

'2000

가

Probabilistic Safety Assessment on the Fault-Tolerant Mechanism of Digital I&C Systems

, , ,

150

가 , , ,

가

(, ,)

가

가

가

, , , , ,

가

. 가

가가

.

Abstract

There are various problems in applying the digital equipment including software to the

가 , 가 ,
가 (probabilistic safety assessment;
PSA)

가
가
가

가
가
(disturbance)

(circuit-level) (system-level) . Error detecting
codes for memories, parity bits for data buses, self-checking circuits
, Capability-based addressing, watchdog timers, fault-tolerant data structures, use of
replication (N-version programming)

가

watchdog .

Watchdog

, programmable logic controller

(PLC) watchdog (time-over) (halt)

(watchdog timer)

watchdog [1]. (recovery block)

가 N-version

가

watchdog

watchdog

(heart bit) watchdog

가 surveillance test

가

가 ,

(continuous testing)

가
NRC 가
가
[2]. ,

(watchdog timer)

가 가
가 가
가 가

2

. 3

2.

2-1.

< 1> [3]. < 1>

4

< 1>

Fault avoidance	Quality changes Component integration level	Software engineering -modularity
Fault detection	Duplication Error detection codes Self-checking and fail-safe logic Watchdog timers and timeouts Consistency and capability checks Processor monitoring	Program monitoring Watchdog timers and timeouts
Masking redundancy	Error correcting codes Masking logic	Algorithm construction
Dynamic redundancy	Reconfigurable duplication Backup sparing Graceful degradation Reconfiguration Recovery	Forward error recovery Backward recovery -retry -checkpointing -journaling -recovery blocks

2-2.

(computer-based

system) PLC

가

PLC

PLC

(cyclic operation)

(time set-point)가

가

가

[4].

interrupt

interval timer

가

가

< 1>

PLC

scan time

scan time

PLC

가

(software-based watchdog timer)

scan time

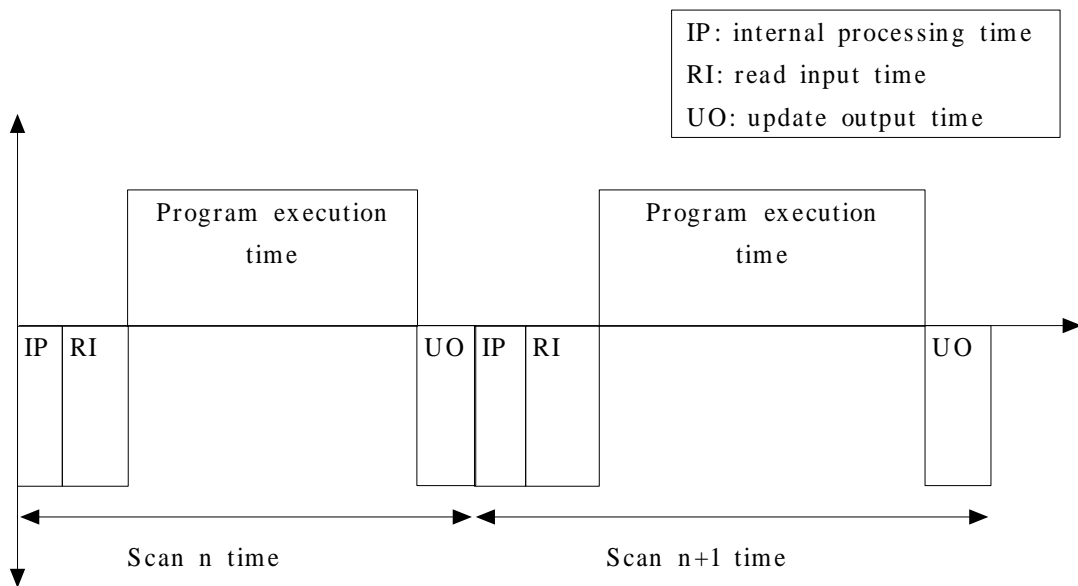
PLC

second line of defense

가

” 가

가



< 1> PLC

가 . dangerous failure 가

(main processor) (watchdog processor)

가

[5].

2-3.

recovery) N (backward recovery) (forward error recovery)

acceptance test ,

acceptance test ,

[2], [6]. 가 가

N-version [7]. N

voting ,

가 Hocenski ,

가 [8]. Gokhale distributed recovery block (DRB), N-version programming (NVP), N self-checking programming (NSCP)

3가 , NVP, DRB, NSCP [9]. (

),

2-4.

2-2 2-3

가 [3].

2-2 2-3
가 (parallel) 2/3, 2/4

voting (auction)

voting

가

가 (data processing and storage)

voting

database

voting

가

hot-standby

(primary system)

(switch

over)

(heart-bit)

watchdog

가

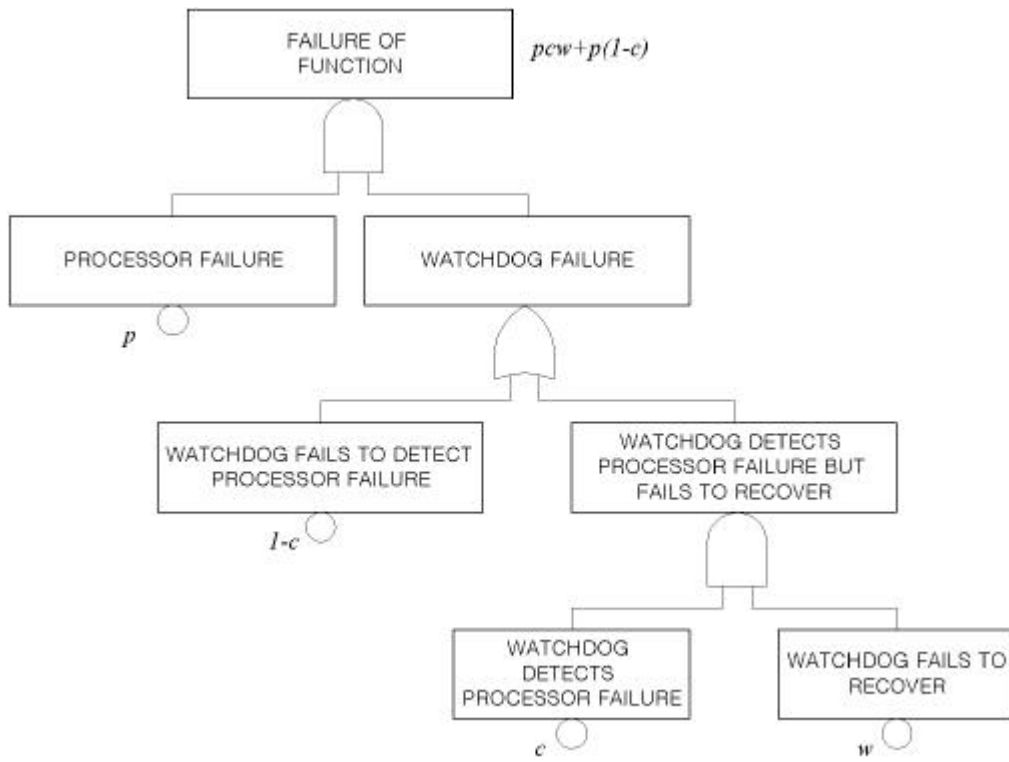
가

가

3. PSA

3-1.

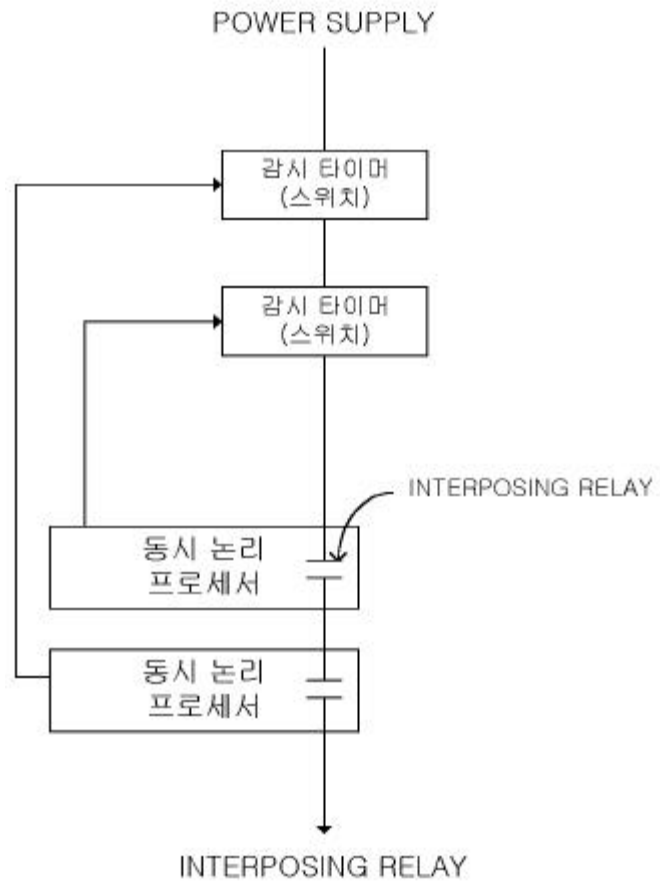
가 . . . , backup 가
 가
 (watchdog timer) < 2> .
 p , w , 가
 (coverage factor) c . 가
 (recover) (pcw) . $(p(1-c))$



가
 pc $p(1-c)$.
 ,
 가 .
 .
 $< 2 >$
 (halt) ,
 . , c .
 가 .
 $c = \frac{p(1-c)}{p(1-c) + pc}$

3-2.

가
 .
 가
 . $< 3 >$
 .
 가 가
 가
 .



< 3>

< 4> < 3>

interposing relay

< 2>가

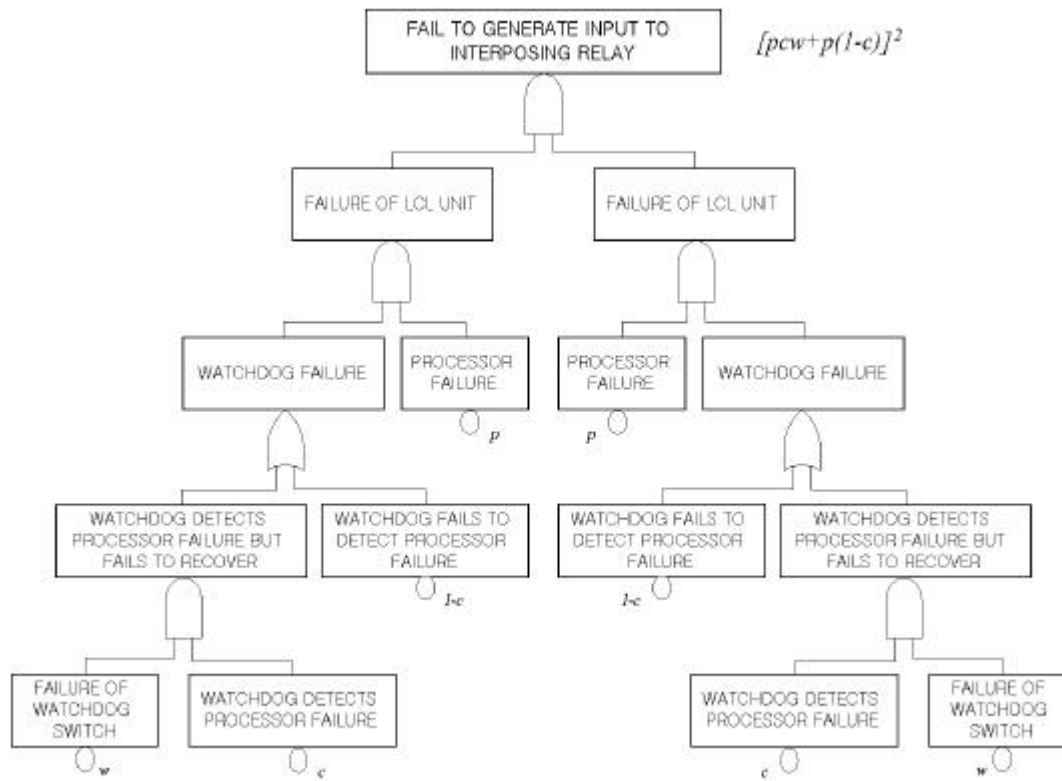
interposing relay

$p=10^{-3}$, $w=10^{-7}$

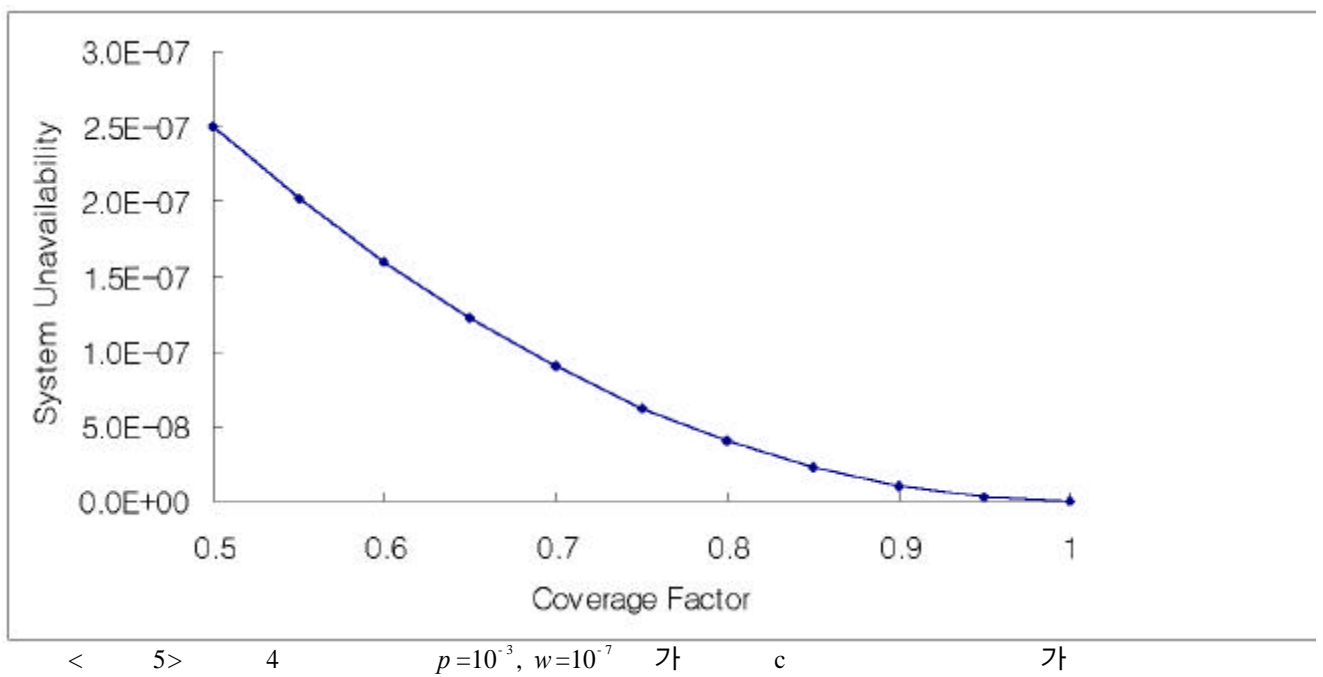
가 c

가

< 5>



< 4> 3



< 5> 4 $p=10^{-3}$, $w=10^{-7}$ 가 c 가

$c=0$, 가
 10^{-6} . , 가
, 가
가 ,
coverage factor (c)
가
(application) coverage factor
가 , ,
가 10^{-20} . , $c=1$ c
가

- [8] Z. Hocenski & G. Martinovic, "Influence of Software on fault - Tolerant Microprocessor Control system Dependability," Proceedings of the IEEE International Symposium on Industrial Electronics, Vol. 3, p. 1193-1197, 1999.
- [9] S.S. Gokhale, M.R. Lyu & K.S. Trivedi, "Reliability Simulation of fault-Tolerant Software and systems," Proceedings of Pacific Rim International Symposium on fault-tolerant systems, p. 167-173, 1997.