

A Study on Discrete Event Dynamic Model for Nuclear Operations of Main Feed Water Pump

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Abstract

A major objective of the study is to propose a supervisory control algorithm based on the discrete event dynamic system (DEDS) model and apply it to the automation of nuclear operations. The study is motivated by the suitability of the DEDS model for simulation of man-made control action and the potential of the DEDS based supervisory control algorithm for enhanced licensibility, when implemented in nuclear plants, through design transparency due to strong analytic backgrounds. The DEDS model can analytically show the robust stability of the proposed supervisory controller providing design transparency for enhanced licensibility when implemented in nuclear operations.

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[1]

가

2.

DEDS

가

L , L (1) (state transition model)[2]

$$G = (Q, f, q_0, Q_m) \quad (1)$$

Q (state),
 q_0 (initial state),
 Q_m (marker state)
 $f : Q \times Q \rightarrow Q$ (state transition function)

(1) G q_0 f q 가 (q)
 (dynamic system) q 가 $q' = f(s, q)$

q 가 $f(s, q)$ q'
 s 가 q'
 s 가 f q' q_0
 G Q_m
 L_m (2)

$$L_m(G) = s : s \in L \text{ and } f(s, q_0) \in Q_m \quad (2)$$

DEDS

(enable)

(disable)

가

가

u

enable

f_c

Discrete Event System : CDES)[3], G_c (3)

가 $U = 0, 1$

$u() = 1$ 가 u

가 u disable

(Controlled

$$G_c = (Q, U \times Q, f_c, q_0, Q_m)$$

(3)

CDES

G_c 가

(switching)

$$1 \quad S \quad (4)$$

$$S = (R, \quad) \quad (4)$$

$R = (X, \quad , \quad , x_0, X_m)$, X ,
 $\times X \quad X$, x_0 , X_m .
 (state feedback map) : $X \quad U$ $x \quad u$
 G_c 가 가
 가 가 u
 G_c S 가 $S \quad G_c$

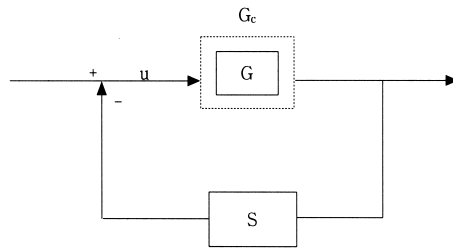
$$S \quad G_c = (X \times Q, \quad , \quad \times f_c, (x_0, q_0), X_m \times Q_m) \quad (5)$$

$L(S \quad G_c)$ 가

$$L(S \quad G_c) = K \quad 가$$

K

가



1

DEDS

가

1

1	(AE-V068/066/064)
2	(FC-V94/95/96) (FC-v64/57/17)가

3	
3-1	"A" (CF-HS42/43/37)
3-2	가 43.3 51.7. C 가 (CF-TIC 161/162/163)
3-3	"B" (CF-HS29/33/44) "A"
3-4	"B" "A"
3-5	(CF-HS30/34/38) A, B
3-6	B

1

DEDS G_p [4]
(6)

$$G_p = (Q_p, p, f_p, q_0, Q_{mp}) \quad (6)$$

17가 [5]

Q_p :

$$Q_p = \{ q_{s1_1}, q_{s1_2}, q_{s2_1}, q_{s2_2}, q_{s2_3}, q_{s2_4}, q_{s3_1}, q_{s3_2}, q_{s4_1}, q_{s4_2}, q_{s4_3}, \\ q_{s5_1}, q_{s5_2}, q_{s5_3}, q_{s6_1}, q_{s6_2}, q_{s7_1} \}$$

q_{s1_1} : , q_{s1_2} : finish

q_{s2_1} : open, q_{s2_2} : close
 q_{s3_3} : open, q_{s4_4} : close

q_{s3_1} : A start, q_{s3_2} : A stop

q_{s4_1} : High, q_{s4_2} : Normal, q_{s4_3} : Low

q_{s5_1} : B auto start

q_{s5_2} : B stop

q_{s5_3} : A auto start

q_{s6_1} : auto start, q_{s6_2} : stop

q_{s7_1} : B start

(AE-V068/066/064 open) ₁
 (AE-V068/066/064 close) ₂, (FC-V94/95/96
 open) ₃, (FC-V94/95/96 close) ₄,
 (FC-V64/57/17 open) ₅, (FC-V64/57/17 close) ₆
 , A (CF-HS42/43/37 start) ₇, A
 (CF-HS42/43/37 stop) ₈, (CF-TIC
 161/162/163 up) ₉, (CF-TIC 161/162/163 normal) ₁₀,
 (CF-TIC 161/162/163 down) ₁₁, B
 (B sw_auto) ₁₂, (B sw_stop) ₁₃,
 A (A sw_auto) ₁₄,
 (CF-HS30/34/38 auto) ₁₅, (CF-HS30/34/38
 stop) ₁₆, B (CF-HS29/33/44 start) ₁₇ 17
 가 .

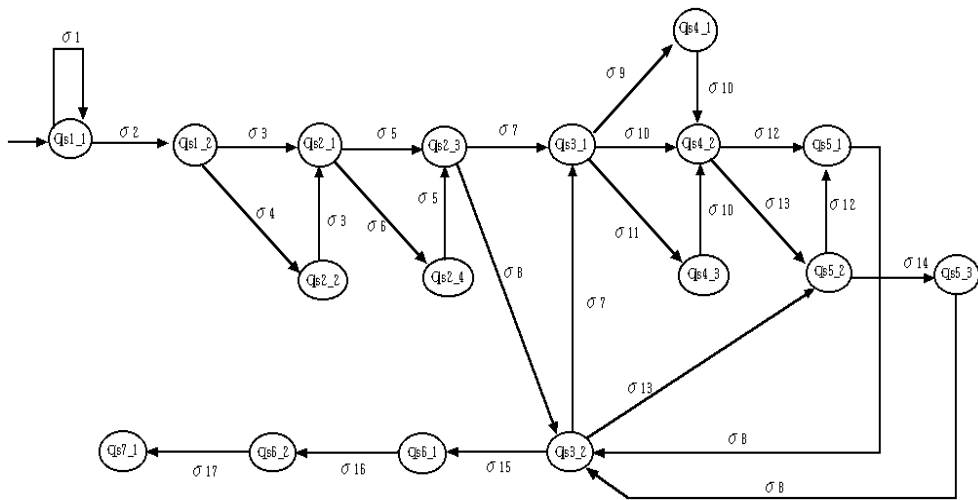
p :

$p = \{ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 \}$

₁ (AE-V068/066/064 open), ₂(AE-V068/066/064 close),
₃ (FC-V94/95/96 open), ₄(FC-V94/95/96 close),
₅ (FC-V64/57/17 open), ₆(FC-V64/57/17 close),
₇ (CF-HS42/43/37 A start), ₈(CF-HS42/43/37 A stop),

q _{s1_2}			3	4													
q _{s2_1}					5	6											
q _{s2_2}			3														
q _{s2_3}							7	8									
q _{s2_4}					5												
q _{s3_1}									9	10	11						
q _{s3_2}						7							13		15		
q _{s4_1}										10							
q _{s4_2}												12	13				
q _{s4_3}										10							
q _{s5_1}								8									
q _{s5_2}												12		14			
q _{s5_3}								8									
q _{s6_1}																16	
q _{s6_2}																	17
q _{s7_1}																	

2



2

가

가

p : Xp Up

3

	q _{s1_1}	q _{s1_2}	q _{s2_1}	q _{s2_2}	q _{s2_3}	q _{s2_4}	q _{s3_1}	q _{s3_2}	q _{s4_1}	q _{s4_2}	q _{s4_3}	q _{s5_1}	q _{s5_2}	q _{s5_3}	q _{s6_1}	q _{s6_2}	q _{s7_1}
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u ₁	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₂	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₃	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₄	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₅	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₆	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
u ₇	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₈	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
u ₉	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₁₀	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
u ₁₁	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
u ₁₂	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
u ₁₃	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

0 = disable, 1 = enable, - = immaterial

3

가
 17 disabled 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 u₁, u₂, u₃, u₄, u₅, u₆, u₇, u₈ u₉, u₁₀, u₁₁, u₁₂, u₁₃ enable
 가 가

3.

14, 15, 16, 17 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q

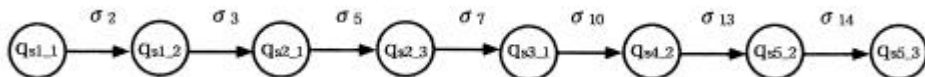
3.1

q_{s1_1}

bcegjmn

2

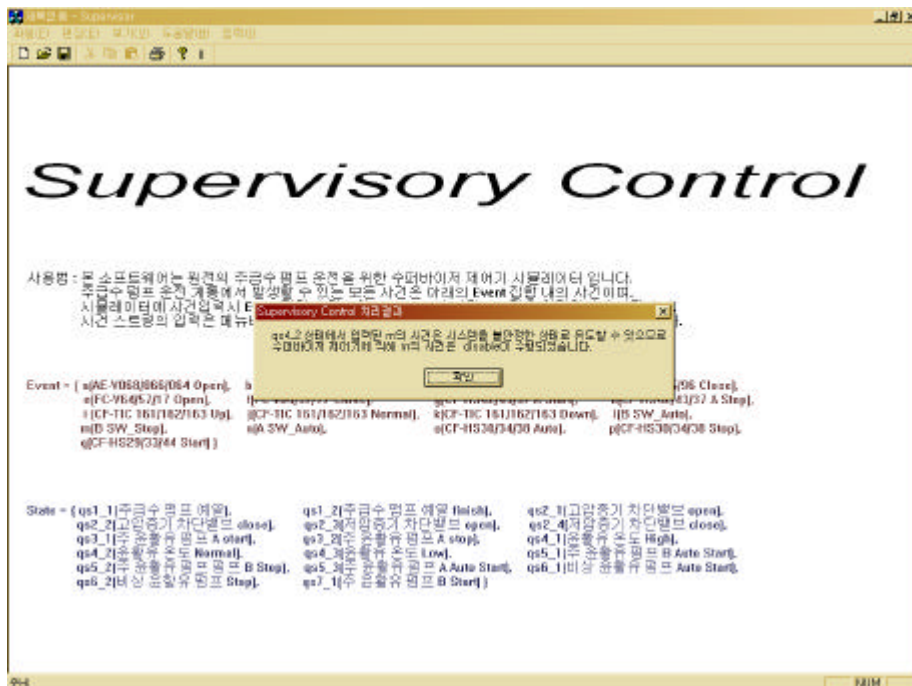
3



3 2



4



5 가

4 , 4 가
5 m

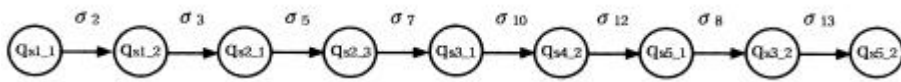
3 Qs4,2 m disable
가

3.2

qs1_1

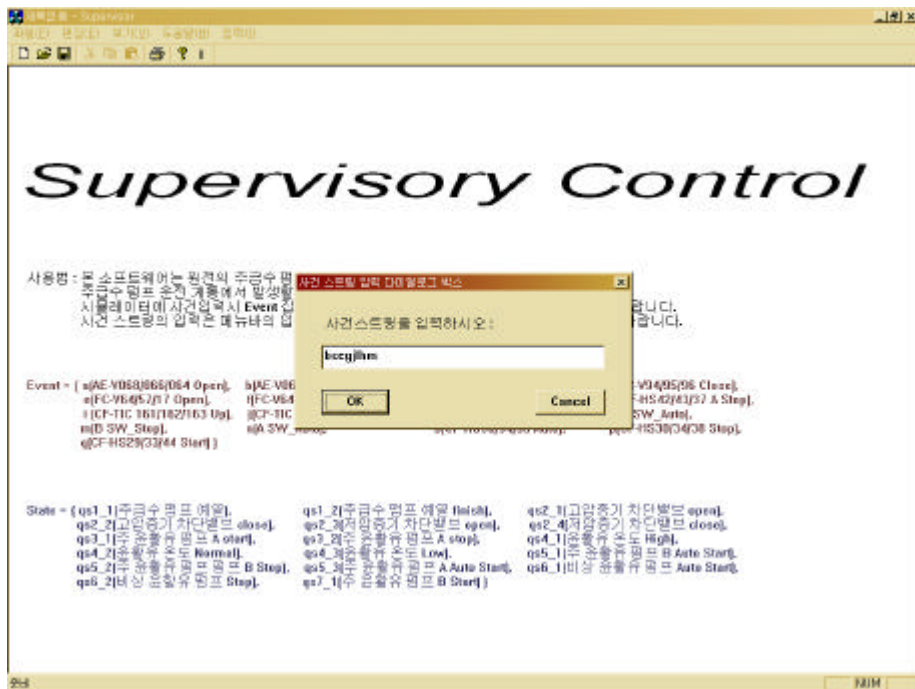
bcej lhm

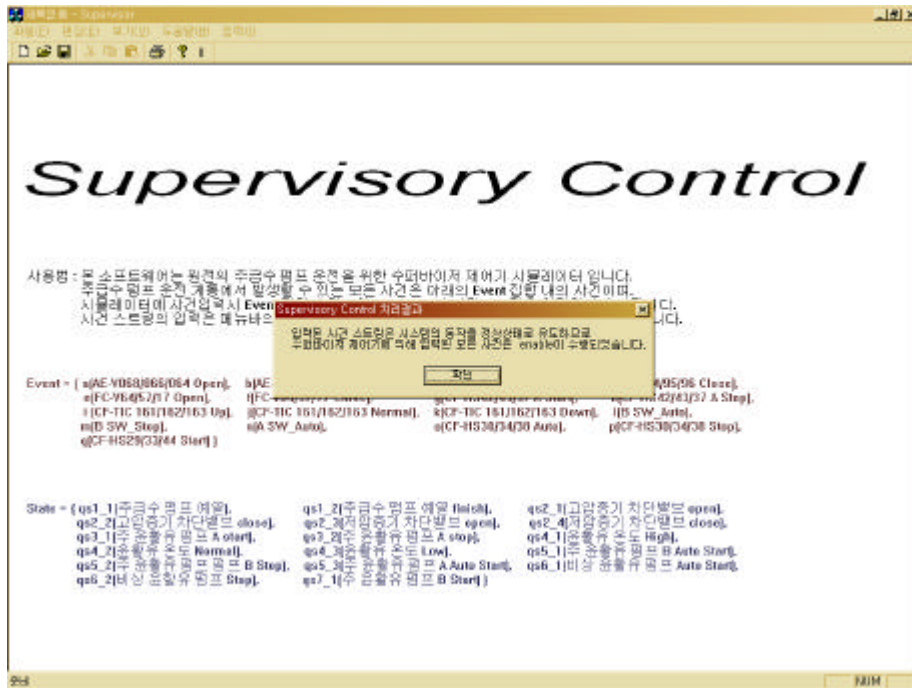
2 6



6

6 2





8 가

7

8

8

가

enable

3.4

q_{s1,1}

bcegjmn

3 2

가

enable disable

q_{s4,2}

가

4
m disable

5

q_{s1,1}

bcegjlhm

6 2

가 . 7
가 enable
가 8

4.

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가 가 가
가 가 가
가 가 가

- [1] , , "Supervisory Control ", , 1996.
- [2] " ", . 1996.
- [3] " ", , 1993.
- [4] J.I.Choi, "A Conceptual Model of Power Maneuverability for Digital Supervisory Limitation System," IEEE Trans. Nucl. Scie. Vol.42, No.6, 1995.
- [5] J.I.Choi, Y.J.Hah, U.C.Lee, "Automatic Reactor Power Control for A Pressurized Water Reactor," Nuclear Technology, Vol.102, pp.277-286, 1993.