

A study on the Improved Mechanical Properties of Nuclear Carbon Steel Piping through the Intercritical Heat Treatment

373- 1

103- 16

2

SA106 Gr.C

가

as-received

113.9 122.8 kJ/mol

0.4mm/min , 289

J-R, Ji dJ/da

4.0mm/min

350

가

as-received

Abstract

In this study the intercritical heat treatment was applied to the SA106 Gr.C main steam line piping steel to investigate the improvement of toughness and the DSA sensitivity resulted from the heat treatment. Static strain aging (SSA) and J-R test were conducted to measure the material properties. The intercritical heat treatment gave a lower aging index than the as received condition at the lower aging temperature and activation energy determined by SSA experiment was 113.9 and 122.8 kJ/mol before and after heat treatment, respectively. Fracture tests show that the minimum value of J-R, Ji and dJ/da were observed at 289 when the load-load line displacement rate was 0.4mm/min, while there were minimum at 350 and 4.0mm/min. Compared to the as-received condition, temperature for the minimum fracture properties was shifted to higher temperature with the heat treatment.

1.

(strain aging) 가 ,
 [1]. 가
 (USNRC) IPRIG (International Piping Integrity
 Research Group) (dynamic strain aging; DSA)
 300 DSA
 [2]. load drop, crack jumping
 DSA 가
 [1]. SA516 Gr.70 가
 가 [2]. 288
 , weld
 , CLI ,
 , 40% SA106 Gr.C
 [3, 4].
 DSA 가
 가 가
 , 가
 (LBB)

2.

2.1

SA 106 Gr.C 3, 4
 950 1
 (annealing) (furnace cooling) , 2 760 40
 (L-C) 가 (L-) ,

(decaburizing) CT
 가 (aging index) 가
 가 20mm 4mm , J-R ASTM E-1820 1T CT

2.1

10 (AG-10TA, Shimadzu Co.)
 (yield drop) J-R
 chart-recorder 3
 ± 1.5 30
 J-R COD gage
 DCPD(Direct Current Potential Drop)
 50A HP-DC power supply

2.2

as-received $2 \times 10^{-3} s^{-1}$ 7%
 ± 1 fan dry oven
 132, 150, 170 289
 4mm

2.3 J-R

ASTM E1820-96 (Instron 8501) a/W=0.55
 0.58
 10% 45° side-groove
 200 , 가 289 , 350 0.4, 4.0 mm/min
 (J)
 (dJ/da) J-R 0.5 2.5mm 1

3.

2 가 , 가 ,
 가
 as-received 가
 [5]. 2 가 'retained'
 (phase) ,

J-R

3.1

as-received , 가 1)
 가 , 2) Luder's strain , 3)
 가 4) (1).
 150 132 가 289

as-received , 가
 가

$$\frac{\Delta\sigma}{\bar{\sigma}} \equiv \frac{\Delta\sigma}{(\sigma_y + \sigma_f)/2}, \quad \bar{\sigma} = (\sigma_y + \sigma_f)/2 \quad (1)$$

$\sigma_y =$, $\sigma_f =$

2 (aging index) as-received 가 가
 , 289 , 가 가 3
 가 (over aging)

3 as-received 가
 , as-received , 289
 가 가 ,
 가 [6]. 289 가 ,

1 , 3 가 , Snoek
 ()^{2/3} 2 Cottrell-Bilby
 . 4 1 2 가 , 1

Snoek ()

1966 Hartley가 가 가 Cottrell-Bilby [5],

$$\frac{\Delta\sigma}{\sigma} = K_1 + K_2 \left(\frac{Dt}{T_a} \right)^{2/3} ; \quad (\text{aging index}) \quad (2)$$

, as-received

가 113.9 122.8 [kJ/mol] () 5).
(Mn)

[4].

3.2

가 가 가 J-R

6

가 가 J-R 289 가 350 J-R
4.0mm/min 가 가 J-R
289 350 J-R 가 가 가

DSA가 가
Ji as-received [10] 8 0.4mm/min Ji
as-received Ji 200 289 , 4.0
mm/min Ji 가 250 350 Ji

[9].

9 (dJ/da) 0.4mm/min
dJ/da 가 가 가 289 가
350 가 4.0 mm/min 가 dJ/da
289 350 dJ/da Ji

4.

SA106 Gr.C 2
, 200 , 289
350 , 0.4 4.0 mm/min
2 as-received 가
가
113.9 122.8 kJ/mol
J-R
0.4mm/min 가 28
9 J-R, Ji dJ/da , 4.0 mm/min 350 가
as-received J-R dJ/da 가 ,
Ji 가 0.4mm/min , 200 289
, 가 4.0 mm/min 250 350

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[4] J.W. Kim, I.S. Kim, Nuclear Engineering and Design, Vol.172, 1997, p49.

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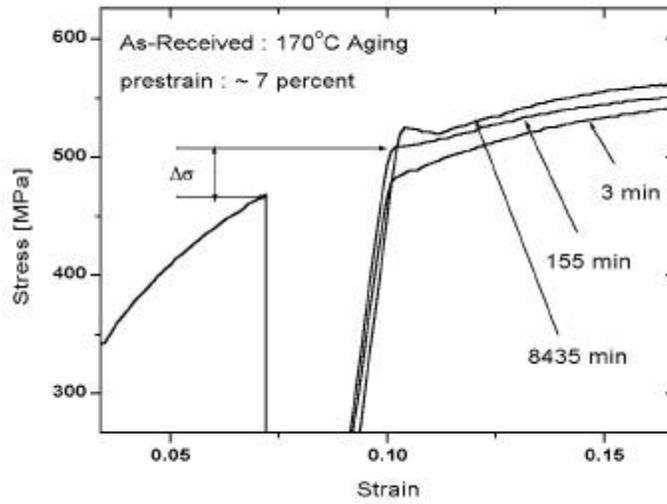
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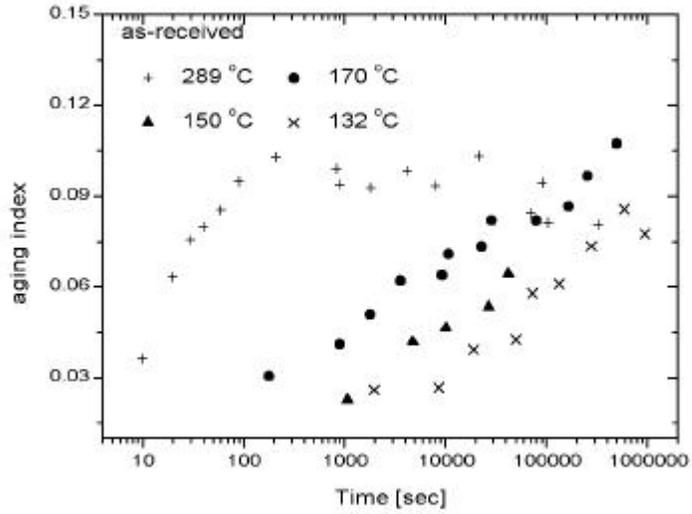
[10] LBB , ,
1996. 8.

1 SA 106 Gr.C

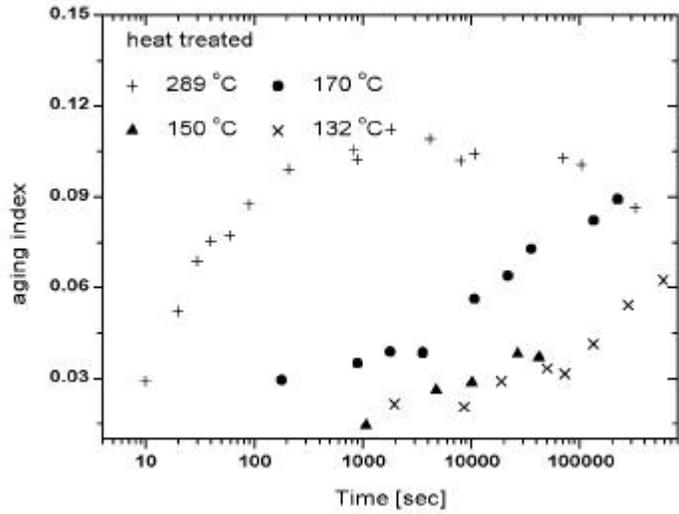
C	Mn	P	S	Si	Ni	Cr	Mo	V	Al	Cu	H _{ppm}
0.19	1.22	0.009	0.007	0.27	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.004	0.029	0.13	1.60



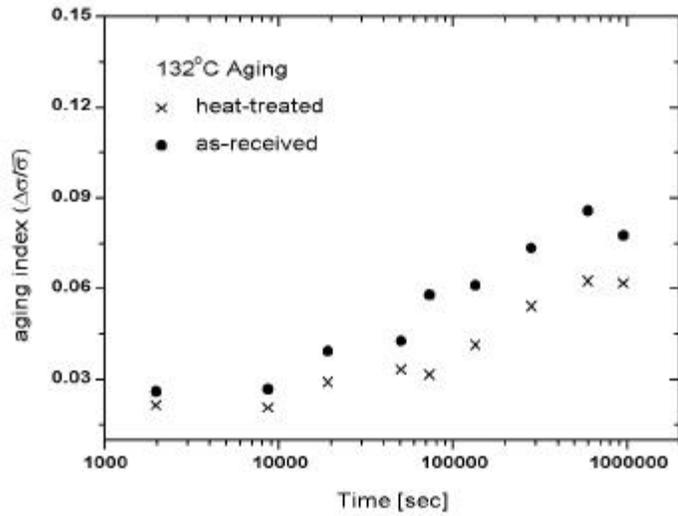
1 As received



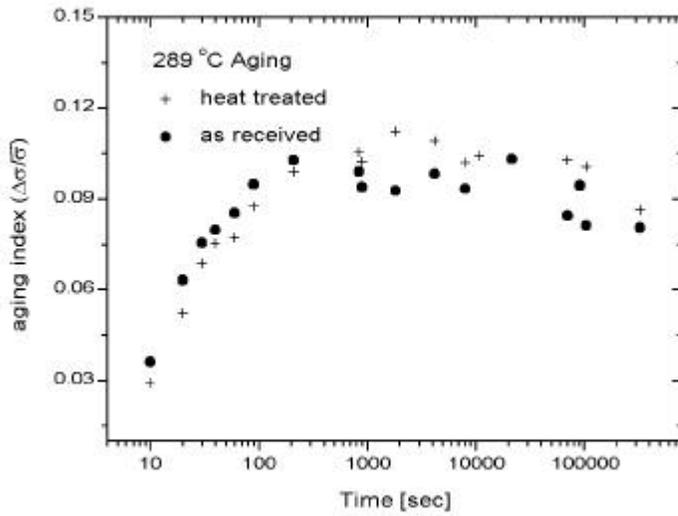
(a)



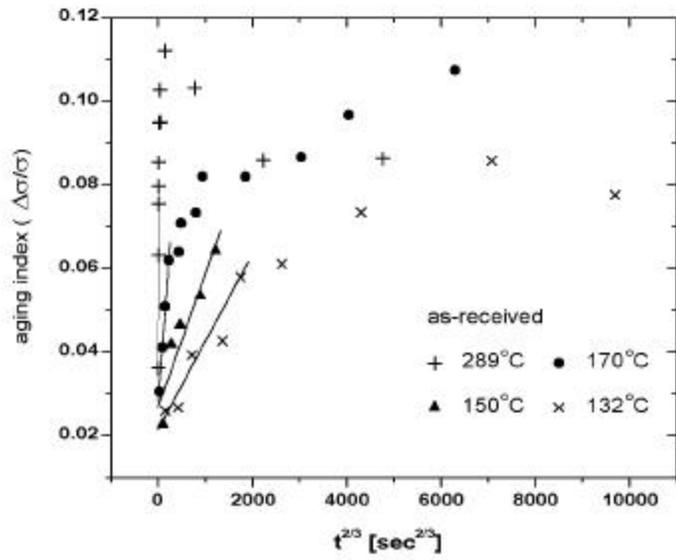
(b)



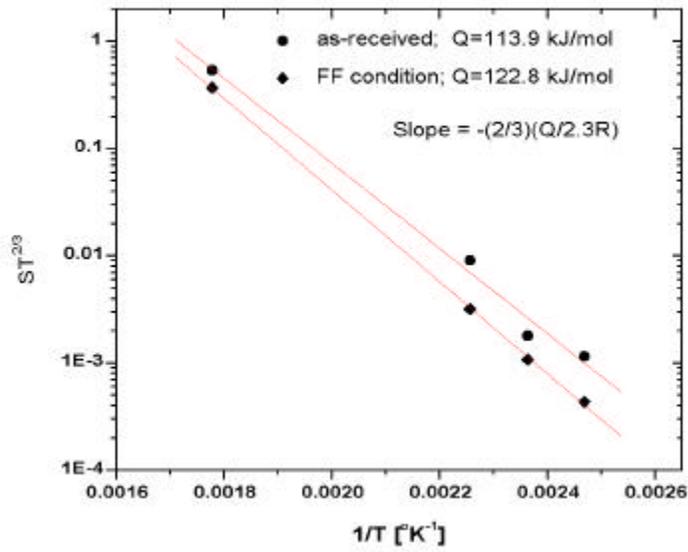
(a)



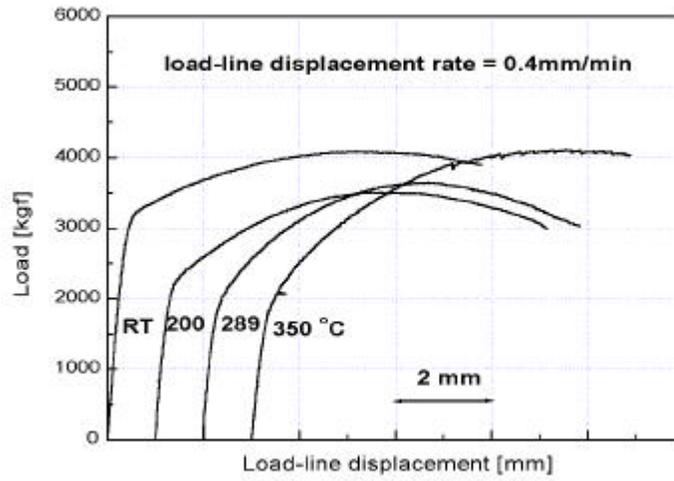
(b)



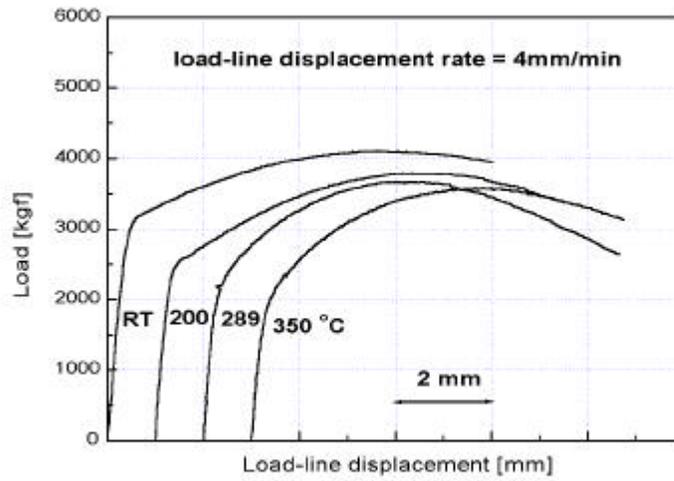
4 ()^{2/3}



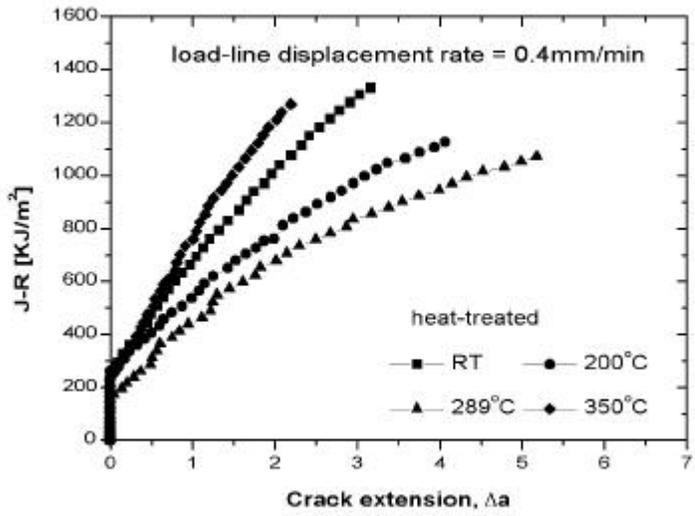
5 Hartley



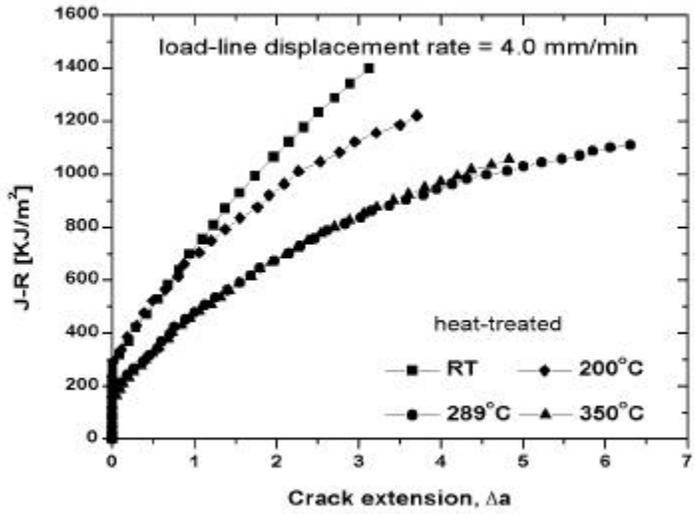
(a)



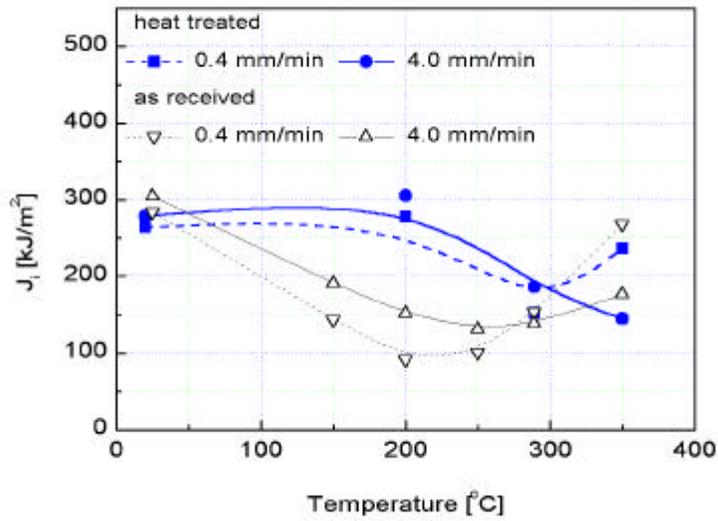
(b)



(a)

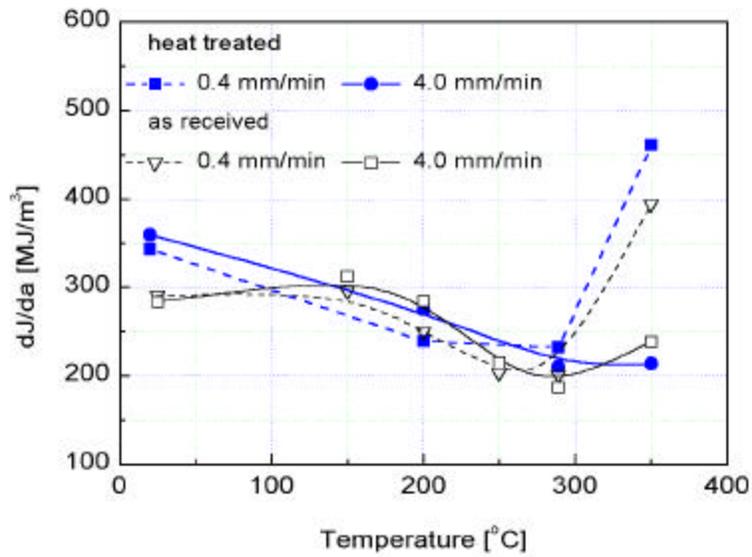


(b)



8

(Ji)



9

(dJ/da)