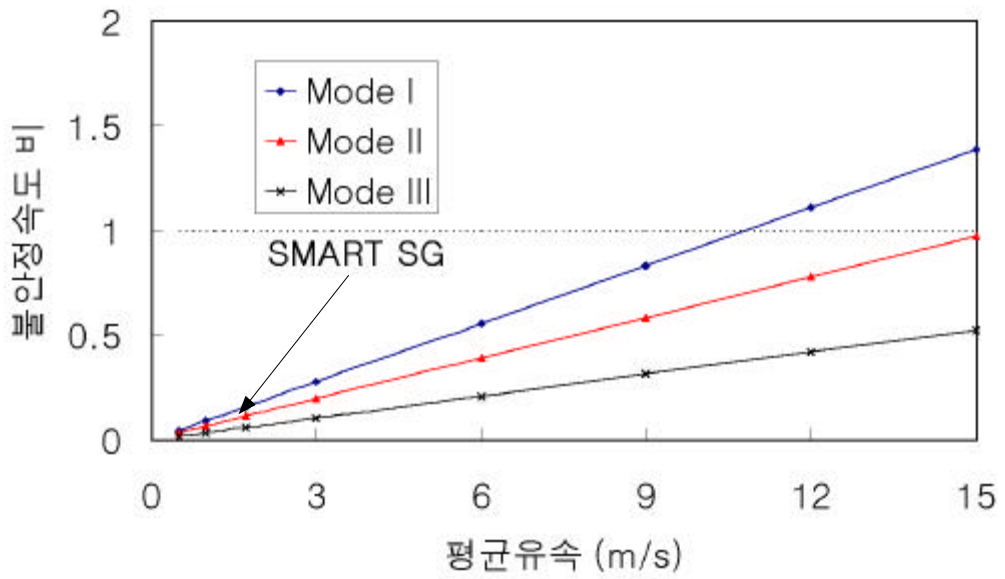
V _c (m/s)	1.72	0.81
L (m)	0.0135	0.0135
t (m)	0.017	0.034
(Hz)	48.9	32.9
(Hz)	1093	1093

2

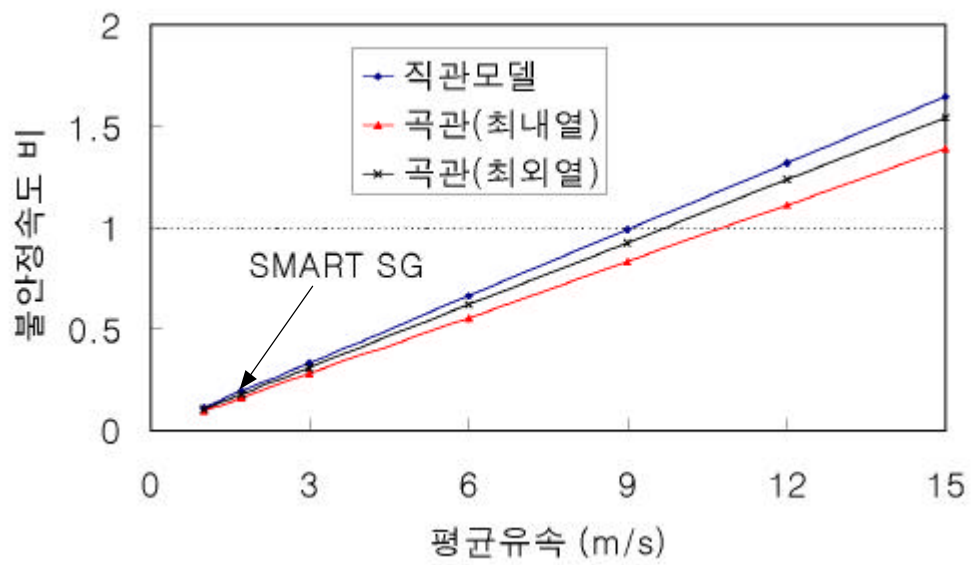
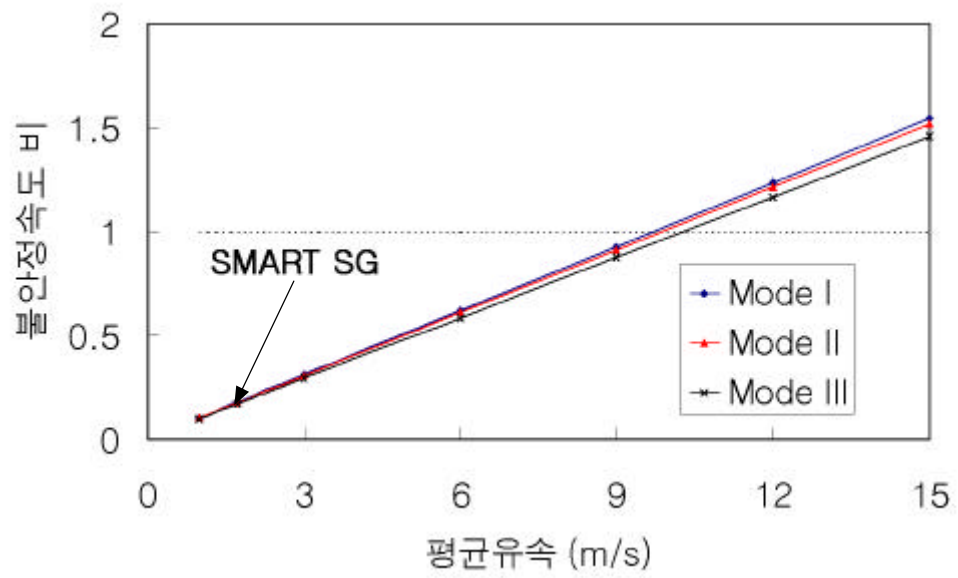
	R (mm)	(kg/mm ³)	m (kg/mm)	V _c	v (mm/s)	(mm/s)
	363	8.88x10 ⁻⁷	5.6x10 ⁻⁵	7	6586	701
		1.23x10 ⁻⁸	7.82x10 ⁻⁷	7	55737	50223
	91	8.88x10 ⁻⁷	5.6x10 ⁻⁵	3	11259	701
		1.23x10 ⁻⁸	7.82x10 ⁻⁷	3	95286	50223

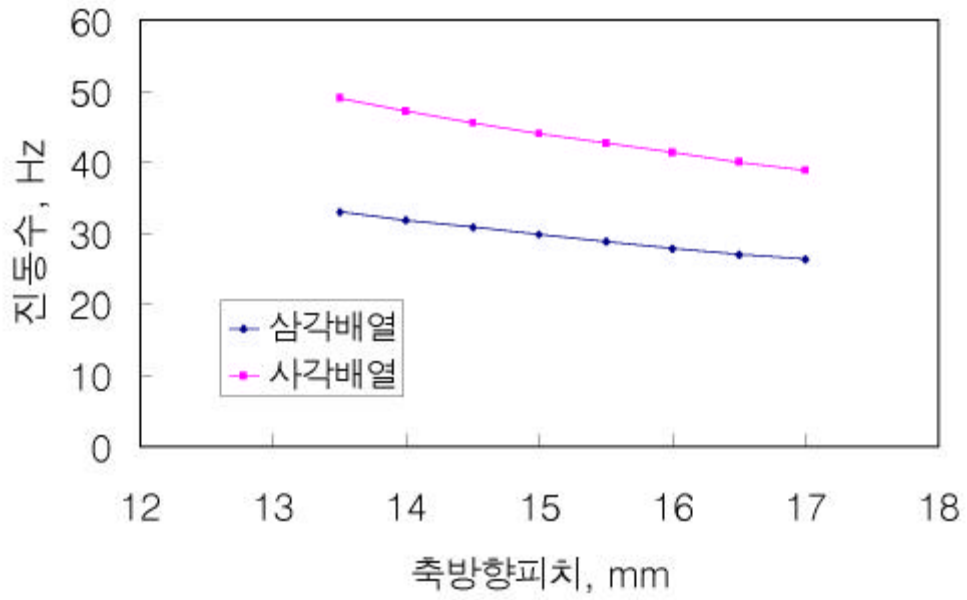


1.



2.





5. 가

