

## S32050 가

### Effect of Thermal Treatment on Caustic Stress Corrosion Cracking and Chloride SCC of Super Austenitic Stainless Steel - S32050

- 1, 2, 1, 3
1. ( 134 )
  2. ( 388 )
  3. ( 150 )

S32050 가  
 , MA TT HTMA  
 ,  
 가 , S32050  
 Ni Mn MN 가 , Mn  
 , 가  
 가

#### Abstract

This paper focused on the caustic SCC and chloride SCC of super austenitic stainless steel S32050. Thermal treatment(550°C 15hrs) and high temperature mill annealing(HTMA, 1,250°C 5min.) did enhance the SCC resistance than mill annealed specimen. It is considered that dislocation array is the most important factor on SCC resistance among some variables such as re-passivation rate, residual stress, grain size, yield strength etc. Substituted Mn didn't affect the anodic polarization behavior of Mn-modified S32050, but cold working to the alloys reduced the SCC resistance because of the embrittlement by cold working.

1.

가

X-750 A-286

Westinghouse X-750 Split pin 1978

Minama unit 3 Split pin 105

104 가 1 8

Flexure head 2 가 Housing plate

Flexure가 X-750

Westinghouse Framatome, KWU

X-750

A-286

B&W

1981 Oconee unit 1 10 가 96 94

가 A-286

40-50%

가 Hot heading 가 가

Hot heading

[1-4].

OH<sup>-</sup> Cl<sup>-</sup>

가 600, 690,

[5-10]. 600 690

TT , 가

가

2.

Mn 6 30Kg  
가  
1

Table 1. Chemical composition of the experimental alloys

Alloys	SRN1	SRN2	SRN3	MN1	MN2	MN3
C	0.027	0.026	0.027	0.040	0.056	0.038
Mn	0.87	0.84	0.82	1.48	3.47	5.41
Si	0.50	0.44	0.49	0.52	0.51	0.51
Fe	bal.	bal.	bal.	bal.	bal.	bal.
P	0.030	0.031	0.028	0.006	0.007	0.009
S	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.013	0.004	0.004
Cr	20.67	20.78	21.42	20.98	23.07	22.89
Mo	6.09	6.14	6.03	6.10	6.11	6.02
N	0.00	0.18	0.35	0.30	0.40	0.48
Ni	23.29	22.77	23.01	18.81	18.55	18.21

가 , 1,250 2 soaking 4mm  
가 , 1180 -30min.  
HF:HNO<sub>3</sub>:H<sub>2</sub>O (1:3:5) 30  
, 2.5mm (1,150°C 5 min.)  
TT (550°C 15 hrs) (OM, SEM  
TEM),

### 3.

#### 3.1 SRN1, 2, 3

1 40% NaOH (CERT)  
 -900mV(SCE) 가  $1.06 \times 10^{-6}/\text{sec}$   
 SRN2, 1,150°C 5  
 (MA) 550°C 15 TT (TT), 1,250°C 5  
 (HTMA) 가 . [10, 11], 가  
 , 가 가 가 가  
 , TT  
 가 . TT  
 , 가 ,  
 가 . , TT  
 가 가 , 가 가  
 가 .

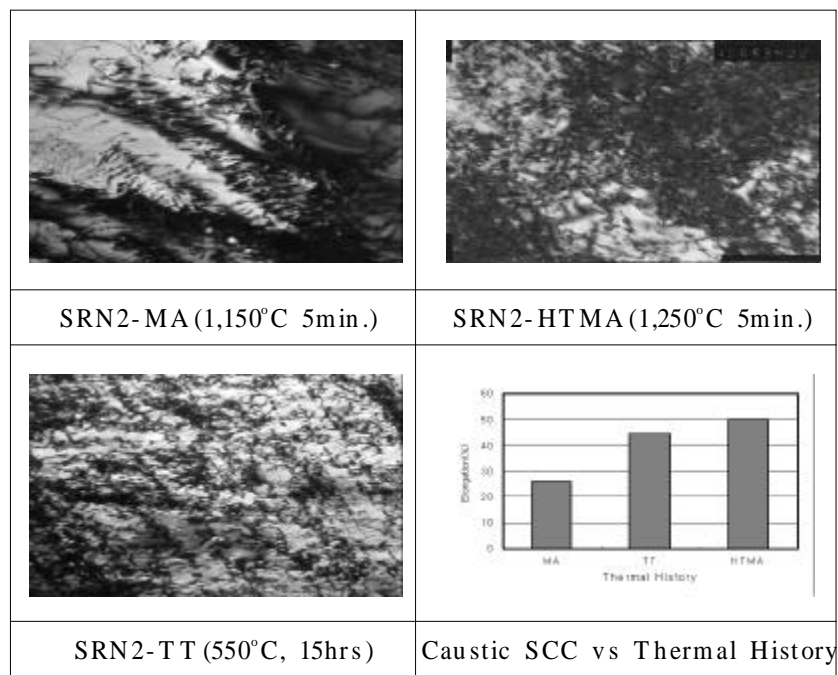


Fig. 1. Caustic stress corrosion cracking and dislocation array by thermal history

1 , TT 가

가

가

2

5

45% MgCl<sub>2</sub>

가

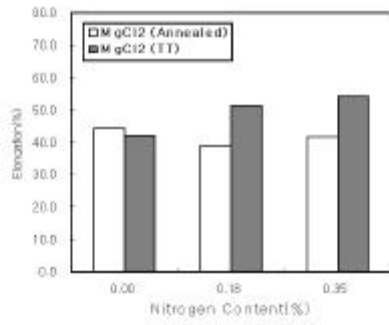


Fig. 2. SCC resistance of experimental alloys by annealing and thermal treatment in boiling 45% MgCl<sub>2</sub> (strain rate  $1.06 \times 10^{-5}$ /sec)

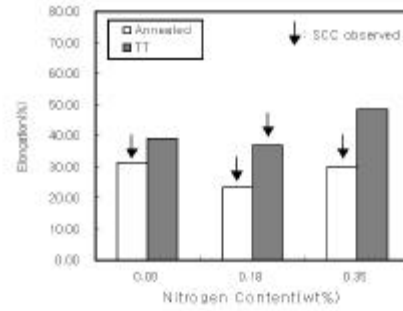


Fig. 3. SCC resistance of experimental alloys by annealing and thermal treatment in boiling 45% MgCl<sub>2</sub> (strain rate  $1.06 \times 10^{-6}$ /sec)

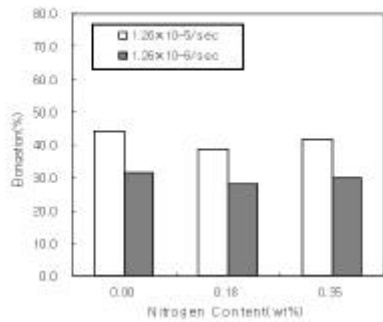


Fig. 4. Effect of strain rate on SCC resistance of annealed alloys in boiling 45% MgCl<sub>2</sub>

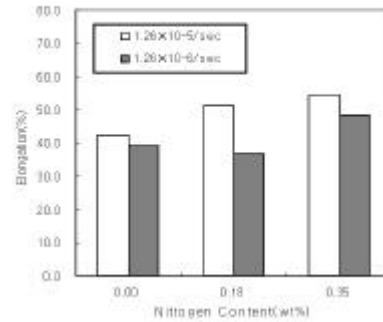


Fig. 5. Effect of strain rate on SCC resistance of thermally treated alloys in boiling 45% MgCl<sub>2</sub>

$1.06 \times 10^{-5}$ /sec

( 2).

$1.06 \times 10^{-6}$ /sec

SRN1-MA

SRN2-MA & TT, SRN3-MA

( 3).

4

5

가

, TT

가

6  $1.06 \times 10^{-6} / \text{sec}$

SRN1-MA, SRN2-MA & TT, SRN3-MA

TT

3

7

6

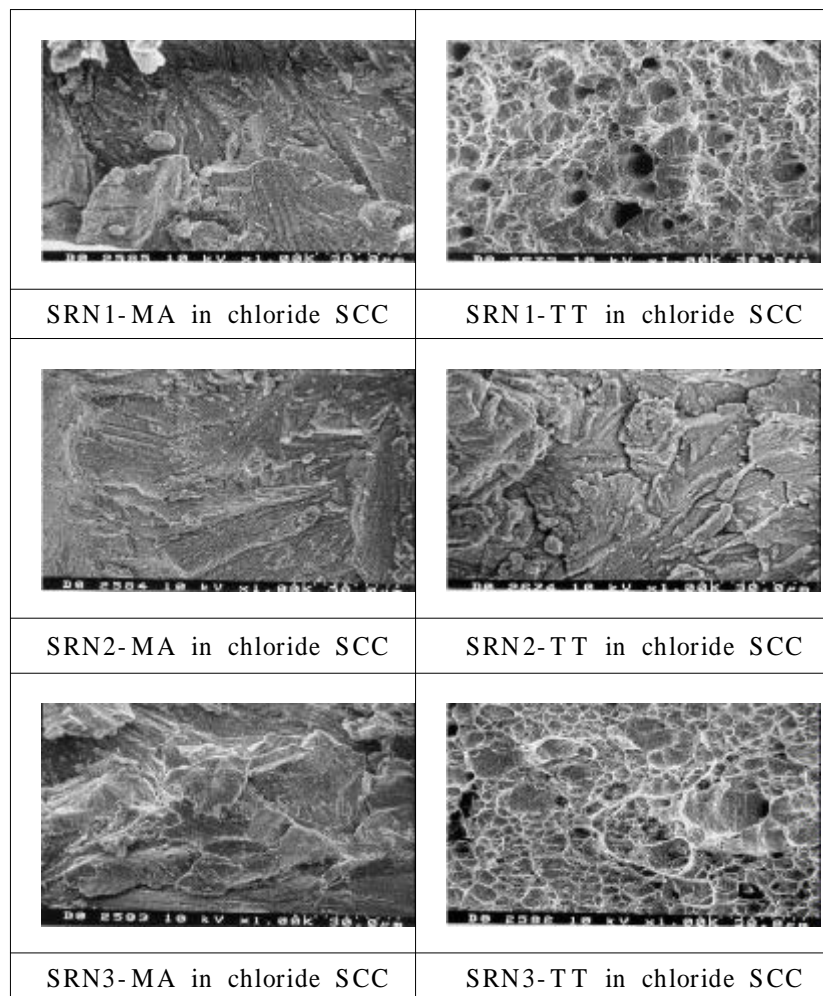


Fig. 6. SEM fractography for SRN1,2,3 after chloride SCC test

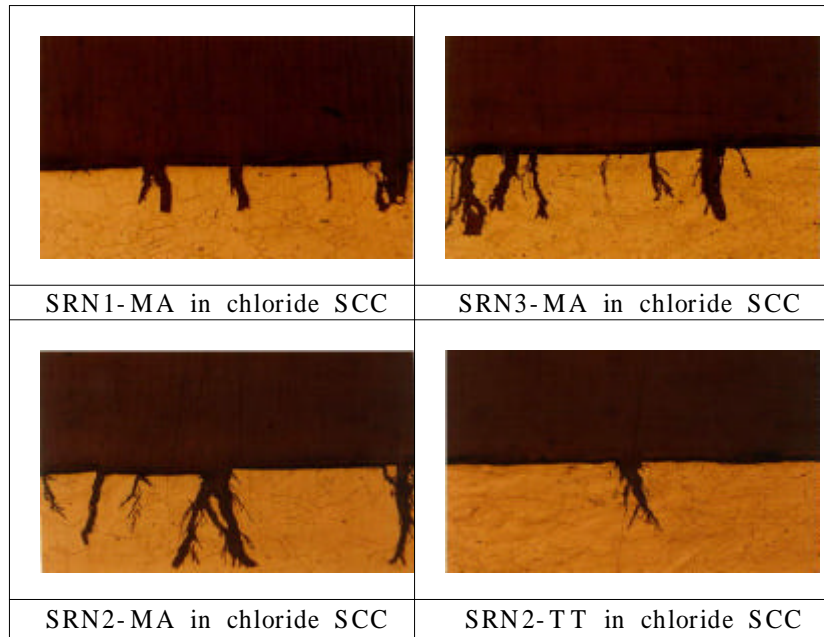


Fig. 7. Crack morphology of SRN1,2,3 after chloride SCC test

8 TEM 가

가 , TT 가

가

3.2 Mn 가

Ni Mn

가 Schaeffler

. Klueh [11], Mn 가

Ni  $[Ni_{eq} = Ni + 30C + 25N + 0.5Mn]$  Mn Ni

0.5 Mn 가 , Ni

Mn . Miyahara [12],

Fe- 12% Cr- Mn 5- 30% Mn 가

. Janik- Czachor Fe- 18Cr- 5Ni- Mn- 0.35N 가 , Mn 가

[13], Lunarska Fe- 18Cr- 5Ni

5.7- 15% Mn 가 [14].

Mn 가 가 Mn 가

[15, 16], 가 [17, 18]. Fourie Fe- 17% Cr- 15% Mn

0.01 - 0.38%N 가 [19],

0.01 - 0.12% 가

가

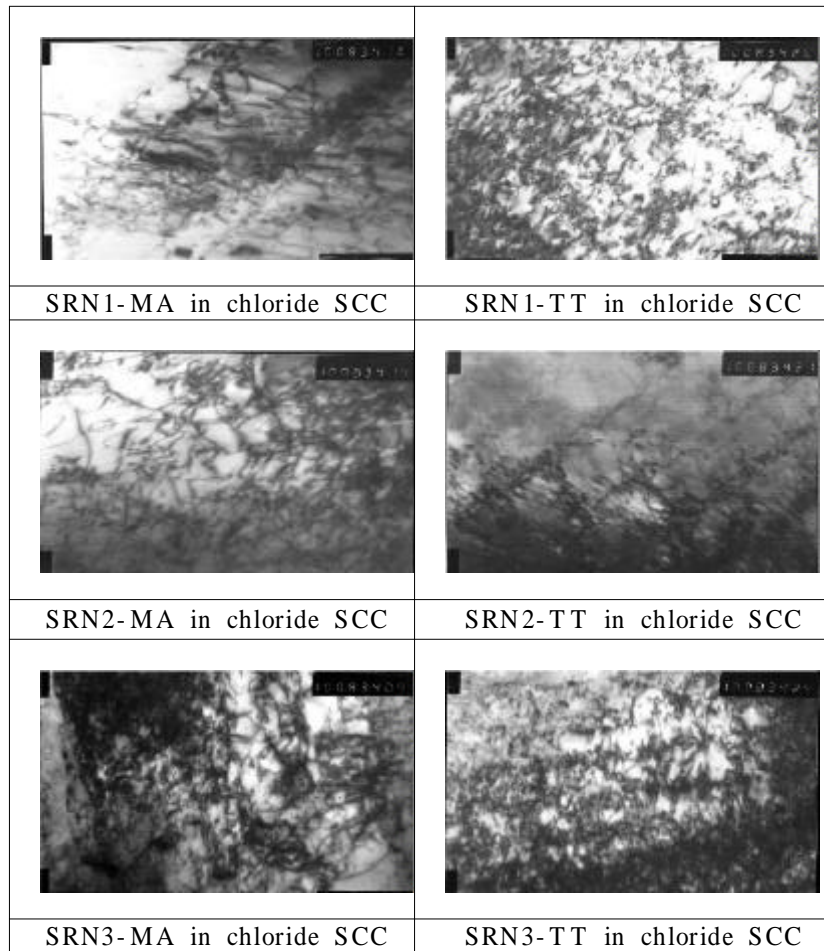


Fig. 8. Dislocation array after chloride SCC test with thermal history



가 가 Mn 가  
가 Ni Mo

[20, 21].

S32050

Ni Mn 가 MN1,2,3  
9 MN 50°C 0.5N HCl + 1N NaCl 1mV/sec  
, Mn 가  
Mn 가 가

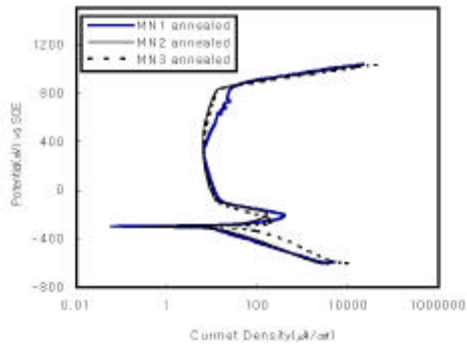


Fig. 9. Anodic polarization behavior of MN alloys in deaerated 0.5N HCl + 1N NaCl at 50°C

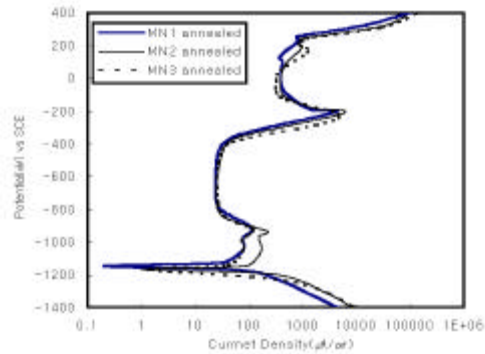


Fig. 10. Anodic polarization behavior of MN alloys in 40% NaOH at boiling point

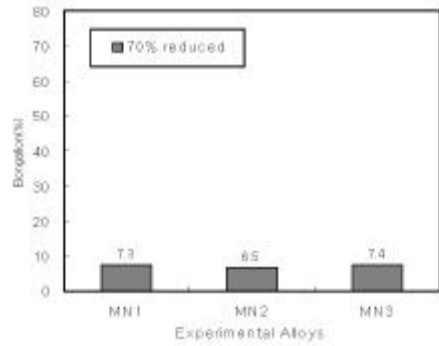


Fig. 11. SCC resistance of cold worked MN alloys in 45% boiling MgCl₂ (strain rate  $1.06 \times 10^{-7}$  /sec)

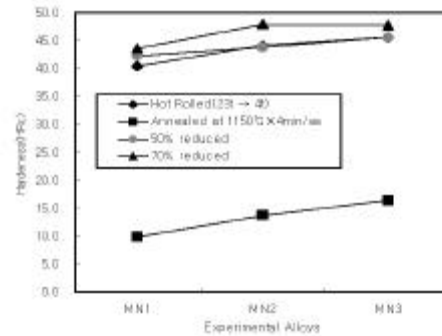


Fig. 12. Hardness of MN alloys with material processing and cold working

10 40% NaOH 1mV/sec  
 , Mn 가  
 9 10 Mn 가 [7-9],  
 Mn 가  
 11 70% 가 45% MgCl<sub>2</sub>  
 1.06 × 10<sup>-6</sup>/sec  
 12 가

4.

(1) 가 , MA TT  
 HTMA , 가

(2) Ni Mn MN 가 , Mn  
 , 가  
 가

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