

# Post Blowdown RELAP5

RELAP5 Analysis on Post Blowdown of Hot Leg Break  
Large Break Loss of Coolant Accident

56-1, 151-742

SNUF(Seoul National University Facility) Post  
Blowdown RELAP5 , Blowdown  
/ Post Blown  
가  
Suction Leg

### Abstract

SNUF experiment on hot leg break large break loss of coolant accident during post blowdown was analyzed by RELAP5. As same with the procedure of SNUF experiment, normal operation and blowdown phase were simulated in order, and the initial condition was obtained and compared with the experimental initial condition. The analysis of post blowdown phase showed that the transient of primary pressure can be properly simulated by RELAP5 when sufficient heat source is modeled. Resultantly, the release from reactor side broken section and steam generator side broken section were properly predicted. In the second step of pressure transient was partially well predicted, where the pressure increases by the steam generation in core. The release from the steam generator side broken section was predicted to be little except when there exists large pressure difference between primary system and break boundary. However, unstable direct contact condensation in suction leg led to the unstable behavior of water level.

### 1.

3&4 [1].  
Post Blowdown  
가 PSAR(Preliminary Safety Analysis Report)  
DEDLSB(Double Ended Discharge Leg Slot  
Break) , FSAR(Final Safety  
Analysis Report) 3&4 ( 3&4  
DEHLSB(Double Ended ) RELAP5/MOD3  
Hot Leg Slot Break) [2]. 3&4  
CE(Combustion Engineering) SNUF(Seoul National University Facility)  
Post Blowdown  
[1].  
3&4 [3].

RELAP5

(Input Deck) 1

가

RELAP5 Post Blowdown ( 'SNUF' ) RELAP5  
RELAP5

Fluid Handbook (Minor Loss Coefficient, K) 1

Fluid Handbook RELAP5 가

RELAP5/MOD3 Non-homogeneous, Non-Equilibrium Two-Fluid (Constitutive Equation) (Two-Phase Flow) (Best Estimate)

[5].

1 SNUF (Press.: 0.101325MPa, Temp. : 25°C, Water)

Reactor In/Outlet(C33001~C36001)

Flow rate [lpm]	Flow rate [kg/sec]	DP [Pa]
115	1.9112	513.4
98.5	1.6370	409.55
76.6	1.2730	317

[4]. RELAP5/MOD3.2.2 Beta Version

Steam Generator In/Outlet(C37401~C31001)

Flow rate [lpm]	Flow rate [kg/sec]	DP [Pa]
23.8	0.3955	256
31.5	0.5235	407
36.7	0.6099	528

SNUF Post Blowdown

1

### 2. SNUF

SNUF

Post Blowdown Ishii Three Level Scaling Law 3&4 1/1140

(Normal Operation)

2 (Steady State)

0.8Mpa

0.5MPa

, 60kW

2

	SNUF	RELAP5
Reactor Top Head Press.	0.8 MPa	0.826
Temp. of Primary System	~ Saturated	~Saturated
Core Power	60 kW	60 kW
Press. of Secondary System	0.5MPa(sat.)	0.499(sat.)

가

U

가

SG [3].

### 3.

RELAP5 SNUF

Nodalization 3

EOB (End of Blowdown)

Downcomer, Suction Leg

(Reactor Lower Plenum)

0.35MPa

4

Heat Structure

가 3

4

Structure

U Heat

Nodalization

SNUF RELAP5

65 mm, Intact Loop  
 21 mm, Broken Loop 20 mm  
 Dummy

Collapsed Water Level  
 (Control Variable)

$$L = \sum_i a_i \cdot H_i \quad (1)$$

$L$  : Collapsed Water Level

$a$  : Void Fraction

$H$  : Height of Volume

EOB

3

3 End of Blowdown

	SNUF	RELAP5
Reactor Top Head Press.(MPa)	0.35	0.36
Press. of Secondary System(MPa)	0.5 (sat.)	0.499(sat.)
Rx Lower Plenum Temp. (°C)	142	140
U Tube Entrance Temp. (°C)	139	137
Secondary System Temp. (°C)	154	153

## 5. Post Blowdown

### 5.1 Post Blowdown

Post Blowdown 3  
 Blowdown Nodalization  
 4 5

Intact Loop Broken  
 Loop 60

°C Time Dependent Volume  
 C900

2.2kg/s J901 Time  
 Dependent Junction

C954 C964  
 Time Dependent Volume  
 J411

4 Post Blowdown

	SNUF	RELAP5
Core Power(kW)	60	60
Total SI Flow Rate(kg/sec)	2.2	2.2
SI Temperature( )	60	60

Case 5  
 Run02 가 , Run01  
 Heat Structure  
 , Run03  
 가 가  
 가 EOB  
 EOB

5 Case

	Description	
	(C954,C964)	Heat Structure
Run0 1		Structure
Run0 2		Heater U Tube
Run0 3	가	Heater U Tube

### 5.2 Run01

(1)

7

RELAP5 가 [3].  
 3  
 (First Step)

RELAP5

(Second Step)

가  
 Run01 60 RELAP5

가  
 가

RELAP5

가

(Mixture Level)가 가

(Integrated Break Flow) 가 RELAP5 15 65

(Third Step)

RELAP5 (3)

가 , ,  
가

C21001 8 U [3]. 12  
90 U (Collapsed Water  
105 , Level)가 20  
가 , 60 SNUF 가  
U 가

(2)

9 10 가 가  
20 [3].  
가 U 가

RELAP5 10 U 가 10  
15 , 가

Run03

(Quality)

9 60 ( 7), U 가 10 60  
가 , 60  
RELAP5 60 가

가

13 RELAP5 SNUF  
Suction Leg

60

Suction Leg  
가 가

RELAP5  
8

11

13

C20001

14 15 Suction  
Leg

(4)

16 RELAP5 가 .

가 , YGN 3&4 FSAR

가 [6]. Heat Structure

5.4 Run03

(Local Time Averaged Run03 21

Temperature) , RELAP5

(Volume 22

Averaged and Time Averaged Temperature)

(Thermal

Mixing)

가 RELAP5 가

16

16 . C13205 6.

C16001 C14205 SNUF RELAP5 Post

Blowdown

C14205 가 17

2.2kg/s , 18

Intact Loop 가 Intact Loop

Downcomer 가

Broken Loop Intact Loop , Post Blowdown

17

Intact Loop Downcomer (J16001) Broken , Post Blowdown

Loop Downcomer C14205

C16001 Suction Leg

가 Swelling

Swelling

19

C16001 가 1. , "

가 , 1994.4., KINS/HR-093

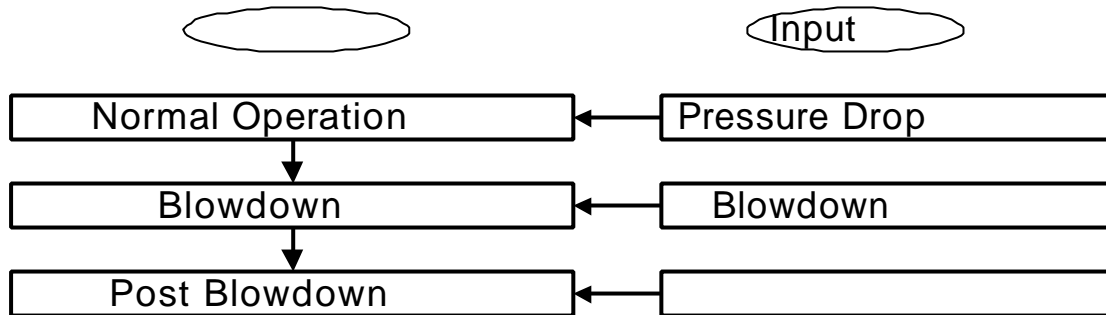
2. , "

5.3 Run02 , 1996.7., KAERI/TR-746/96

20 Run02 가

3. S.J. Hong, J.H. Kim and G.C. Park, "An Experimental Study on the Mass and Energy Release for a Hot Leg Break LBLOCA during Post Blowdown", Journal of the Korean Nuclear Society Vol. 32, pp108-127, 2000,
4. RELAP5 Code Manual Vol. 1-5, NUREG/CR-

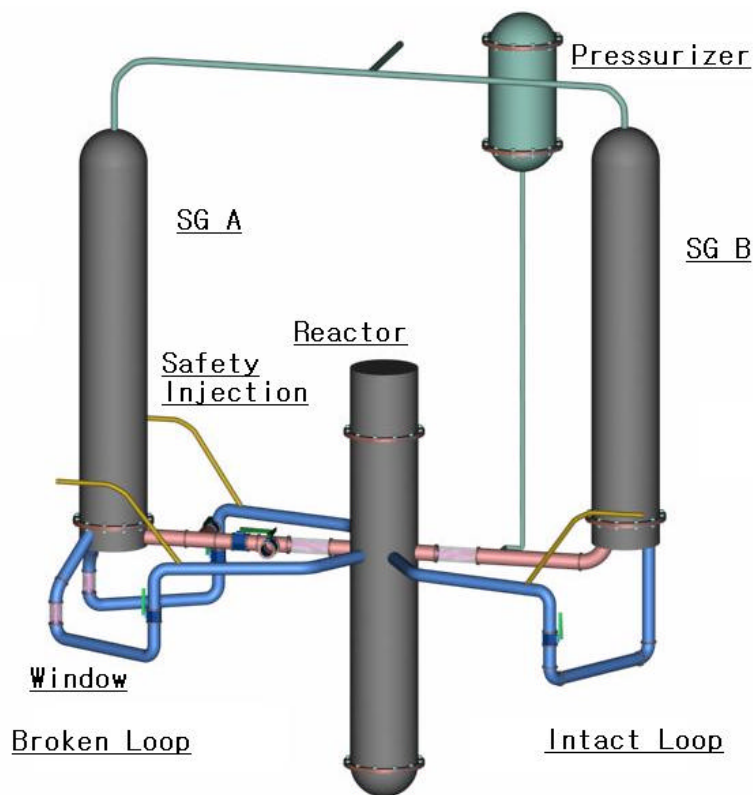
- 5535, INEL-95/0174, 1995
5. Robert D. Blevins, "Applied Fluid Dynamics Handbook", Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, 1984
6. KEPCO, "YGN3&4 FSAR", Chap. 6

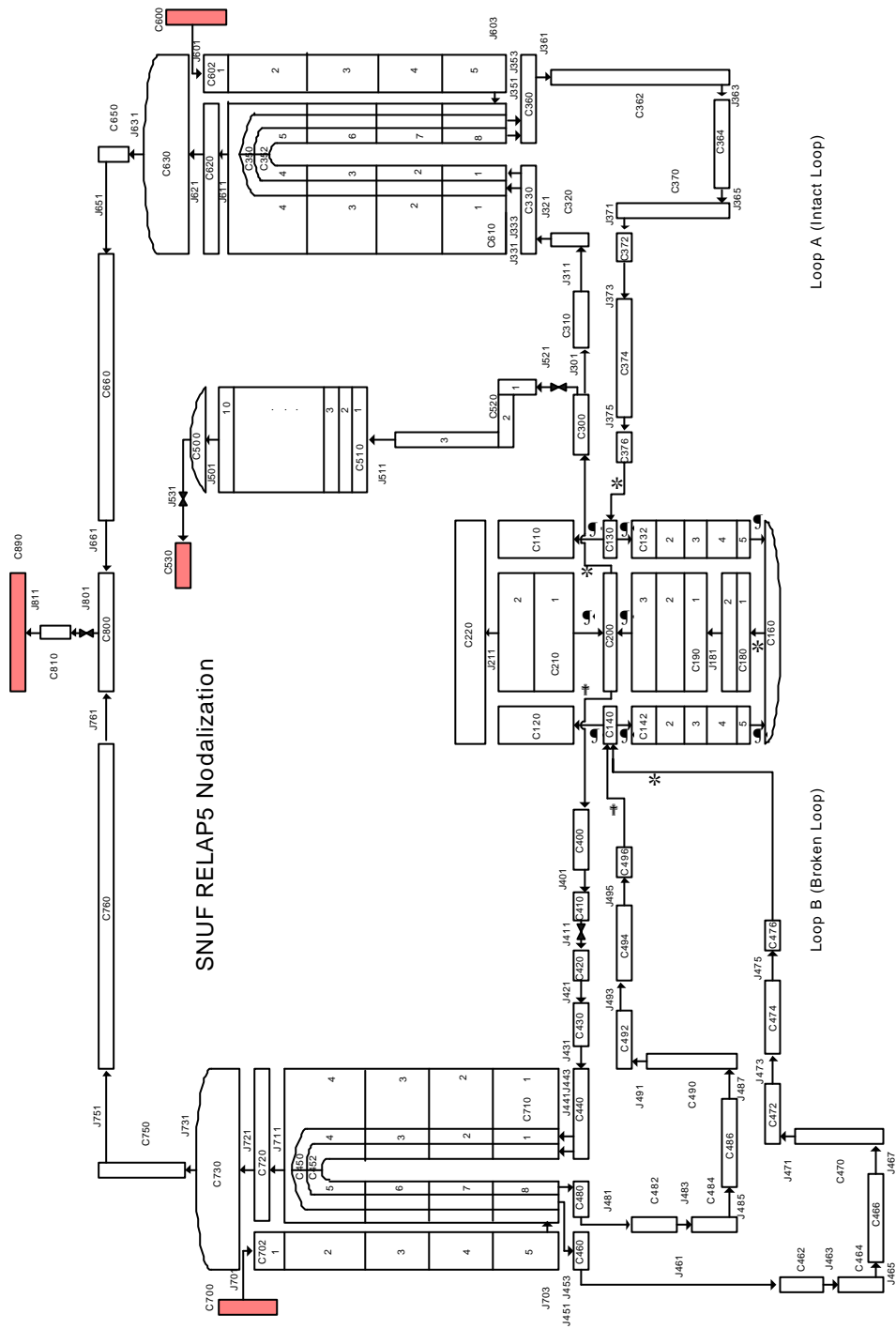


1 SNUF

RELAP5

2 SNUF





SNUF RELAP5 Nodalization

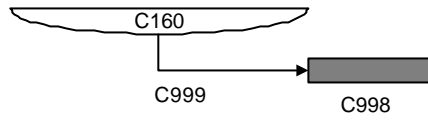
3 RELAP5

SNUF

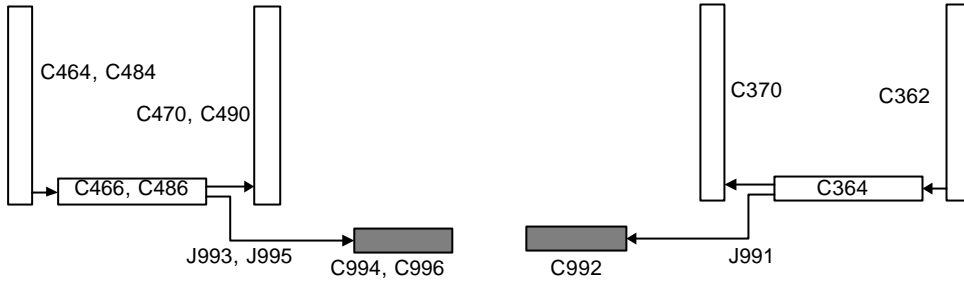
Nodalization

Loop A (Intact Loop)

Loop B (Broken Loop)



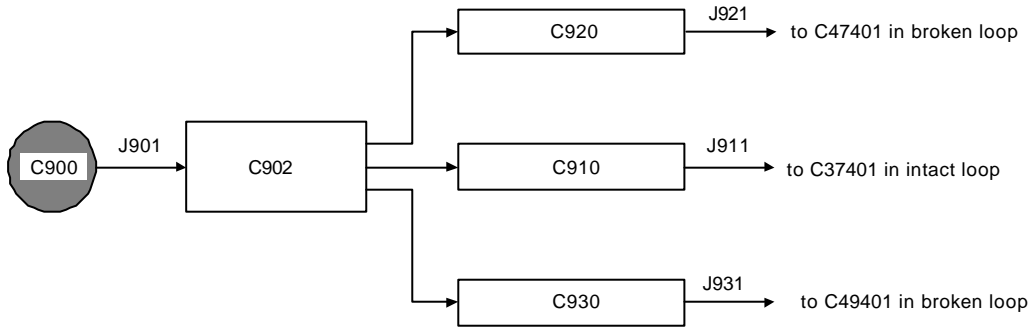
<Reactor Blowdown Model>



<Broken Loop Blowdown Model>

<Intact Loop Blowdown Model>

4 Blowdown Nodalization

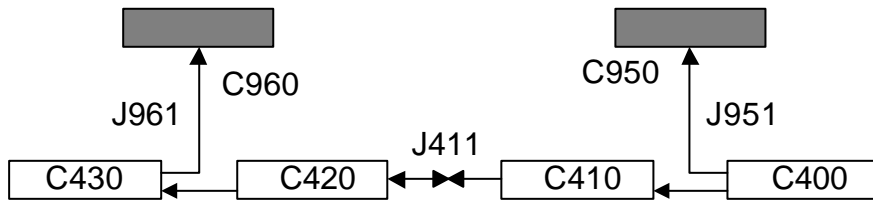


5

Nodalization

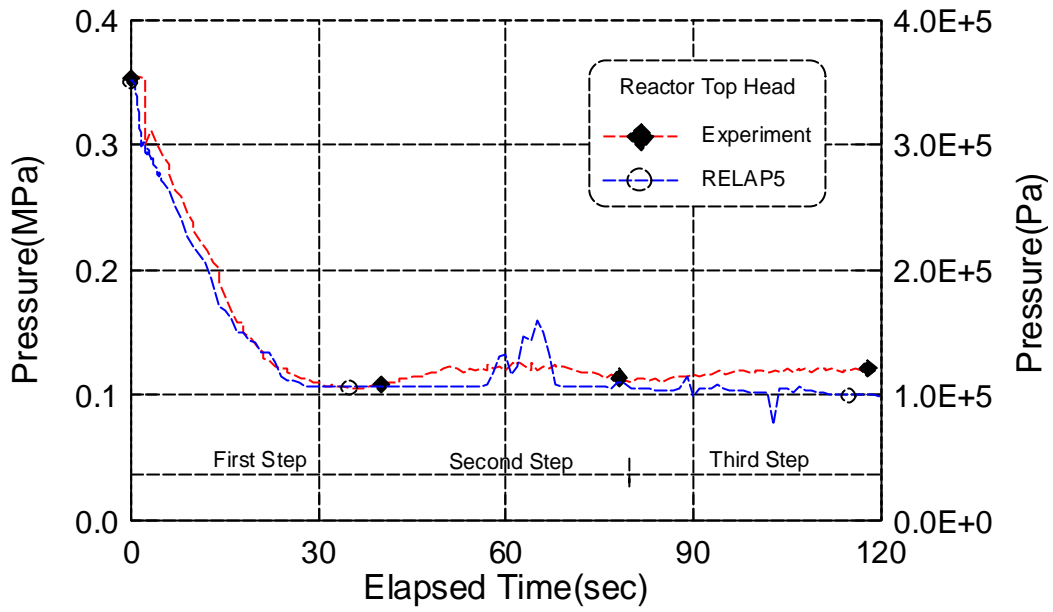
SG Side Broken Section

Reactor Side Broken Section

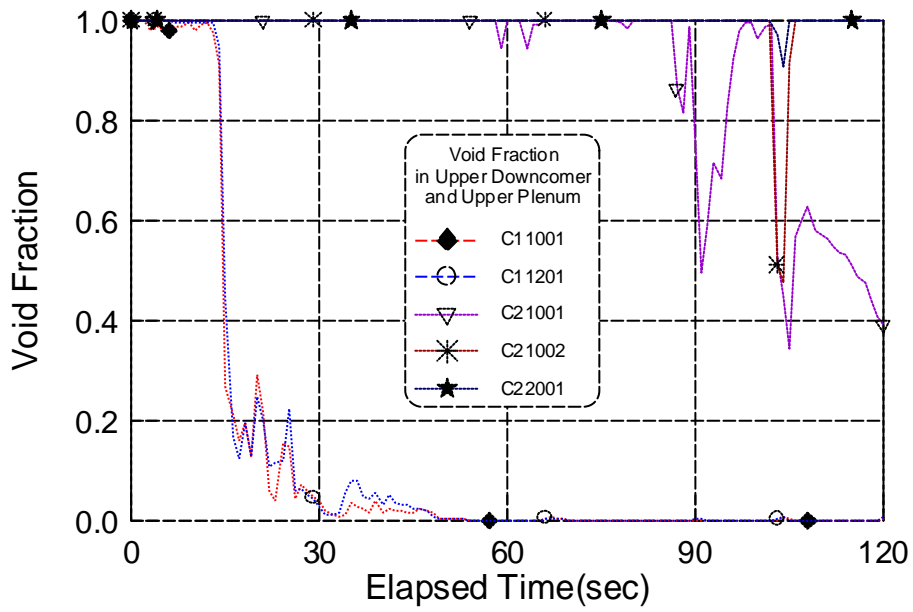


6



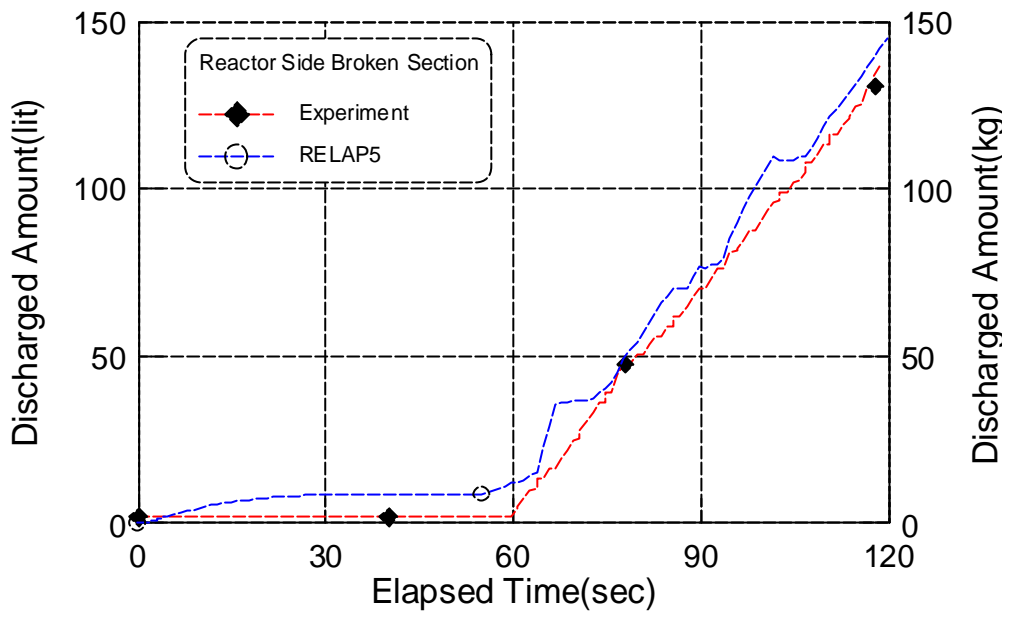


7 Run01



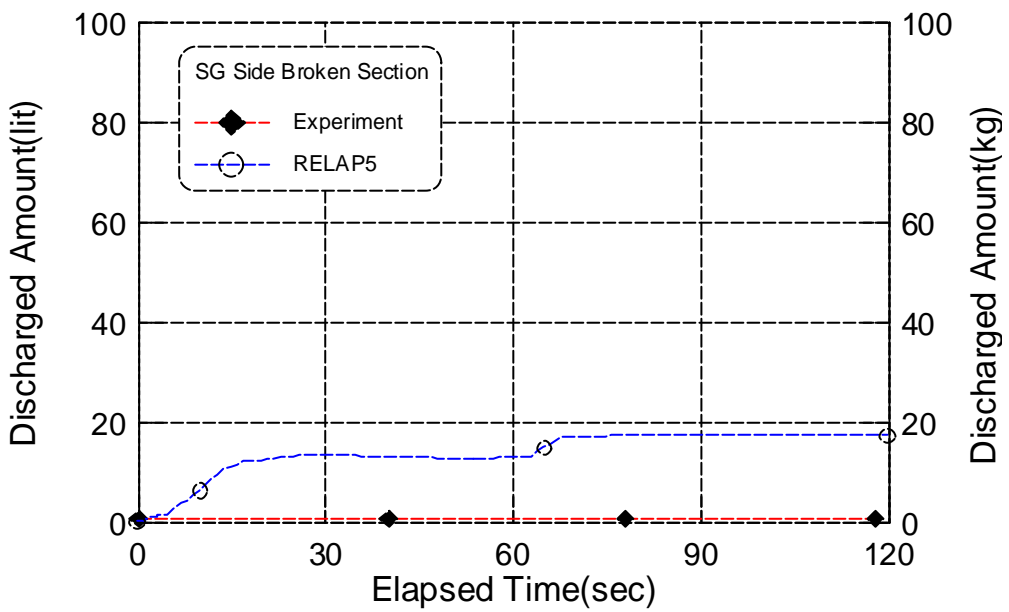
8

Downcomer



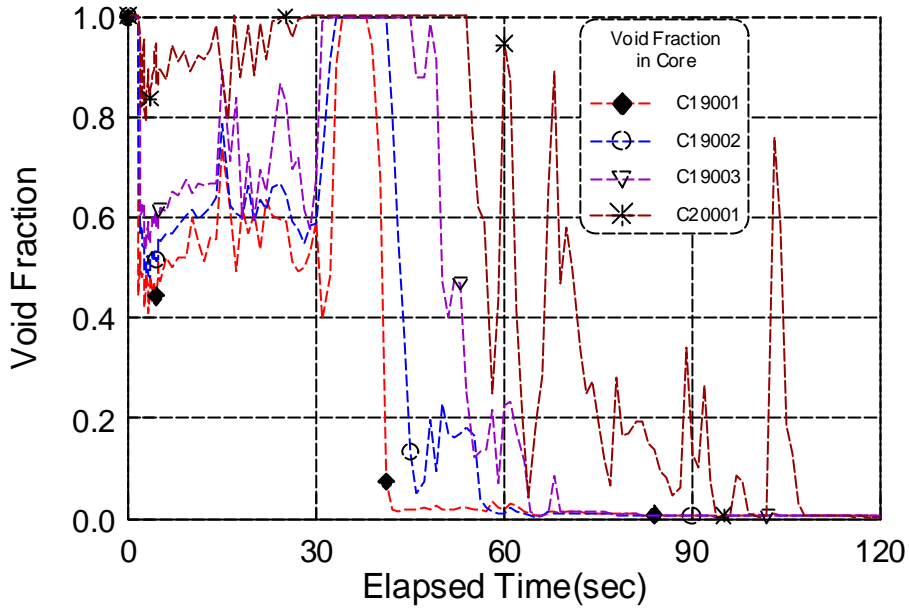
9

(Integrated Break Flow)

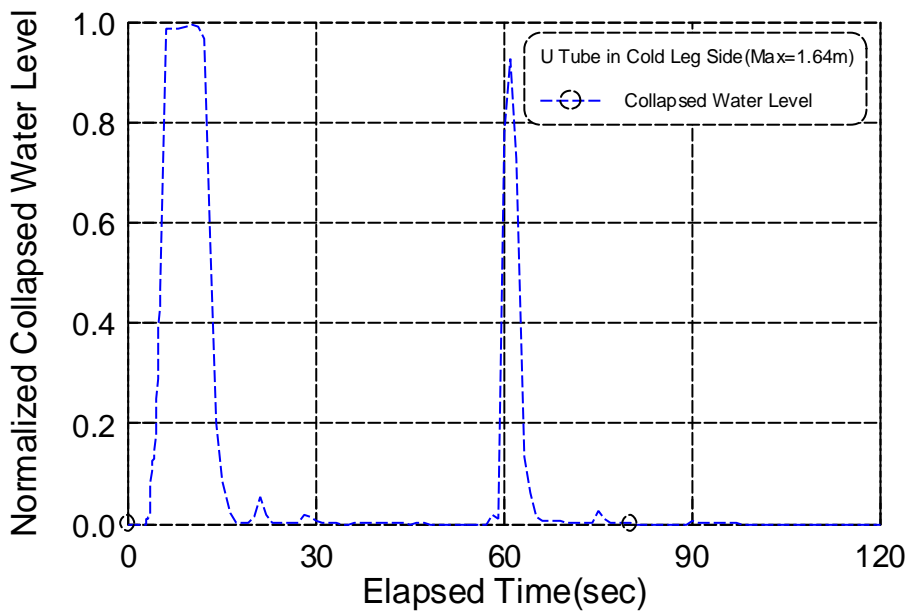


10

(Integrated Break Flow)

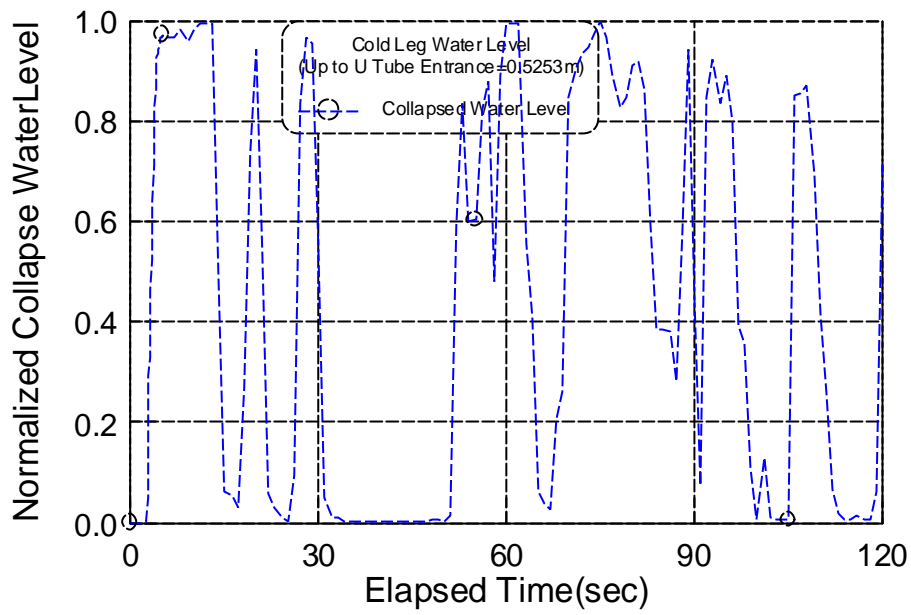


11

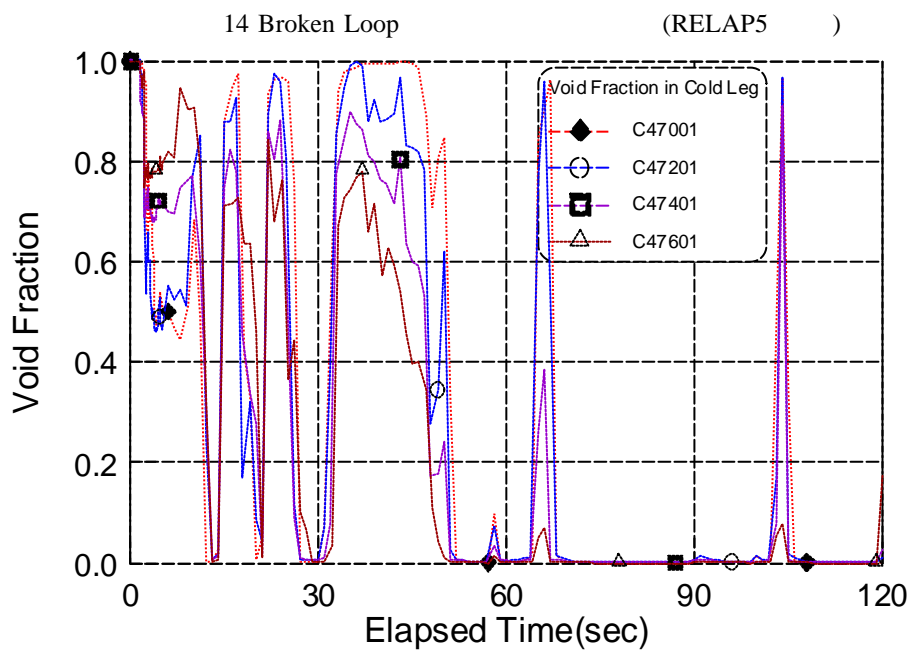


12 U

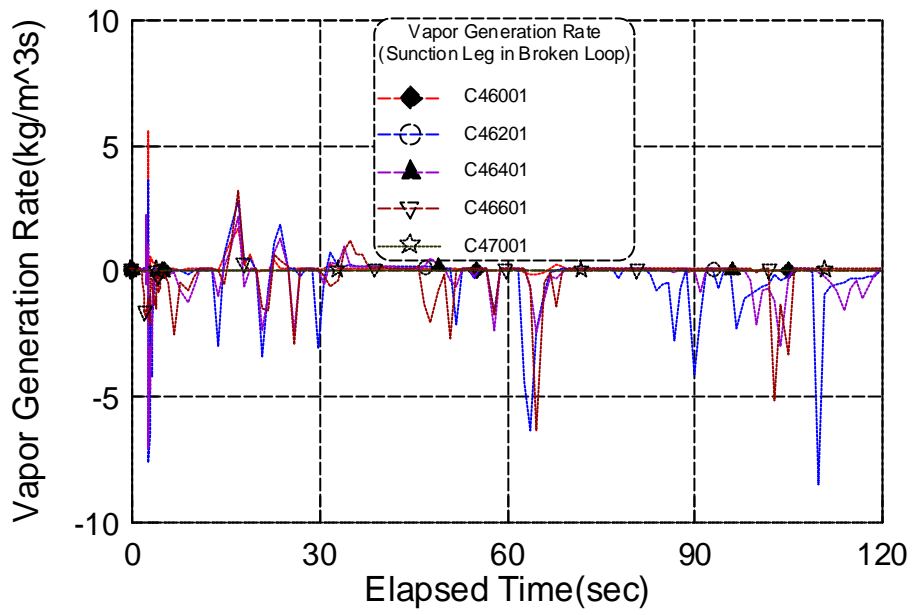
(RELAP5 )



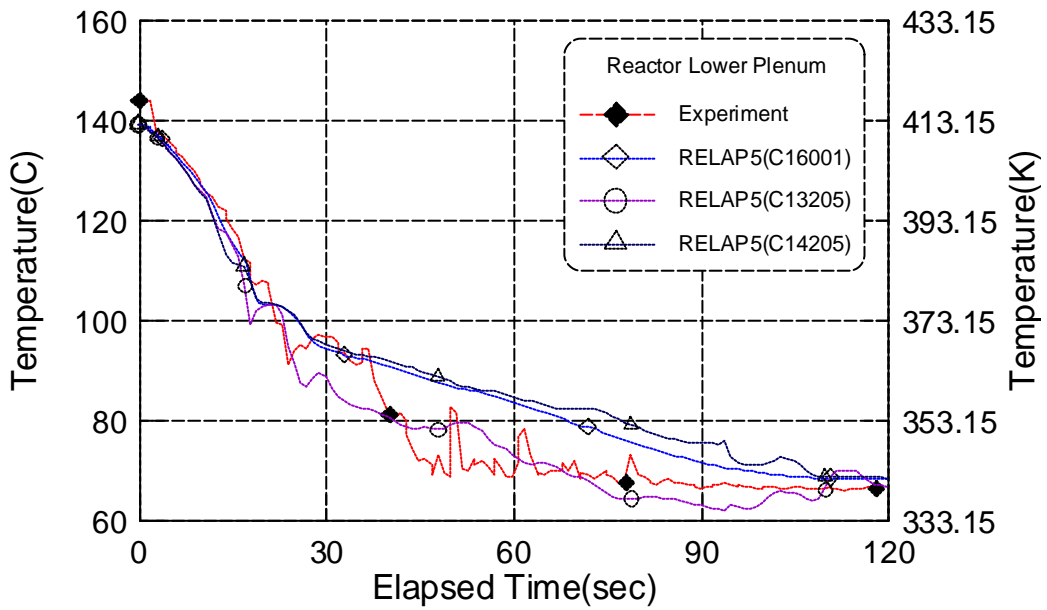
13 Suction Leg (RELAP5 )

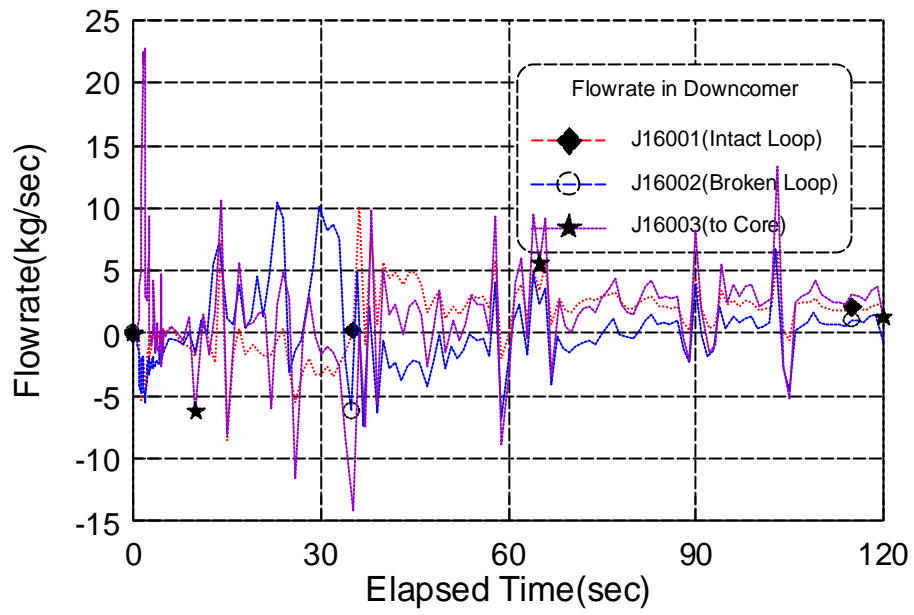


14 Broken Loop (RELAP5 )



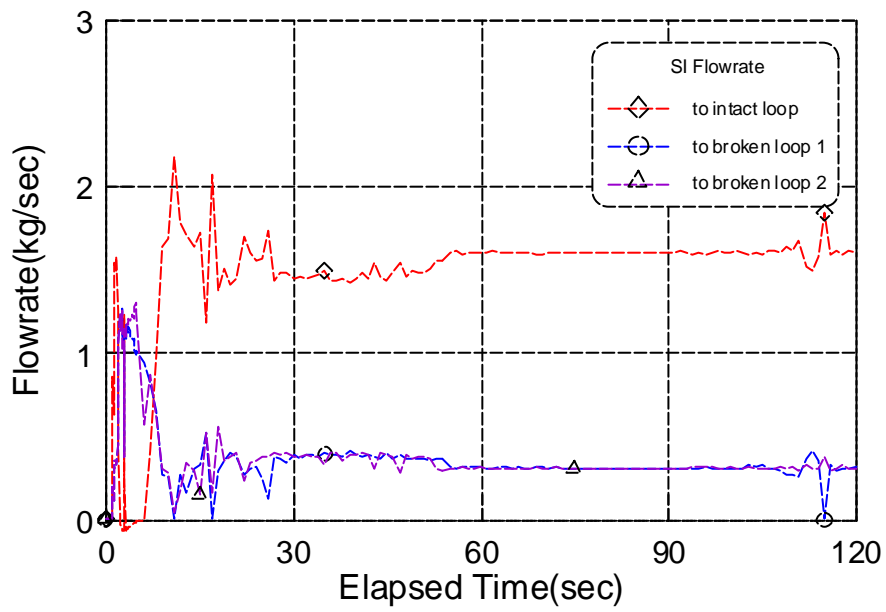
15 Broken Loop Suction Leg (RELAP5 )





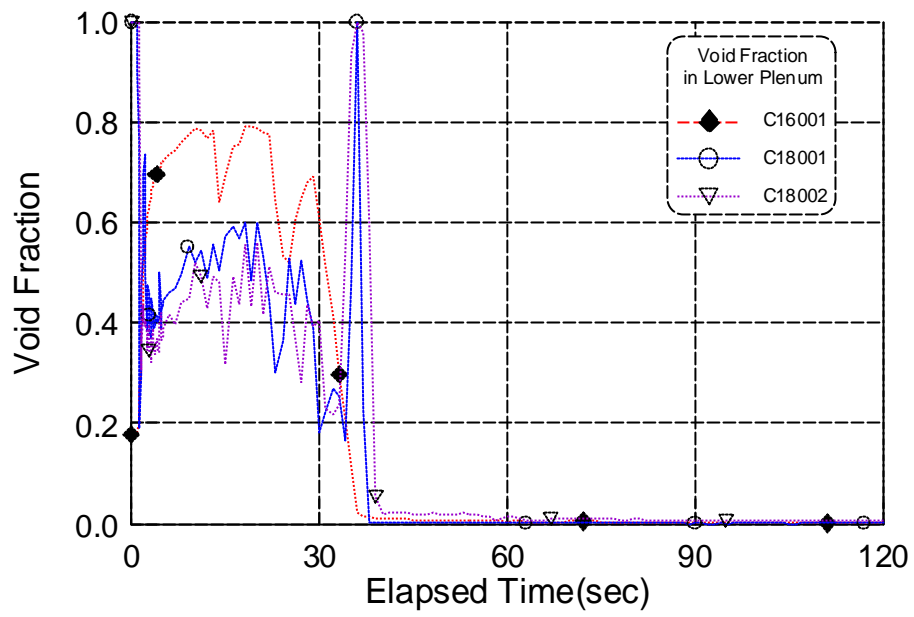
17 Downcomer

(RELAP5 )



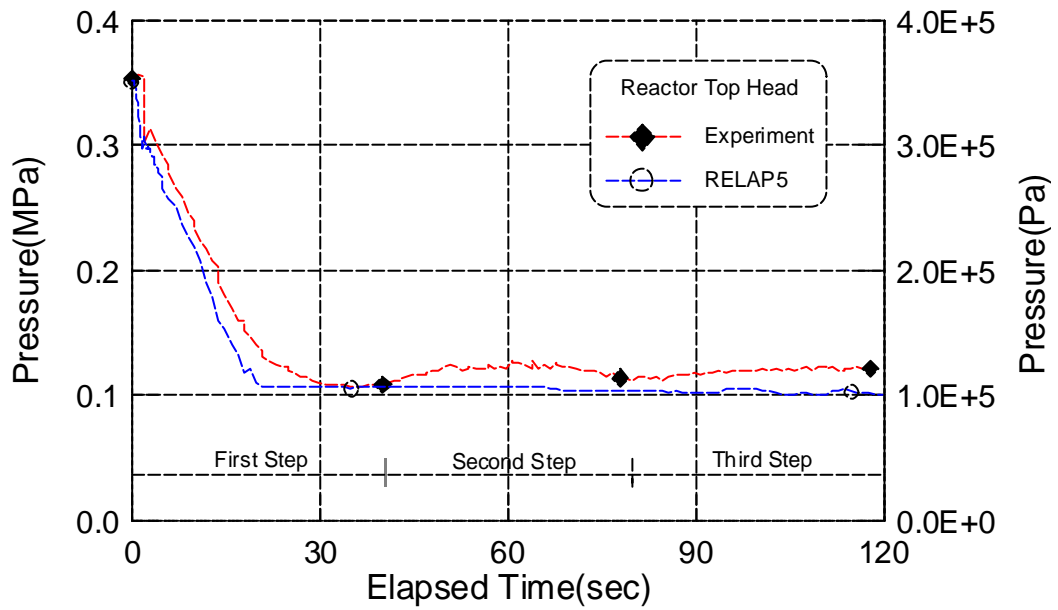
18 Loop

(RELAP5 )

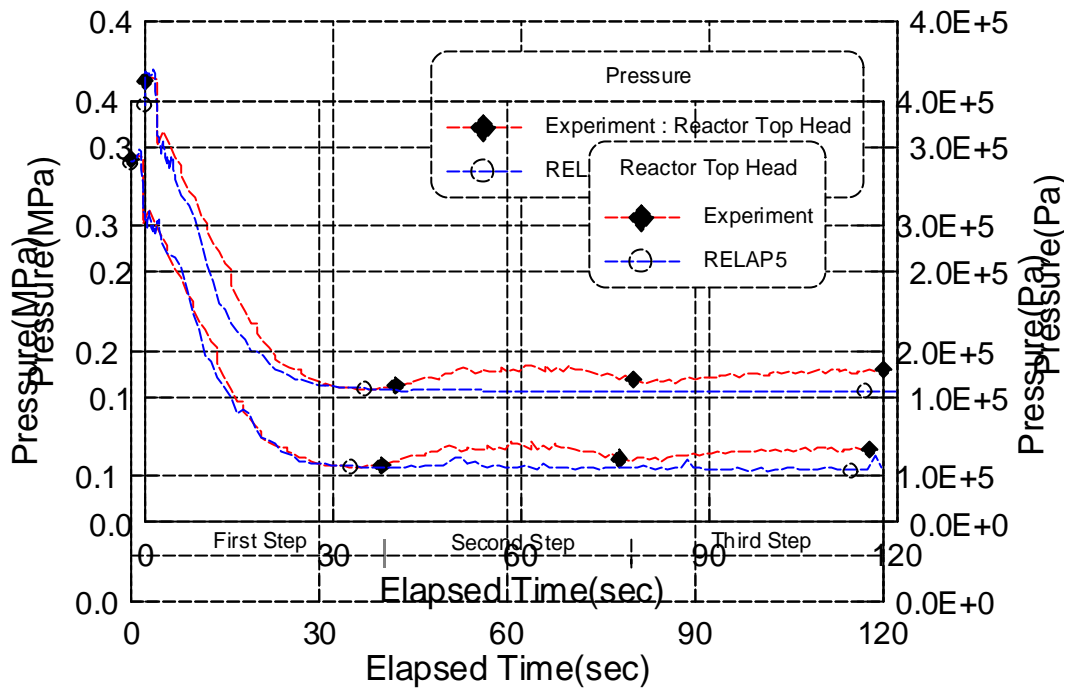


19

(RELAP5 )



20 Run02



21 Run03

22 Run03