

Linux-PC Compact Nuclear Simulator

Reuse of the Compact Nuclear Simulator Software under PC with Linux

150

Open Source Software(OSS) PC (source program) (Compact Nuclear Simulator: CNS)

Linux-PC

500 MHz PC Linux 2.2.5-22 prototype CNS Linux-PC

CNS upgrade, PC

Abstract

This study was approached to reuse source programs for a nuclear simulator under PC with Open Source Software(OSS) and to extend its applicability. Source programs in the Compact Nuclear Simulator(CNS), which has been operated for institutional research and training in KAERI, were reused and implemented for Linux-PC environment with the aim of supporting the study. PC with 500 MHz processor and Linux 2.2.5-22 kernel were utilized for the reuse implementation and it was investigated for some applications, through the functional testing for its main functions as interfaced with compact control panels in the current CNS. Development and upgrade of small-scale simulators, establishment of process simulation for PC, and development of prototype predictive simulation, can effectively be enabled with the experience though the reuse implementation was limited to port only CNS programs for PC with Linux.

1.

PC upgrade 가 가

, PC Open Source Software(OSS) upgrade (approach) OSS Linux (open) 가

Compact Nuclear Simulator(CNS) (full-

scope replica simulator) 가 (Compact Control Panels) , Small LOCA
 가 CNS (source program) Linux-PC , CNS

C , Linux Linux
 C (Safe Programming)
 NRC/CR-6463[5] C 가
 Fortran 가

2.

2.1

Testing tuning

CNS Linux-PC 가
 CNS (upgrade)

2.2 Linux

Tovalds 80386 Linux
 UNIX () FTP (NIC. FUNET. FI) freax
 (open source) 2 가 , Microsoft Linux
 () Linux 가
 (Open Source Software: OSS), (code for free), ()
 (error) , UNIX (high compatibility),
 (moderate stability), UNIX multi-tasking, 가
 (symmetric multiprocessor), multi-format file system(FAT16, FAT32, NTFS, Ext 2FS), multi-
 protocol networking(TCP/IP, IPX, AppleTalk), X11/Xfree86 graphic libraries GNU C compiler &
 tools,

2.3 CNS

MWe PWR 3&4 CNS 3 loop, 993
 (,) 3

, 1997 3 UNIX(HP-UX 10.2), Ethernet(TCP/IP), Programmable Logic Controller(PLC), (X-) (upgrade) [4].

, CNS VMS/MicroVAX-II [1]. UNIX/HP-9000

CNS

가 가

CNS

3. CNS (Reuse)

3.1

가

CNS Linux-PC 1999
 PC OSS [-1] [-2]

	CNS FORTRAN
	CNS Picasso-3 R2.3(UNIX) ()
(PLC)	CNS PLC C
	CNS /

[-1] CNS

PC	500 MHz Intel processor (CPU) 64 MB memory/2 GB hard-disk 20" color monitor Ethernet LAN card (TCP/IP)
	Linux 2.2.5-22 GNU gcc 2.7 & f2c Picasso-3 R2.3 (OSS)

[-2] PC

3.2

(static) (dynamic)
 (C (translation)).

(Supervisor) Fortran C , Fortran
 C

PLC C , GNU gcc

CNS , signal , Linux-PC
 Linux

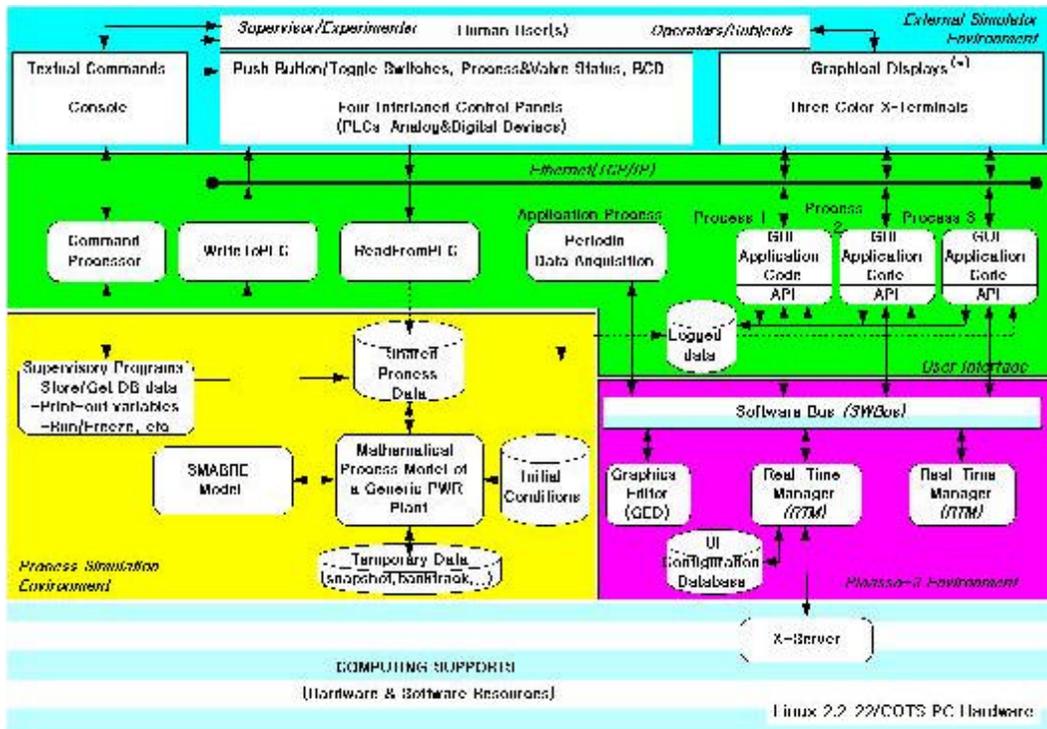
CNS Picasso-3 R2.3 C/C++, Picasso-3
 (object-oriented) , Linux

(Windows/NT Picasso-3 100% 가).
 Picasso-3
 HP-

UX(HP Compiler) Linux(GNU gcc Compiler) C ,
 Picasso-3 OSS 가

trending 가 Linux-PC

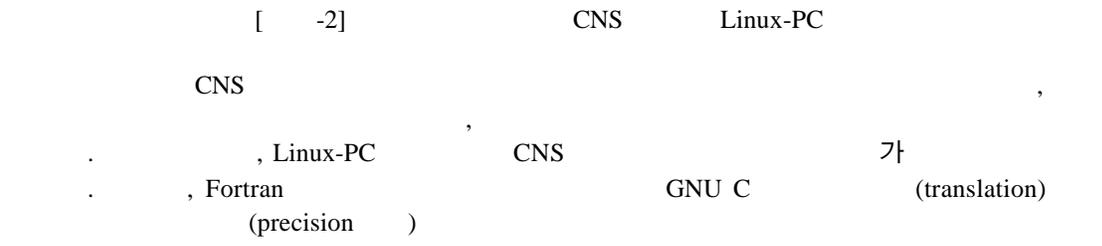
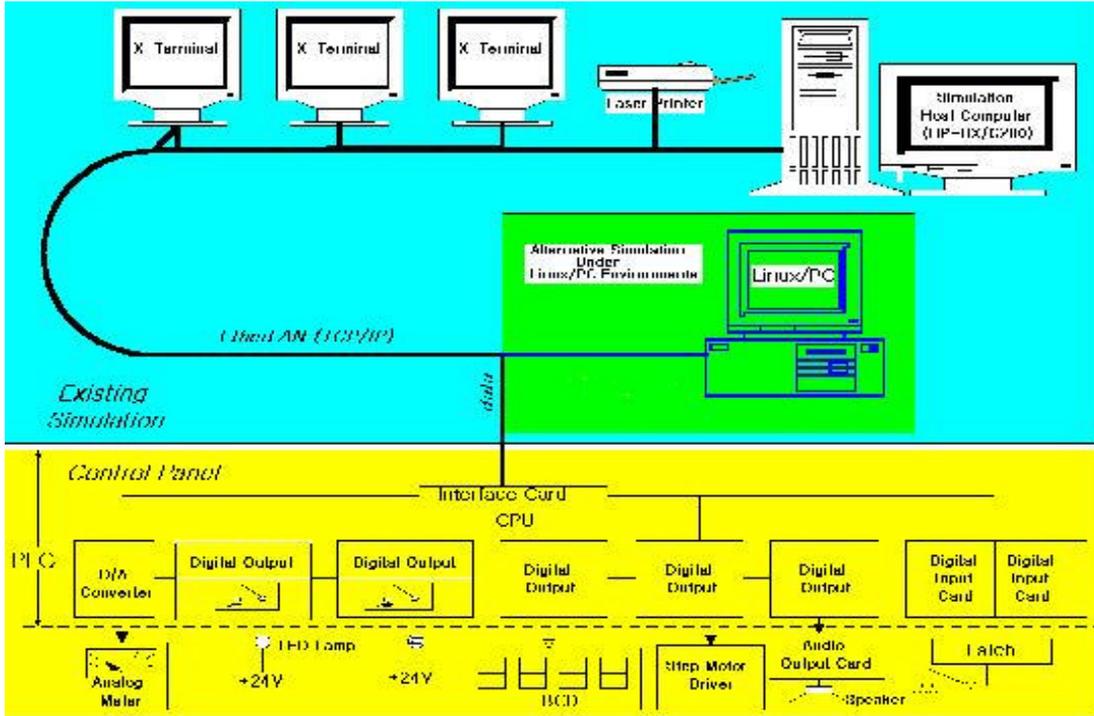
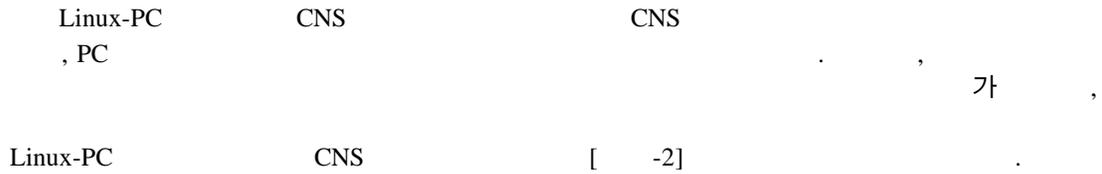
Linux-PC [-1] , CNS



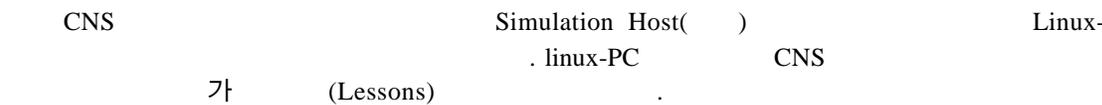
[-1] Linux-PC

4. 가

4.1



4.2 가



- (1) UNIX Linux
- (High-Level Programming Language) downsizing 가
- Fortran CNS Linux
- C 가 1 5 (8) Linux

(2)

가

Retrofit

Linux OSS
Proprietary design
solution

(3)

CNS 200ms/simulation cycle(Real-Time) , 500 MHz PC

CNS CNS 가

(4)

Linux-PC

Utility 가

, CNS

1997 Linux
Utility(Picasso-3) Linux

Linux

4.3

Linux-PC CNS PC upgrade,

(1)

Upgrade

CNS Upgrade Linux-PC
, UNIX Utility Linux
가 , Real-Time Linux, Linux clustering
OSS

(2) PC

Linux-PC

, PC CNS

1

PC PC

가

control panel)

가

(soft

(3)

(Predictive Simulation)

(Feasibility Study)가 OECD Halden Reactor Project(HRP)

[6].

가
 Linux-PC , Linux-PC CNS 1 500 MHz Processor
 PC 200 ms Real-Time simulation cycle 5 (40 ms) Simulation

5.

가
 Approach Linux Re-engineering
 가
 Linux 가 Linux ,
 Linux(RT-Linux, RED-Linux, RTAI), Linux PC 가
 Linux OSS
 CNS
 Upgrade, Predictive Simulation, Linux-PC , Linux OSS
 solution 가

[1] K.C. Kwon, et al. (1999) The Real-Time Functional Test Facility for Advanced Instrumentation and Control in Nuclear Power Plants, IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science (SCI), 46(2), pp.92-99, April 1999.

[2] NRC (1997) Dedication of Commercial-Off-The-Shelf Hardware and Software (Chapter 8), In Digital Instrumentation and Control Systems in Nuclear Power Plants: Safety and Reliability Issues (Final Report), National Academic Press, WA, D.C.

[3] K.H. Cha, et al. (2000) Re-engineering of Compact Nuclear Simulator Using Commercial-Off-The-Shelf Equipment and Software Reuse (Extended Abstract), Submitted and accepted for NPIC&HMIT' 2000, November 2000.

[4] (1999) Compact Nuclear Simulator , '99
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[5] NRC, Review Guidelines on Software Languages for Use in Nuclear Power Plant Safety Systems (US NRC/CR6463).

[6] OECD HRP (1996) CAMS Prototype Extension: Integration of Data Acquisition, Signal Validation, Tracking Simulator, Predictive Simulator, State Identification and Probabilistic Safety Assessment,

HWR-440, April 1996.