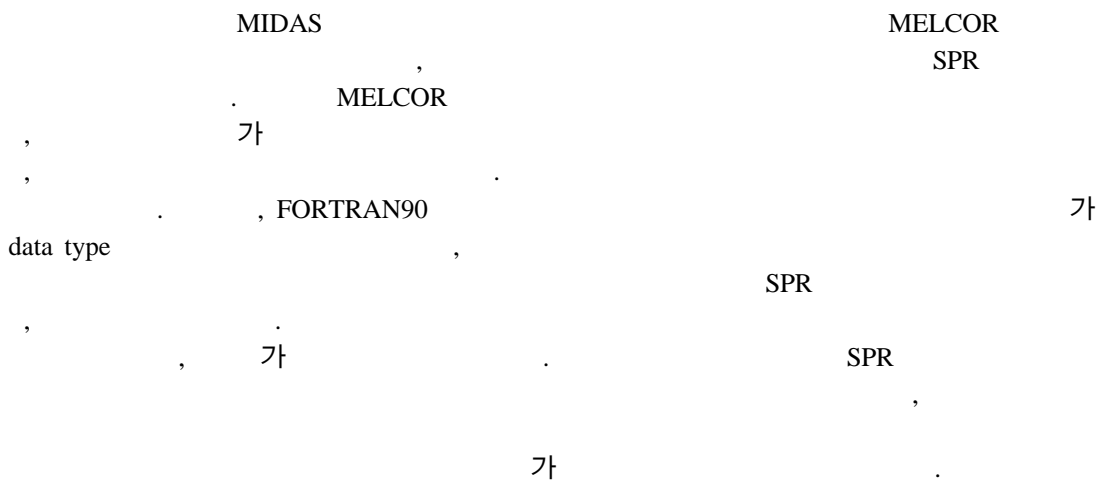


## A Restructuring Proposal for MIDAS

150



### Abstract

In order to develop a template for the MIDAS computer code, current data saving and transferring methods used in MELCOR are addressed first, and then a restructured module for the SPR package has been developed to be applied to MELCOR. The current MELCOR code ensures a fixed-size storage for four different data types, and manages the input-dependent data size by storing the data on the stacked packages. It uses pointer to identify the variables between the packages. This technique causes a difficult grasping of the meaning of the variables as well as waste of memory. New features of FORTRAN90, however, make it possible to allocate the storage dynamically and to use the user-defined data type, which lead to a restructured module development for the SPR package. An efficient memory treatment and an easy understanding of the code are the benefit from this developed module. The validation of the template has been done by comparing the results of the modified code with those from the existing code, and it is confirmed that the results are the same. The template for the SPR package hints the extension of the template to the entire code. It is expected that the template will accelerate the code domestication thanks to direct understanding of each variable and easy implementation of modified or newly developed models.

1.

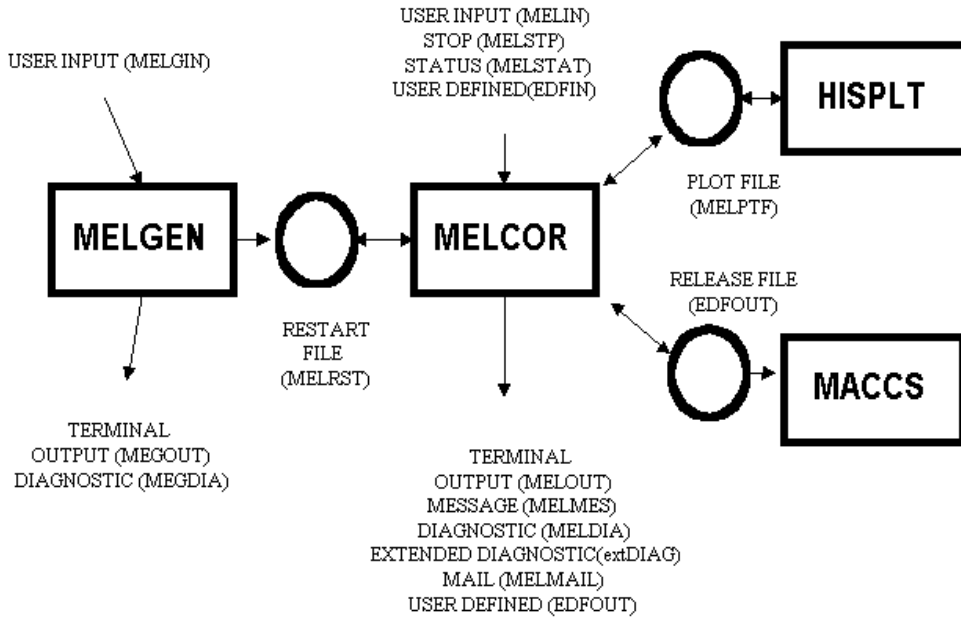
MELCOR 가  
MIDAS .  
MELCOR  
. MELCOR 가  
, 가 , 가  
. 가 , 가  
가 가 가 가  
. FORTRAN90 가 가  
. data type , 가  
. [1,2,3]  
(readability) 가 (DMM) ,  
. subroutine  
. (derived type variables) .[4]  
. 26 가 가 SPR (  
.) ,

2.

MELCOR code restart file MELGEN, restart  
file , log file plot file MELCOR, PLOT  
. ( 1.)  
COR, HT, SPR 24 data  
, subroutine , message subroutine, code  
subroutine subroutine .

**2.1 Restart file**

data . MELCOR RESTART  
file read write subroutine MXXRS MXXRSW , argument read  
write . Real, integer, logical, character 4 array ,  
subroutine xyzPRS 1, 2 , subroutine xyzRIO  
coefficient .



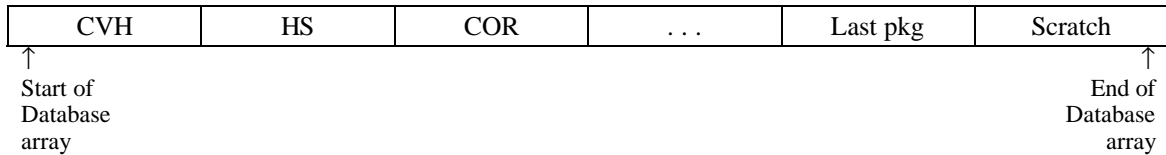
1. MELCOR CODE

2.2 Database

MELCOR Data problem size Dynamic data Fixed size data가 , time  
 Old/New Single value가 . data  
 가 가 .

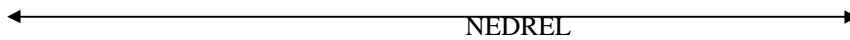
- XREALX : floating point variables (500,000 array)
- INTEGE : integer variables (50,000 array)
- LOGICA : logical variables (5,000 array)
- CHARAC : character variables (30,000 array)

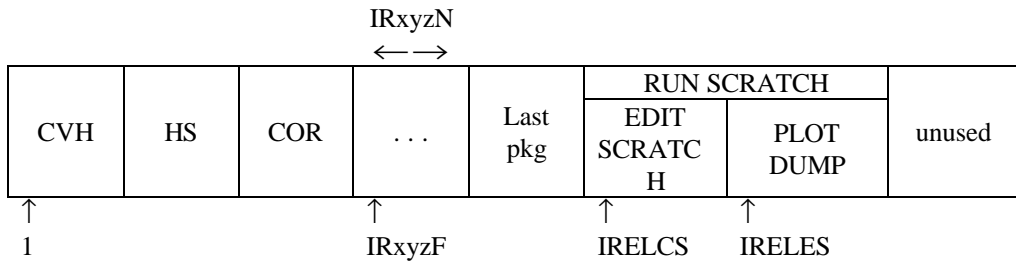
( 2),



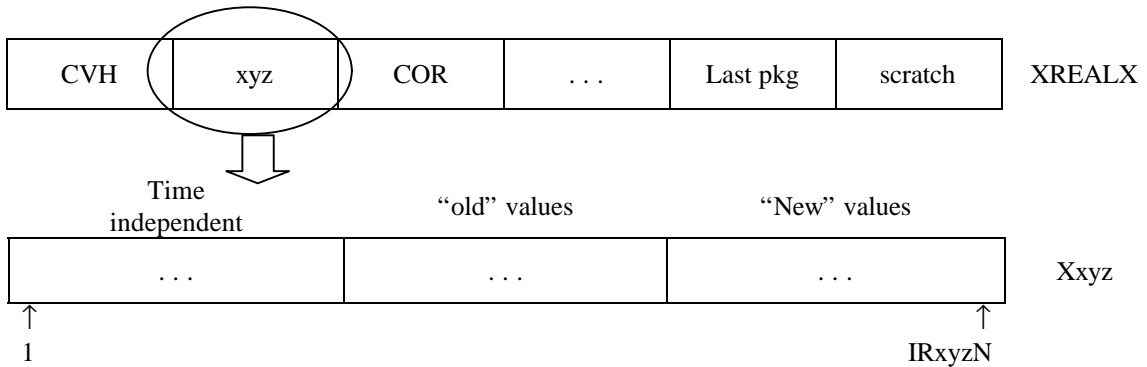
2. Database array

- scratch ( 3)
- array 가 ( 4)





\* xyz : name  
 \* XREALX array ( 3 array INTEGE, LOGICA, CHARAC )  
 3. scratch



4.

Database 1 argument, subroutine 5 array

```

SUBROUTINE xyzDBC
*- INCLUDE BLANK
COMMON /DBREAL/ NEDREL, IRELCS, IRELES
COMMON / / DREALX(NUMREL/2)
DOUBLE PRECISION DREALX C
DIMENSION XREALX(NUMREL)
EQUIVALENCE (XREALX(1), DREALX(1))
DOUBLE PRECISION VREALX(NUMREL/2)
EQUIVALENCE (VREALX(1), DREALX(1))
*- INCLUDE xyzDB
COMMON /xyzDB/ IRxyzF , IRxyzN , IxyzF , IxyzN ,
1 ILxyzF , ILxyzN , ICxyzF , ICxyzN
CALL xyzDBD(
1 IRxyzN , XREALX(IRxyzF) ,
2 IxyzN , INTEGE(IxyzF) ,
3 ILxyzN , LOGICA(ILxyzF),
4 ICxyzN , CHARAC(ICxyzF), . . . )
C
RETURN
END
  
```

5. 1 database subroutine

Database 2 argument, subroutine 6 array

```

SUBROUTINE xyzDBD (
1 NxyzR , Rxyz ,
2 NxyzI , Ixyz ,
3 NxyzL , Lxyz ,
4 NxyzC, Cxyz, . . . )
C
C   DIMENSION Rxyz(NxyzR), Ixyz(NxyzI), . . .
C
C *- INCLUDE xyzPNT
COMMON /xyzPNT/ Nvar1, Nvar2, . . .
C
C CALL xyzRUN (Nvar1, Rxyz(Ivar1), Nvar2,Ixyz(Ivar2), . . . )
C
C RETURN
C END

```

6. 2      database                      subroutine

Database                                      argument  
subroutine                      7                      .

```

SUBROUTINE xyzRUN(
1 Nvar1, var1, Nvar2, var2, . . . )
C
C   DIMENSION var1(Nvar1), . . .
C
C FROM HERE ON, SIMPLY USE var1 AND var2.
C FORGETTING ALL DETAILS OF WHERE AND HW THEY ARE STORED.
C
C CALL xyz. . .
C
C RETURN
C END

```

7.                      database                      subroutine

**2.3**

xyzDBD      subroutines                      comment                      database                      argument      pass                      subroutine      xyzDBC      subroutine

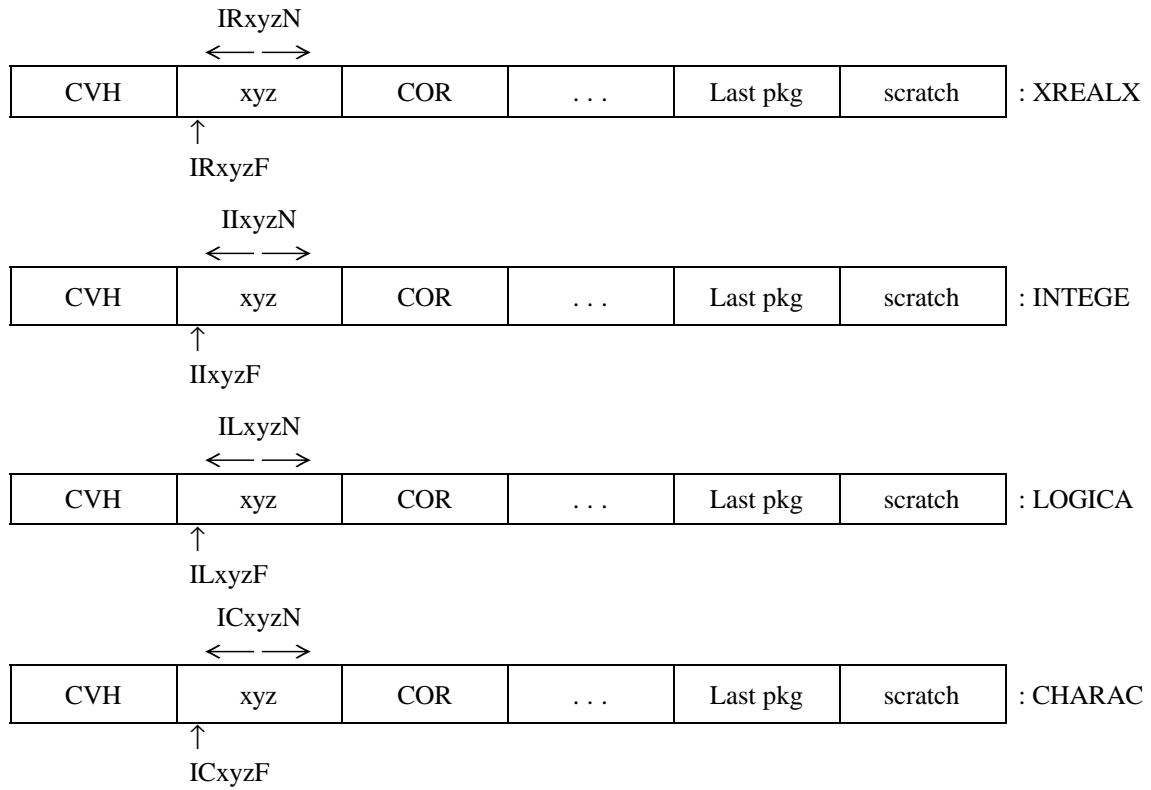
(1) 1  
Subroutine xyzDBC      'xyzDB'      common block                      , (      8) 4      data  
type      2                      . 1  
(      9)

```

*- INCLUDE xyzDB
C POINTERS TO xyz PACKAGE DATABASE
COMMON /xyzDB/ IRxyzF, IRxyzN, IxyzF, IxyzN,
* ILxyzF, ILxyzN, ICxyzF, ICxyzN
C

```

8. 1



9. 1

(2) 2

Subroutine xyzDBD      'xyzPNT'      common block      , 4      data type  
 database              가              . 2  
 .                      SPR                      10              .

```

COMMON /SPRPNT/  MSPJNM, MKCVFM, MKCVTO, MIFRSP, MFRSPT,
1  MIVOLF, MIVOLT,
2  MSPNUM, MSPNAM, MIVOL,
3  MSPCON, MONOFF, MSRCVL, MFALLS,
4  MTDROP, MTMPCF, MSPFLO, MFLOCF, MSPFLA,
5  MVWFRQ, MSRCJN, MSRCSZ,
6  MDIAMO, MDRFRQ, MFLORT, MFLRTA, MDRPMS,
7  MSPCVL, MTOTVL, MFALLH, MCAROV,
8  MHTTRN, MMSTRN,
9  MCVISM, MSPSMP, MCVSUM, MXSUMP,
A  MSMPHT, MSMPMS,
B  NDSPSR, NDSPVL, NDSPJN, NDSPSM, NDSUMP,
C  NSPSRC, NSPVOL, NSPJUN, NSPVSM, NSUMPS,
D  MXSPSZ, MXSPJN, MIFDRY, MLDRYO, MLDRYN,
E  MCVLSR, MCVXSR, MHEXCO, MHEXCN, IORSR,
F  MELDRY, MELWET, IOLSPR
  
```

10. SPR      2

SPR                      가                      subroutine  
 ,                      SPR                      .

(3) SPR data  
 SPR data SPR RN2 subroutine RN2LAM  
 , subroutine SPR data SPR MELCOR  
 가 .

3.

restart file MELCOR  
 subroutine MELCOR  
 MELCOR 1.8.4  
 MELCOR (derived type data type)  
 26  
 ) , SPR  
 70 subroutine  
 subroutine  
 restart file , restart file  
 , MELGEN MELCOR  
 subroutine  
 subroutine MELGEN  
 MELCOR  
 FORTRAN90  
 가  
 FORTRAN90  
 .[5]  
 가 가 SPR(  
 ) ,  
 subroutine SPR  
 (MELtoMID)  
 .[4]

3.1

Subroutine SPRDBD subroutine SPRRUN  
 subroutine SPRRUN  
 (local variable)  
 . 2  
 11 .  
 subroutine SPRDBD  
 SPR

3.2 Subroutine

Subroutine FORTRAN77 MELCOR FORTRAN90  
 SPR subroutine , argument가 F77290  
 subroutine 8 , subroutine  
 local variable argument  
 dimension array member variable , 'DRPIMS(ISIZE,  
 ISPATH)' array 'SR\_SRC(ISPATH)%SR\_SZ(ISIZE)%DRPIMS'  
 가 가 , 2 array 가  
 가 가 ,  
 가 1 ,  
 subroutine 2 .

```

MODULE SPR_MDL
!
! ***** SPRAY GLOBAL DATA *****
! (SPRAY JUNCTION DATA)
  
```

```

INTEGER :: NDSPJN, NSPJUN
REAL(8), ALLOCATABLE :: FRSPTR(:, :)
!
!   (SPRAY SOURCE DATA)
INTEGER :: NDSPSR, NSPSRC, MXSPSZ, MXSPJN
!
!   (SPRAY VOLUME DATA)
INTEGER :: NDSPVL, NSPVOL
!
!   (SUMP DATA)
INTEGER :: NDSPSM, NSPVSM, NDSUMP, NSUMPS
!
!
!   ***** SPRAY JUNCTION DATA *****
TYPE SPR_J ; SEQUENCE
  INTEGER :: ISPJNM, KCVFM, KCVTO
  REAL(8) :: FRSPTI
END TYPE
TYPE (SPR_J), ALLOCATABLE :: SPR_JN(:)
!
!
!   ***** SPRAY SOURCE DATA *****
TYPE SPR_S1 ; SEQUENCE
.
.
.
.
.
TYPE (SPR_S6), ALLOCATABLE :: SC_SPR(:)
END MODULE SPR_MDL

```

11.

1.2 array

FRSPTR(NDSPVL, NDSPVL)	FRSPTR(NDSPVL, NDSPVL)	
IVOLFR(MXSPJN, NDSPSR)	SPR_SR(NDSPSR)%JNC(MXSPJN)%IVOLFR	2 array
IVOLTO(MXSPJN, NDSPSR)	SPR_SR(NDSPSR)%JNC(MXSPJN)%IVOLTO	index
DIAMO(MXSPSZ, NDSPSR)	SPR_SR(NDSPSR)%SR_SZ(MXSPSZ)%DIAMO	index
DRFREQ(MXSPSZ, NDSPSR)	SPR_SR(NDSPSR)%SR_SZ(MXSPSZ)%DRFREQ	index
FLORTO(MXSPSZ, NDSPSR)	SPR_SR(NDSPSR)%SR_SZ(MXSPSZ)%FLORTO	index
FLORTA(MXSPSZ, NDSPSR)	SPR_SR(NDSPSR)%SR_SZ(MXSPSZ)%FLORTA	index
DRPIMS(MXSPSZ, NDSPSR)	SC_SPR(MXSPSZ)%VL(NDSPVL)%DRPIMS	index
TDFLO(MXSPSZ, NDSPVL)	SC_SPR(MXSPSZ)%VL(NDSPVL)%TDFLO	index
DIAMF(MXSPSZ, NDSPVL)	SC_SPR(MXSPSZ)%VL(NDSPVL)%DIAMF	
TDFIN(MXSPSZ, NDSPVL)	SC_SPR(MXSPSZ)%VL(NDSPVL)%TDFIN	



2. Subroutine

```

Subroutine SPRYVL ( )
SUBROUTINE SPRYVL (DT,NSRCSZ,CAROVR,TDINIT,DIAMI,TDFLO,DRPIMS,
1 ZTOT,PTOT,PPSTM,TBULK,ENTSTM,CVVOL,DIAMF,TDFIN,
2 TRHTSP,TRMSSP,VSPSMM,VSPSME,
3 XMASS, NUMMAT, NSEC, XMSEC, IICLS, HPART, XLMDAV, XLMDAA)

.....

DO 10 ISPR = 1,NSRCSZ
DIAMF(ISPR) = DIAMI(ISPR)
TDFIN(ISPR) = TDINIT(ISPR)
10 CONTINUE

.....

RETURN
END

Subroutine SPRYVL ( )
SUBROUTINE SPRYVL (DT, ISVOL, ISPATH, ZTOT, PTOT, PPSTM, TBULK20, &
ENTSTM, CVVOL, TRHTSP, TRMSSP, VSPSMM, VSPSME, XMASS, NUMMAT, &
NSEC, XMSEC, IICLS, HPART, XLMDAV, XLMDAA)

.....

USE SPR_MDL

.....

! INITIALIZE FINAL DROP DIAMETER AND TEMPERATURE
DO 10 ISPR = 1, SPR_SR(ISPATH)%NSRCSZ
SC_SPR(ISPR)%VL(ISVOL)%DIAMF = SC_SPR(ISPR)%DIAMI
SC_SPR(ISPR)%VL(ISVOL)%TDFIN = SC_SPR(ISPR)%TDINIT
10 END DO

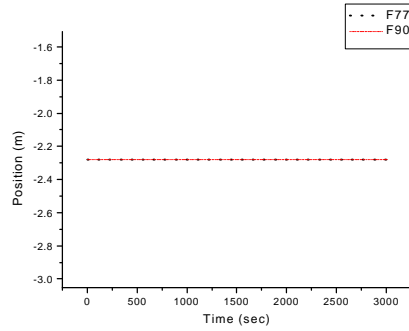
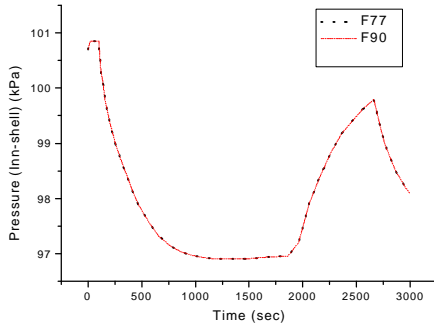
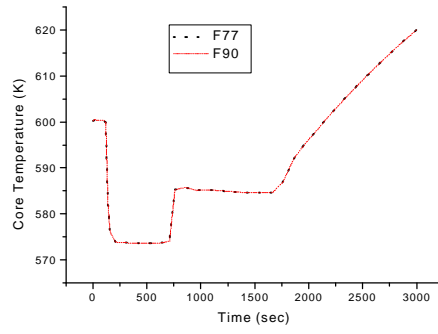
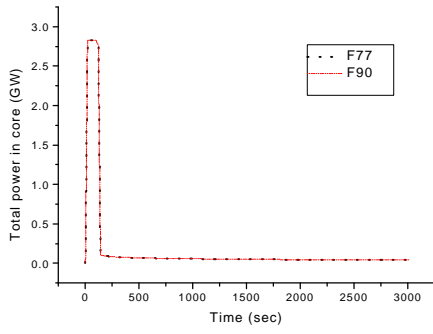
.....

RETURN
END SUBROUTINE SPRYVL

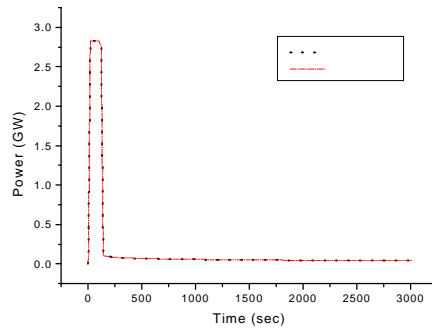
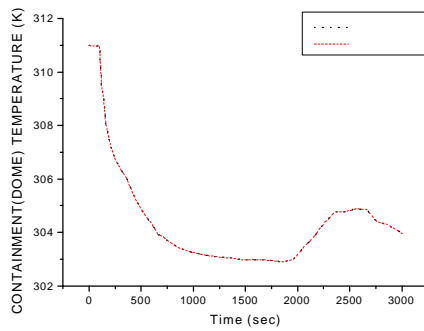
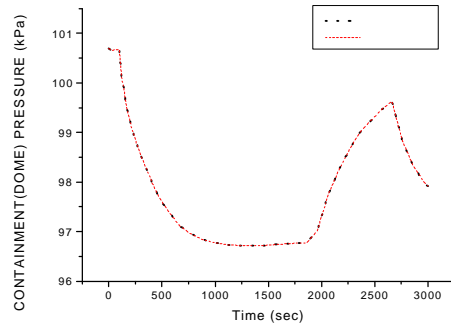
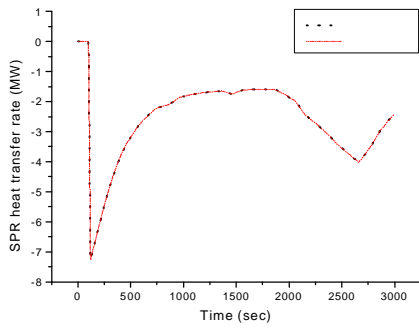
```

4.

FORTRAN90 , SPR  
 FORTRAN77 MELCOR FORTRAN90  
 , library execution file .  
 TLOFW , TLOFW 100 spray가  
 가  
 FORTRAN77 MELCOR FORTRAN90 MELCOR  
 , 가 .( 13.) FORTRAN90  
 MELCOR SPRMELCOR SPR  
 , .( 14.)

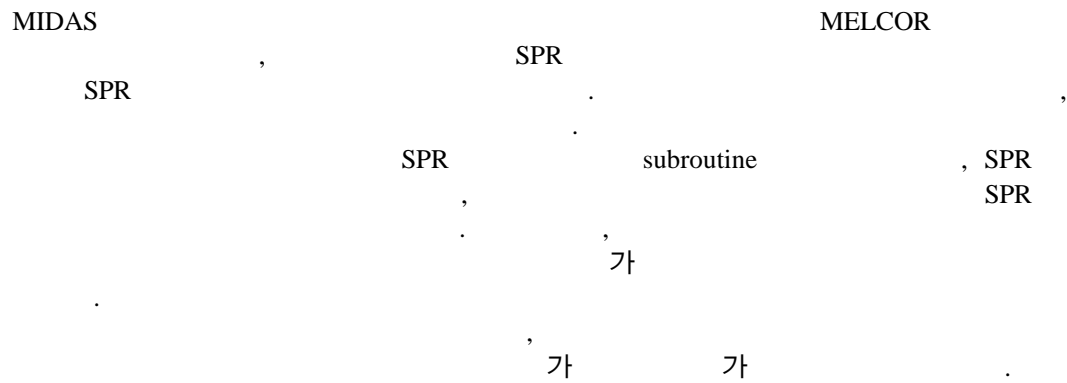


### 13. FORTRAN90



### 14. SPR

5.



[1] A Multi-Dimensional Thermal-Hydraulic System Analysis Code, MARS 1.3.1, Vol.31, Number 3, pp.344-363, June 1998.  
[2] Realistic Thermal-Hydraulic System Code Development Workshop, '98 Fall KNS Conference, 1998.  
[3] 3<sup>rd</sup> MARS Users Group Meeting, '99 Dec. 2 KAIST Conference, 1999.  
[4] MELCOR, KAERI/TR-1536/2000, March, 2000  
[5] DIGITAL Fortran Language Reference Manual